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# Nelson Grammar International

# Workbook 6

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Unit

1

A	Underline the <b>adjective phrases</b> in each of these sentences.
1	The noise, loud and frightening, came from the wood.
2	The cat with four white paws is called Socks.
3	Seven large black crows landed on the road.
4	The woman with the walking stick is Mrs Cotton.
5	We saw a large, black and white balloon in the sky.
B	Write a sentence with an <b>adjective phrase</b> to describe each of these <b>nouns</b> .
1	carpet
2	road
3	picture
4	 fish
5	car

### Prefixes

Unit

2

Use a dictionary to help you find the following words.

A	Words beginning with the <b>prefix</b> 'bi'.	
1	a vehicle with two wheels	
2	a two-footed animal	
3	to cut into two	
B	Words beginning with the <b>prefix</b> 'pre'.	
1	to go before in time	
2	an introduction to a book	
3	before the time known to history	
C	Words beginning with the <b>prefix</b> 'sub'.	
1	a vessel that can go under water	
2	the outlying district of a city	
3	to sink in level	
	Words beginning with the <b>prefix</b> 're'.	
1	to deliver again	
2	to write again	
3	to change from worse to better	
E	Words beginning with the <b>prefix</b> 'ex'.	
1	to leave or go out	
2	to make longer	
3	the outside of something	

Unit	Verbs
3	
A	Use an <b>auxiliary verb</b> to put these sentences into the <b>future tense</b> . Make any changes to the main <b>verb</b> that you have to.
1	I walked five miles on Saturday.
2	The tickets sold very quickly.
3	You wrote that letter before tea.
B	Use these <b>pairs of verbs</b> in sentences of your own.
1	might send
2	could meet
3	must wash
4	has seen
5	have taken
6	should go

### Pronouns

Unit

A	Use <b>possessive pronouns</b> instead of the underlined words in these sentences. The first one is done for you.

1	The house <u>belongs to them</u> .	lt is <u>theirs</u>
2	This car <u>belongs to us</u> .	lt is
3	This comic <u>belongs to me</u> .	lt is
4	These boots <u>belong to him</u> .	They are
5	These gloves <u>belong to her</u> .	They are
6	This bag <u>belongs to you</u> .	It is
B	Write a sentence using each pair of	possessive pronouns.
1	yours ours	
2	his mine	
3	hers theirs	
4	ours mine	

5	Nouns			
	Write a <b>noun</b> that is made from	n each of	these <b>verb</b> s	5.
1	to encourage	2	to satisfy	
3	to act	4	to free	
5	to run	6	to invite	
B	Write the <b>verb</b> that is made fro	m each o	f these <b>nou</b>	ns.
1	collection	2	discovery	
3	persuasion	4	education	
5	teacher	6	manager	
C	Use these <b>verb/noun pairs</b> in se	entences	of your ow	n.
1	verb: laugh	noun: la	ughter.	
2	verb: build	noun: bi	uilding	
3	verb: farm	noun: fa	rnor	
		noun. iu		
4	verb: sing	noun: Sil	nger	

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Unit	Adverbs	
-		
	Underline the <b>adverb phrase</b> in each sentence.	Ent
1	Late last night there was a huge storm.	MAR E
2	I left my bicycle outside the shop.	
3	I drew a picture slowly and carefully.	
4	We will meet in the morning.	
B	Write a sentence using each of these <b>verbs</b> . Include an <b>adverb phrase</b> to describe how, when or where the verb takes place.	
1	painted	
2	hurried	
3	swam	
4	sang	
5	fell	

Unit

8

Write this passage of **indirect speech** as **direct speech**.

I told my teacher that I had forgotten to bring my homework into school and she wasn't very pleased. I explained that I had got up late and was in a rush to get to school. She said that I should have put it in my bag the night before. I agreed that I should have done that and said I was sorry. She said being sorry wasn't good enough and I would have to stay in at break time and do it again. I asked if I could go home and get it but she replied that she couldn't let me leave school and I would just have to learn the hard way.


### **Check-up 1**

0

1	Write an <b>adjective phrase</b> about the weather.	
2	Write the opposite of 'trust'.	
3	Write the <b>auxiliary verb</b> .	
	I should do my homework now.	
4	Write the <b>pronoun</b> that means 'belonging to me'.	
5	Write the <b>noun</b> from the verb 'to drive'.	
6	Choose the correct <b>verb</b> .	
	The farmers was/were working.	
7	Does the <b>adverb phrase</b> tell us 'how', 'when' or 'where'?	
	The bird sat on the top branch.	
8	Is this direct or indirect speech?	
	"Can you help me?" said John.	
9	Is this <b>singular</b> or <b>plural</b> ?	
	The girls sang loudly.	
10	What is missing from this sentence?	
	Where are you going? she asked.	
11	Is this a <b>sentence</b> or a <b>phrase</b> ?	
	quickly and quietly	
12	Write a word starting with the <b>prefix</b> 'sub'.	
13	Write the <b>verb</b> from the noun 'entrance'.	
14	Is this direct or indirect speech?	
	Mum asked if I was tired.	
15	Choose the correct <b>verb</b> .	
	Eggs on toast is/are my favourite meal.	

### Verbs

Unit

9	Verbs
A	Use these <b>active verbs</b> in sentences of your own.
1	flew
2	walked
3	am looking
4	was gathering
B	Use these <b>passive verbs</b> in sentences of your own.
1	was read
2	is painted
3	were found
4	are driven

r



Unit			
10	Suffixes		
-			
	Complete these <b>comparative adject</b> Make any changes to the spelling that The first one is done for you.		
1	big bigger 2	small	
3	high	frosty	
5	silly6	fit	
B	Write two sentences for each of these Put the first sentence in the <b>present c</b> (the verb 'to be' + suffix 'ing'). Put the second sentence in the <b>simple</b>	ontinuou	s tense
1	to laugh		
	Sentence 1:		
	Sentence 2:		
2	to worry		
	Sentence 1:		
	Sentence 2:		
3	to live		
	Sentence 1:		
	Sentence 2:		
4	to talk		
	Sentence 1:		
	Sentence 2:		

A 1

B

4

5

3

4

Unit

- Underline the **finite verb**.
- I packed my school bag.
- 2 The horses are jumping over the fence.
- 3 Thunder rumbled in the sky.
- 4 The sun has sunk below the horizon.
- 5 Birds made a nest in the old tree.



- Underline the two **main clauses** in these **compound sentences**. Put a ring around the **conjunction**.
- Sam chose a book and read the first story.
- 2 The elephants went to the waterhole and splashed about.
- 3 I want to be an astronaut or train to be a doctor.
  - It hadn't rained for weeks and the grass was dry.
  - I listened very carefully but I didn't understand.
    - Write **simple sentences** using a **subject** from the box on the left and a **finite verb** from the box on the right.

the bee my finger our window the ducks are swimming was broken buzzed hurts

\_\_\_\_\_



A	Rewrite the sentences using <b>possessive adjectives</b> instead of <b>possessive pronouns</b> . The first one is done for you.	
1	This cake is mine. <u>This is my cake</u> .	
2	This book is yours.	
3	These shoes are hers.	
4	These tickets are yours.	
5	This cat belongs to them.	
B	Fill the gaps in these sentences with <b>possessive adjectives</b> .	
1	The bird couldn't fly because wing was broken.	
2	I heard voice so I knew it was him.	
3	bag is heavier thanbag.	
4	We live in that street and house is on the left.	
5	"work is very neat," said the teacher.	
Ċ	Write a sentence using the <b>possessive adjective</b> 'its'.	
		-
	Write a sentence using the <b>possessive pronoun</b> 'its'.	-
		-

13	Adjectives
A	Complete each sentence by adding an <b>adjective clause</b> .
1	We drove along the road
2	The teacher praised the girl
3	I watched the young birds
4	This chair;
5	You will find the book
	on the top shelf.
B	Write a description of where you live. Use at least three <b>adjective clauses</b> and underline them.
B	Write a description of where you live.
B	Write a description of where you live.
B	Write a description of where you live.
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B	Write a description of where you live.
B	Write a description of where you live.
B	Write a description of where you live.

Unit	Verbs		
14			
A	Are the sentences below giving you per saying you are able ( <b>A</b> ) to do it? Write <b>P</b> or <b>A</b> next to each one.	mission ( <b>P</b> ) t	to do something or
1	You can peel the potatoes if you try.		
2	You may switch on the television.		
3	You can finish your story before dinner.		
4	You may stay up late tonight.		
B	Add an <b>auxiliary verb</b> to each of these Put each pair of verbs in a sentence of ye		
1	managed		
2	happen		
3	eaten		
4	go		

Unit	Adverbs
15	
A	Complete each sentence by adding an <b>adverb clause</b> .
1	The river burst its banks
2	
	, I enjoyed the game.
3	Get in touch with me
4	The man unlocked the door
B	Write about what you do after school. Use at least three <b>adverb clauses</b> and underline them.

Unit

16

A

Write an **adjective** that is formed from each of these **verbs**. Use each adjective to describe a **noun**. The first one is done for you.

1	to grow	_grown	the grown man
2	to speak		
3	to post		
4	to break		
5	to draw		
B	Use each	<b>adjective</b> that is formed fro <b>adjective</b> to describe a nou one is done for you.	
1	peril	perilous	a perilous journey
2	horror		
3	boy		
4	truth		
5	wisdom		
C	Use these	nouns as adjectives in ser	ntences of your own.
1	liquid		
2	gold		
3	secret		

- -

#### **Check-up 2**

Is the verb active or passive? 1 The boy ate the apple. Add the suffix 'ing' to this word. 2 run \_\_\_\_\_ Write the finite verb. 3 I am waiting for my friend. ------Write the **possessive adjective**. 4 The pen is mine. It is \_\_\_\_\_ pen. \_\_\_\_\_ Is this an adjective phrase or an adjective clause? 5 ... that sells lovely cakes. Write the **auxiliary verb**. 6 They were talking on the phone. Is this an **adverb phrase** or an **adverb clause**? 7 ... later in the afternoon Write the **adjective** from this verb. 8 to sing Join these sentences with 'and', 'but' or 'or'. 9 I might read. I might go out. Add the suffix 'ed' to this word. 10 slip \_\_\_\_ Make this active sentence passive. 11 The girl kicked the ball. \_\_\_\_\_ Write the **possessive adjective**. 12 This ball is hers. It is \_\_\_\_\_ ball. \_\_\_\_\_ 13 Write the **adjective** from this noun. mud \_\_\_\_\_ Is the verb active or passive? 14 The field was flooded by the river. Add a noun to these adjectives. 15 a village \_\_\_\_\_ a water \_\_ \_\_\_\_\_



Suffixes

Unit

Complete these word webs with words that end in the **suffix** in the circle.





Unit

18

C

Look at the shopping list and complete the sentence using the correct **punctuation**.

I went to the shop to buy \_\_\_\_\_

Look at the menu and complete the sentence using the correct punctuation.

At the restaurant you can have \_\_\_\_\_


<u>Menu</u> soup melon spaghetti curry ice cream apple pie

Put **commas** before and after the **phrases** and **clauses** in these sentences.

- The clouds which were heavy with rain came in from the west.
- 2 The mouse small and frightened ran into the corner.
- 3 The man who worked in the shop has moved away.
- The cat hissing and spitting jumped into the tree.



Unit	
19	Pronouns
Â	Rewrite each pair of sentences as a single sentence using a <b>relative pronoun</b> . Use the relative pronouns 'who' or 'that'.
1	We replaced one of the windows. It was broken.
2	Jane borrowed a bicycle. It belonged to the girl next door:
3	The car splashed water on the man. He was standing beside
	the road.
4	I took my books back to the library. It was in the middle of
	town.
B	Use 'whom' or 'whose' to fill the gaps in these sentences.
1	is this piece of work?
2	The woman horse was lame called the vet.
3	This is the footballer job it is to score goals.
4	shall I say is calling?



21	verbs
(A)	Use the <b>past perfect tense</b> to complete these sentences.
1	I to the shops before I realised I didn't have
	any money.
2	lf you properly, your hands would not be dirty.
3	We before you arrived.
4	lin the cupboard so I am surprised you found
	it there!
5	Although you the bus, you were still late.
B	Write sentences in <b>past tenses</b> that include the following pairs of actions. Action 1 happens before Action 2. The first one is done for you.
1	Action 1: read Action 2: take
	<u>  had read</u> the book so   <u>took</u> it back to the library.
2	Action 1: finish Action 2: shower
3	Action 1: reach Action 2: come
4	Action 1: make Action 2: put

Unit	Sentences
22	Write a <b>direct speech</b> sentence to go before and after the words
	provided. The first one is done for you.
1	<u>"We must find out what happened,"</u> shouted Jane,
2	<u>"so we know what to do!"</u> whispered Carl,
3	mumbled Sita,
4	laughed Nick,
B	Write two <b>direct speech</b> sentences to go before and after the words provided. The first one is done for you.
1	<u>"I'm going to win the race,"</u> boasted Matthew.
2	<u>"I've been training every day."</u>
3	muttered Daisy.
4	suggested Dominic.
5	asked Ali.

A	Write a <b>simple sentence</b> using each of these phrases.
1	mysterious box
2	hanging dangerously
3	the excited crowd
4	feeling frightened
5	yesterday morning
B	Make each of your <b>simple sentences</b> into a <b>compound sentence</b> .
B 1	Make each of your <b>simple sentences</b> into a <b>compound sentence</b> .
1 2	
B 1 2 3	
B 1 2 3	

A 1	Write a <b>simple sentence</b> using each of these phrases. without stopping
2	the broken gate
3	feeling lonely
4	the garden swing
5	the hungry lion
B	Make each of your <b>simple sentences</b> into <b>complex sentences</b> .
B 1	Make each of your <b>simple sentences</b> into <b>complex sentences</b> .
B 1 2	
B 1 2 3	
B 1 2 3 4	

Unit	Sentences
25	Sentences
A	Improve the following <b>sentences</b> by using more interesting words.
1	It was a nice day.
2	l got a big bruise on my knee.
3	A lot of people were there.
4	I like chocolate.
B	Improve these sentences by adding more detail.
1	We looked at the house.
2	lt was raining.
3	There was a beetle on the grass.
4	The plane left a trail in the sky.



# Check-up 3

0

1	Add a <b>suffix</b> to 'pain' to make an <b>adjective</b> .	
2	What is missing? I like apples bananas oranges and pears.	
3	Choose the correct <b>pronoun</b> . I saw the cat who/that was lost.	
4	Is this an <b>adjective clause</b> or an <b>adjective phrase</b> ? that is in the garden	
5	Write the <b>simple past tense</b> of: to go to eat	
6	What is missing from this sentence? Where is the bus stop? she asked.	
7	Is this a <b>compound</b> or a <b>complex sentence</b> ? I listened to music and fell asleep.	
8	Add a <b>suffix</b> to 'happy' to make an <b>abstract noun</b> .	
9	Write a more interesting word for 'got'.	
10	Write the <b>past continuous tense</b> of: they sleep	
11	Is this an <b>adjective clause</b> or an <b>adjective phrase</b> ? wild and dangerous	
12	Should this be 'whom' or 'whose'? This is the boy father is a teacher.	
13	Choose the correct word. That's the girl who/which is in my class.	
14	Write the <b>past perfect tense</b> of 'I climbed'.	
15	Add a <b>suffix</b> to 'operate' to make a <b>noun</b> .	

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