

Unit 1

1.1 Questions

1 'What kind of cake is he going to make?' 'He's going to make a chocolate cake.'

2 'What's Zoe doing?'

'She's playing on her iPad in her room.'

3 'Where do Jane and Peter live?'
'They live in a flat, in north London.'

4 'Does Jane have a car?'

'No, she doesn't.'

5 'Where are you going on holiday?'
'I'm going to Italy.'

6 'What did you do last night?'

'I watched the football.'

7 'Where was your grandmother born?'

'She was born in Stockholm.'

8 'When did she get married?' 'She got married in 1980.'

1.2 Question words

Mum Morning, Tom. How are you this morning?Tom Morning, Mum. Fine, thanks. I'm just a bit tired.

Mum I didn't hear you come home last night. What time did you get in?

Tom Not that late. About 11.00.

Mum Where did you go?

Tom Just round to Alex's house. We played cards.

Mum Sounds like fun. Tom, was that your phone?

Tom Yeah. Oh!

Mum What's the matter?

Tom Nothing. It's a text from Lucia.

Mum Who's Lucia?

Tom She's a girl I met on holiday in Spain.

Mum Really? What does she want?

Tom She's coming to Oxford.

Mum Why is she coming?

Tom Because she's going to learn English.

Mum Which school is she going to?

Tom She doesn't know yet. She wants my advice.

Mum There are lots of good schools in Oxford.

When's she coming?

Tom Next month.

Mum Well, why don't you invite her for dinner

when she's here?

Tom OK. I'll ask her. Thanks, Mum.

1.3

1 'What do you do?'
'I'm a teacher.'

2 'Who did you go out with?' 'My friend Alex.'

3 'Where do you live?'
'In a flat in the centre of town.'

4 'When's your birthday?' 'April 22nd.'

5 'Why are you wearing a suit?'
'I'm going to a friend's wedding.'

6 'How many bedrooms are there?'
'Three.'

7 'How much did you pay for it?' '£45.'

8 'How are you?'
'Fine, thanks. And you?'

9 'Whose phone is this?'
'It's mine. Thanks.'

10 'Which phone network do you use?' 'Vodafone.'

1.4 Social expressions

1 A Thank you so much for your help.

B You're welcome. It was no problem at all.

2 A Hi, Laura. Sorry I'm late. Bad traffic!

B That's OK. It doesn't matter. The film doesn't start for another 15 minutes.

3 A Can you come to dinner on Saturday?

B I'm sorry, I can't. I'm busy.

A Never mind. Perhaps next time.



- **4** A Excuse me. Could you help me with this exercise? It's really difficult.
 - **B** Of course. What don't you understand?
 - A All of it!
- **5** A Bye, Stella. Have a good weekend.
 - **B** Thanks! Same to you, Ashley. Are you doing anything nice?
 - A Yes. I'm meeting an old school friend for dinner on Saturday.
 - B Lovely! Have fun!

Unit 2

2.1 Doctor times two

- 1 A What do Chris and Xand do?
 - B They're doctors.
- 2 A How much older than Chris is Xand?
 - **B** Seven minutes.
- 3 A Where do they live?
 - **B** Chris lives in the UK and Xand lives in New York.
- 4 A Where does Xand work?
 - **B** At Fordham University.
- **5** A What do they believe is important?
 - **B** To get young people interested in science and medicine.
- **6** A Why do they wear different colour shirts on TV?
 - **B** So the children can tell which twin is which.

2.2

- 1 'Do Xand and Chris have medical degrees?' 'Yes, they do.'
- 2 'Does Chris have a degree from Fordham University?'
 - 'No, he doesn't.'
- 3 'Does Xand work for the World Health Organization?'
 - 'Yes, he does.'
- 4 'Do they live in the same country?' 'No, they don't.'

2.3 Billy's room

- **A** Hi Billy. Tell me about your bedroom. Have you got a lot of things in your room?
- **B** I guess so. I've got a huge TV and a laptop.
- A What type of laptop have you got?
- B It's a Dell.
- A And I suppose you've got a PlayStation?
- B No, I haven't got one at the moment it broke!But I prefer real games anyway. I love golf.
- A Have you got your own golf clubs?
- **B** No, I use Dad's. He's got some really nice ones.

2.4 The life of a Welsh shepherd

- 1 'What do many city workers dream of?' 'A life away from the crowds.'
- 2 'Who does Owen have for company?' 'Two dogs, Flo and Ben.'
- 3 'Who is Owen looking for?' 'Someone to help him.'
- 4 'How much is Owen offering to pay?' '£11 an hour.'
- 5 'Is he providing accommodation?'
 'Yes, he is. A small cabin.'
- 6 'Does Owen always like his job?'
 'No, he doesn't. Sometimes he's very lonely.'
- 7 'Why do many people want to quit their jobs?' 'Because they're having problems with their bosses.'
- 8 'Who's your boss when you're a shepherd?'
 'The weather!'

2.5 Compound nouns

- 1 A I need some new running shoes, these have holes in them. But they're so expensive!
 - **B** The sports shop in town has a good sale on at the moment, try there.
- 2 A How long have you had your driving licence for?
 - **B** Twelve years. And I've never had an accident!
- 3 A My son's back from university with all his dirty clothes and the washing machine isn't working!
 - **B** Oh no! Just when you need it.



- 4 A I'm really thirsty. Can I have a large glass of sparkling water, please?
 - B Of course.
- 5 A My new dining table can sit ten people round it.
 - **B** That's good. When are you having us round for dinner?
- 6 A Don't forget to pack your swimming costume. There's an outdoor pool at the hotel.
 - **B** I won't. I think I'll bring two.
- 7 A Leila parked on a double yellow line for just two minutes and got a parking ticket.
 - B Oh dear! She must be so cross.
- 8 A Can you put milk and bread on the shopping list?
 - **B** Anything else? I think we need some orange juice too!

2.6 Making conversation

- A Hi. My name's Harry. I'm a friend of Marco's.
- **B** Hi, Harry. I'm Carolina, I'm a friend of Marco's, too. How do you know Marco?
- A We're in the same maths class at college.
- **B** Oh really! Are you enjoying your maths classes?
- **A** No, they're really difficult, and I don't like all the homework.
- **B** Marco says the same, but he likes the teacher. Do you?
- **A** Oh, yes! Professor Morris is brilliant! She's so clever. What are you studying?
- **B** I'm studying Spanish and history.
- A Really! How interesting. Can you speak Spanish fluently?
- **B** Well, I'm quite good, but I still make mistakes.
- A I bet you're great. Have you heard of that new Spanish restaurant in town? The 'El Toro'?
- **B** The bull! Yes, it looks good.
- A How about going there one night? You could help me learn Spanish. *Mi español es terrible!*
- B Yes, I'd love to.
- A How about next Friday? I'll ring and book a table.
- B OK. Lovely!

Unit 3

3.1 Round Ireland with a fridge

- 1 A What did Tony travel round Ireland with?
 - B A fridge!
- 2 A Who did he make the bet with?
 - B His friend, Kevin.
- 3 A How long did the journey take?
 - B It took one month.
- 4 A How much was the bet for?
 - **B**£100.
- 5 A Why did he decide to do it?
 - B Because he loved the silliness of the idea.
- 6 A Where did he set off from?
 - B Cavan.
- 7 A What did Irish people call him?
 - **B** The Fridge Man!
- 8 A Who did he have tea with?
 - B The king of Tory Island.

3.2 Negatives and short answers

- 1 A Did he travel with a washing machine?
 - B No, he didn't.
- 2 A Did he travel round Scotland?
 - B No, he didn't.
- 3 A Did he meet lots of friendly people on his trip?
 - B Yes, he did.
- 4 A Did he get married?
 - B No, he didn't.
- **5** A Did he go surfing?
 - B Yes, he did.
- 6 A Did he lose the bet?
 - B No, he didn't.



3.3 Nancy Wake - soldier and spy

- 1 A Where was Nancy born?
 - B In New Zealand.
- 2 A When did she leave Australia?
 - **B** At the age of 20.
- 3 A Where was she living when the war started?
 - B In Marseille, France.
- 4 A Why did the Gestapo want to find her?
 - **B** Because she helped a lot of people escape the country.
- **5** A Where did she go after the liberation of France?
 - **B** To London.
- 6 A How many medals did she receive?
 - B Nine.

3.4 Saying when

- 1 A What time does the film start?
 - B At six o'clock.
- 2 A When were you born?
 - B I was born in 1998.
- 3 A Hooray! It's Friday! Nearly the weekend!
 - **B** I can't wait to finish work. I'm going out this evening.
- 4 A My driving test is on Thursday.
 - **B** Good luck!
- **5** A What did you do at the weekend?
 - **B** I went to a birthday party on Saturday night. It was amazing!
- 6 A We always go on holiday in July.
 - **B** We usually go away in winter. We visit my family in Australia.
- 7 A You look tired. Did you go to bed late last night?
 - **B** Yeah. I went out with friends and didn't get home until two o'clock in the morning.

3.5

- A When's your birthday?
- **B** It's on 13th September.
- A What year were you born?
- **B** I was born in 1996. When's your birthday?
- A It was a couple of weeks ago, actually.

- **B** Really? What did you do on your birthday?
- A Not much. When I was 21, I had a huge party with fireworks at midnight, and last year we went to a club, but this year was very quiet.
- **B** We're having a party for Sally's birthday. It's next Saturday at 8.00. Do you want to come?
- A Great! I'd love to!

Unit 4

4.1 How much or How many?

- 1 A How many children do you have?
 - **B** Three. Two boys and a girl.
- 2 A How much butter do we need?
 - **B** Just one pack.
- 3 A How many eggs did you buy?
 - B Half a dozen.
- **4** A How many people are coming to the party?
 - **B** About forty.
- **5** A How much do you earn?
 - B That's none of your business!
- 6 A How many bedrooms are there in your house?
 - B Three.

4.2 a few or a little?

- 1 A Does your tooth hurt?
 - **B** Just a little. But I'm going to the dentist tomorrow.
- 2 A Were there many people at the party?
 - B Just a few. I didn't know anyone.
- 3 A Have some cream with your dessert!
 - **B** Just a little. I'm trying to lose weight.
- 4 A Have you got any chocolate biscuits?
 - **B** Just a few. The children ate most of them yesterday.

4.3 Can you come for dinner?

- 1 A Would you mind passing the potatoes, please?
 - B No, not at all. Shall I serve you some?
 - A That's plenty. Thank you.



- 2 A Anyone for seconds?
 - B No, thanks. I couldn't eat another thing!
- 3 A Has anyone got room for more strawberry cheesecake?
 - **B** Yes, please. Seconds for me.
 - A Here you are. You've got the last slice.
- 4 A Can you pour me a glass of water, please?
 - **B** Still or sparkling?
 - A Still, please.
- 5 A How would you like your coffee?
 - **B** With milk, but no sugar, please. And have you got any decaf?
 - A No, sorry.

4.4 Review

- A Good morning! Can I help you?
- **B** Yes. I'd like some grapes, please. How much are they?
- A £4 a kilo.
- **B** OK. I'd like a big bunch, please. And do you have any bananas?
- A I've only got a few left just three.
- **B** OK. Never mind. I need some vegetables, too. Can I have some broccoli?
- A It's just over there help yourself. Anything else?
- **B** Er, some spinach, perhaps. Just a little. How much is that altogether?
- A That's £7.50, please.

Unit 5

5.1

Maddie Johnson

- Maddie, what would you like to be when you grow up?
- **M** I'd like to work in climatology.
- I Really? What does that involve?
- **M** You study the climate. You know, the clouds, tornadoes, hurricanes, things like that.
- I Wow! Why are you thinking of doing that?
- M Well, I'm interested in learning about global

- warming and how it's changing the weather, and I want to save the world.
- Well, I'm very pleased to hear that. I think doing climatology is a great idea. We all need to know more about global warming. Good luck, Maddie!

Dermot Murphy

- Hi Dermot. What are you going to do when you retire?
- D Well, I really enjoy flying planes. I've always wanted to be a pilot, so I've started to take flying lessons. I'm hoping to have my own plane one day.
- I When do you think you'll get your own plane?
- **D** I'm trying to save enough money, but they're very expensive, so it's going to take a long time.
- I Which countries would you like to visit first?
- D Well, I'm thinking of flying to northern Spain. I want to see my brother, Neil. He lives in Santander.
- Well, that sounds like a wonderful idea. Good luck, Dermot!

5.2 like or would like?

- 1 A Would you like a drink?
 - B Yes, please! I'm really thirsty!
- 2 A Do you like your teacher?
 - B Yes, she's really nice.
- 3 A Do you like going to the cinema?
 - **B** Yes, I go every week.
- 4 A Would you like to go for a swim?
 - **B** Yes, that's a good idea. It's so hot today.
- 5 A Would you like to go out tonight?
 - **B** Yes, let's go out for a nice meal.

5.3

- 1 A What sort of books do you like reading?
 - B Biographies and thrillers.
- 2 A Ryan told me you've got a new car.
 - **B** Yes, it's in the garage. Would you like to see it?
- 3 A Why do you have so many cook books?
 - **B** Because I like cooking.



- **4 A** Do you like watching horror films?
 - B Yes, I love the really scary ones!
- 5 A I'm so cold!

new plan.

B Would you like to borrow a jumper?

5.4 will for offers and decisions

- 1 A That was a great meal! How much is the bill?
 B It's my turn. I'll pay for this.
- A This maths homework is so difficult!B I'll help you with it if you want.
- 3 A Tom needs to be there when we discuss the
 - **B** OK, I'll ask him to come to the meeting.
- 4 A We haven't got any food in the house!B It's OK I'll get a takeaway.

5.5 will, going to or the Present Continuous?

- 1 A Mum! Can you help me with my homework?
 B Don't ask me! Ask your dad! He'll help you.
- 2 A Why are you cleaning the flat?
 - **B** Because my parents are visiting tomorrow.
- 3 A Where are you going on holiday next year?
 - B Portugal. I can't wait!
- **4 A** What are you doing for Karen's birthday on Saturday?
 - **B** I'm taking her out for dinner.
- 5 A Oh no! Look at the time! I'm going to miss my train
 - **B** Don't worry. I'll give you a lift to the station.
- 6 A Why are you wearing shorts and trainers?
 - B Because I'm going to play tennis later!

5.6 Phrasal verbs

- 1 Joseph! Wake up! It's time for school!
- 2 Turn down the TV! It's too loud!
- **3** Did you know that Eric's going out with a girl at university?
- 4 I'm going to take this jumper back to the shop. It's too big!
- **5** Your hair looks lovely. Turn around so I can see it from the back.

- **6** There's a car coming! Look out! It's going to hit you!
- 7 I live in London, but I grew up in Liverpool.
- 8 I don't know why Freya and Millie are best friends, they're always falling out!
- **9** I'm really tired. I'm going to lie down for half an hour.
- **10** That's last week's Sunday paper. You can throw it away.

5.7 Expressing doubt and certainty

- A Do you think Colin will pass his driving test?
- **B** Mmm ... he might do, but I doubt he will. He's not a very good driver.
- A He's a terrible driver! He definitely won't pass. Not a chance!
- **B** Isn't he taking his fifth test tomorrow?
- A Yes... you might be right. I know he took the test three times last year!
- B When's your test?
- A I'm not sure. I'm still waiting to get a date, hopefully next month. Did you pass first time?
- **B** Of course! It was easy. You'll definitely pass. You're an excellent driver.
- A Hmm... I'm not sure. I'm nervous because you never know what might happen during the test. Anything's possible.
- B You'll be fine.
- A I hope so!

5.8 Review

- 1 A Why are you working so hard these days?
 - **B** Because I'm going to buy a house, so I need to save as much as I can.
- 2 A Don't buy chocolates for Joanne's birthday. She's on a diet.
 - **B** OK. I'll get her some flowers.
- 3 A Mum, can you drive me to Kevin's house?
 - **B** Sorry, love. I'm really busy. Ask Dad. I'm sure he'll take you.



- 4 A Why have you got so many stamps?
 - **B** Because I'm going to post my Christmas cards.
- **5** A What are you doing this afternoon?
 - **B** I'm thinking of going to the cinema.
- 6 A Oh no! I've spilt my tea!
 - **B** Don't worry, I'll clean it up.
- 7 A Whose wedding are you going to?
 - B My brother's.
- 8 A I'm looking forward to having a lie-in on Sunday.
 - B Me too! I'd like to sleep until midday.

Unit 6

6.1 Questions and short answers

- 1 A Has she been to China?
 - B Yes, she has.
- 2 A Has she ever been to Brazil?
 - **B** No, she hasn't, but she's hoping to go soon.
- 3 A Has she been married more than once?
 - **B** No, she hasn't. Jean-Luc is the love of her life!
- **4** A Have she and Jean-Luc visited their son recently?
 - **B** Yes, they have. They went to Paris last month.
- **5** A Has she had a good life?
 - **B** Yes, she has. It's been a really exciting life.

6.2 never, already, just, yet

- 1 A There's a good film on at the cinema. Would you like to see it?
 - **B** That's a nice idea, but I've already seen it.
- 2 A You look awful! What's the matter?
 - **B** I've just had the most terrible news!
- **3** A Where's my white T-shirt?
 - B I haven't washed it yet. Sorry.
- 4 A Istanbul is just amazing, isn't it?
 - **B** I don't know. I've never been there.
- **5** A Don't forget to phone Tony about Saturday.
 - **B** I've already spoken to him. He knows all about it.

6.3 Present Perfect and Past Simple

- **1 A** Who are the people in the photo?
 - **B** They're my cousins in Australia. Their mum is my mum's big sister.
 - A Oh! Have they been there long?
 - B Yeah! For years. They went before I was born.
 - A So, have you ever met them?
 - **B** Yeah! Once! They came over to England when I was about five but I can't remember much about it.
 - A Has your mum ever visited them?
 - **B** Yeah, she flew over to Sydney two years ago when my aunt was ill.
 - A Is your aunt OK now?
 - **B** She's fine. I'd love to visit them one day!
- 2 A Jake, have you ever lived on your own?
 - J Yes, of course I have!
 - A When did you do that?
 - **P** When I was studying in Edinburgh. I had my own flat there. Why?
 - A Well, I'm going to work in Spain next year, and I'm a bit worried. I have always lived at home. I have never even cooked a meal for myself!
 - P Don't worry! You'll learn.
- **3** A Hey, Beth! It's been ages! When do you start your new job?
 - **B** I have already started. I started a week ago in fact.
 - A So, how's it going? Have you met your new boss yet?
 - **B** No, I haven't! She was abroad at a conference. She got back last night, so I'll meet her today.
 - A And do you like the work so far?
 - **B** It's early days! I haven't decided yet.
 - A Well, good luck! Let me know how it goes!



6.4 Word stress

1 [00]

artist

famous

danger

2 [oO]

invite

discuss

succeed

3 [oOo]

successful

collection

decision

4 [Ooo]

musical

happiness

photograph

5 [00O0]

invitation

competition

politician

6.5 Agree with me!

- A That was a great meal, wasn't it?
 B Well, it was OK, but I've had better.
- 2 A This isn't the best restaurant in town, is it?B It's certainly not my favourite.
- 3 A We come here a lot, don't we?
 - **B** Yes, we do. Probably because it's so cheap.
- 4 A We came here for Tina's birthday, didn't we?
 - **B** We did. That was a good evening.
- **5** A Everyone had a great time, didn't they?
 - **B** They did. The food wasn't great, but it didn't matter.
- 6 A You like the Italian restaurant best, don't you?
 - **B** Yes, I do. Their pizzas are fabulous.
- 7 A The Indian in the High Street's very good, isn't it?
 - B It's OK but I'm not too keen on spicy food.

8 A We've had a lovely evening, haven't we?

B It's been really nice – but let's go to the Italian next time.

Unit 7

7.1 What's it like?

- 1 A What's the weather like?
 - **B** It's warm all year round. Even in the winter it usually doesn't go below 18°C.
- 2 A What's the food like?
 - **B** It's delicious lots of beef, pork, and beans.
- 3 A What are the people like?
 - **B** They're lovely. Really kind and friendly.
- 4 A What's Rio de Janeiro like?
 - **B** It's an amazing city. The views from Sugarloaf Mountain are spectacular.
- **5** A What's the nightlife like?
 - **B** It's so exciting. You can party all night in the cocktail bars and nightclubs.
- 6 A What are the beaches like?
 - **B** They're beautiful with lovely soft white sand. Copacabana's my favourite.

7.2 What was it like? or Do you like?

- 1 A What was the journey like?
 - **B** Awful. The plane was five hours late because of bad weather.
- 2 A Did you like the hotel?
 - **B** No, it was terrible. My room was tiny and the staff were really rude.
- 3 A What was the food like?
 - **B** Disgusting! Chips with everything, and no fresh fruit or vegetables.
- **4** A Did you like the town?
 - **B** No, it was boring. There was nothing to do there.
- **5** A What was the weather like?
 - **B** It rained every day, apart from the day I came home!



7.3 Synonyms

- 1 A This exercise is really hard.
 - **B** I know, it's too difficult for me.
- **2** A Harry's such a handsome young man.
 - B I wish I was as good-looking as him!
- 3 A Richard is really intelligent.
 - **B** Yes, he's so clever. He gets 100% in everything!
- 4 A It's strange weather for this time of year.
 - **B** Yes, it is unusual. We never get snow in May!
- **5 A** I'm not very pleased with my new laptop.
 - **B** Well, if you're not happy with it, you should take it back to the shop.
- 6 A We had a lovely time in Florence last week.
 - **B** Mmm, I've heard Tuscany is wonderful this time of year.

7.4 What's on?

- A What shall we do today? The weather is awful!
- **B** How about going to the cinema? There's that new Hugh Jackman film on.
- A Hmm. I don't really feel like seeing a film.
- **B** OK. Would you like to go to the art gallery in Hyde Park?
- A That sounds like a good idea. What's on?
- **B** A photography exhibition.
- A Oh, good. I love photography. What's the subject?
- **B** I'm not absolutely sure, but I think it's nature photography.
- A Great! I'm really interested in that. We can have lunch at Harrods and get the bus to Hyde Park. What time does the gallery close?
- **B** Not until four o'clock, so we've got plenty of time.
- **A** Is it expensive to get in?
- **B** No, it's free, but we need to book. I'll ring now!
- A Free! That's good! More to spend on lunch!

Unit 8

8.1 The boxing chef

- 1 A What do you have to have a passion for to be a good chef?
 - **B** Cooking!
- 2 A What sort of college do chefs have to go to?
 - **B** A catering college.
- 3 A Do you have to work abroad to be a successful chef?
 - B No, but it helps.
- **4 A** What does Sammy do when he doesn't have to be at the restaurant?
 - **B** He trains at the gym.
- 5 A Why does he have to try hard not to get a black eve?
 - **B** Because it doesn't look good at the restaurant!

8.2 Past obligation, had to, didn't have to

- **G** Hi Sammy. Are you still working hard at that expensive restaurant of yours?
- S Yes, Grandad. I'm working very hard.
- **G** Well not as hard as I did at your age. I had to work ten hours a day at the car factory, and I had to train for my boxing every day, too.
- **S** But you didn't have to work until midnight Grandad, like I do. And I sometimes have to get up at 5.00 a.m. to go to the fish market.
- **G** I had to get up at 5.00 when I was ten, to light the fire in the kitchen! You didn't have to light fires when you were ten.
- **S** No, but I had to get up at 6.00 to deliver newspapers.
- **G** Hmm! You had it easy! Now, boxing, that is hard training. How often are you at the boxing club?
- **S** I try and go twice a week, but I just don't have the time. You didn't have to work 18-hour days! Your life was hard, but simpler.



- **G** Yes, it was simpler. For a start, we didn't have to do all this online stuff. I feel sorry for younger people today you're always busy on your phones! I had work and boxing, and then it was time for the pub until I met your grandma!
- **S** Oh, Grandad! You didn't have to get married to Grandma and she says you had to ask her five times before she said yes!
- **G** OK, OK. Well, she was the loveliest girl on our street and still is!

8.3 Lucy Nicholls - City cyclist

- 1 A How many miles do cycle couriers have to cycle a day?
 - B Between 60 to 100 miles.
- 2 A Why do you have to be fearless?
 - **B** Because it's difficult and dangerous work.
- 3 A When does a courier have to be especially strong?
 - B In winter.
- 4 A What do couriers have to do to keep warm in winter?
 - B They have to keep cycling.
- 5 A Why does Lucy have to wear a mask sometimes?
 - **B** Because of pollution.

Unit 9

9.1 Craig's day

Craig was sitting by the fire in his living room. He'd had a terrible day.

He'd forgotten to set his alarm the night before and he had woken up really late.

He had missed the train to work, so he had got a taxi.

The taxi had broken down.

He had arrived at work too late for his meeting.

His boss had been very annoyed with him.

He had felt ill in the afternoon, so he had left work early.

9.2 Things parents say

- 1 While you were out with your friends, I was cleaning the house.
- 2 Don't fight with your sister or I'll send you to your room!
- **3** When someone says 'hello' to you, say 'hello' back.
- 4 You're laughing, but it's not funny.
- 5 Remember to brush your teeth before you go to hed
- **6** You can't leave the table until everyone has finished their dinner.
- 7 Put your phone down while you're doing your homework.
- 8 You can't have any dessert because you didn't finish your vegetables.

9.3 Exclamations with so and such

- 1 A I was so surprised when I heard about Bella and Dan getting married!
 - **B** Me too! It was such a shock. I thought they hated each other!
- 2 A Look at this bedroom! Children you have made such a mess!
 - **B** Sorry! We were having so much fun!
- 3 A There were so many people at Sara's party!
 - **B** I know! And there was such delicious food too! It was a great party!
- **4** A We had such terrible weather on holiday.
 - **B** That's a shame. You really needed a bit of sunshine, you work so hard.
- 5 A Open your eyes, now!
 - **B** Wow! This is such a lovely surprise. I can't believe so many of my friends are here for my birthday!
 - A Well, it is your 30th!



Unit 10

10.1 Netflix

- 1 A Who was charged \$40 for returning a late video?
 - B The CEO of Netflix.
- 2 A Who decided not to buy Netflix in 2000?
 - **B** Blockbuster.
- 3 A What percentage of viewers watch box sets?
 B 60%.
- **4 A** Who was awarded a Golden Globe for best actress?
 - **B** Robin Wright.
- 5 A What will be developed to improve Netflix?
 - **B** Streaming technology.

10.2 Questions

- 1 A What is hummus made from?
 - **B** Chickpeas, garlic and lemon juice.
- 2 A Where is Hindi spoken?
 - **B** India.
- 3 A How many babies are born every second?
- **4** A Where was the World Cup held in 2018?
 - B Russia.
- 5 A When were Prince Harry and Meghan Markle married?
 - **B** 2018.
- **6 A** How many lives have been saved by seatbelts since 1975?
 - **B** Over one billion.

10.3 Short answers

- **1** A Paper is made from plastic.
 - **B** No, it isn't! It's made from wood.
- **2** A Champagne is made in Scotland.
 - B No, it isn't! It's made in France.
- 3 A iPhones are made by Samsung.
 - B No, they aren't! They're made by Apple.

- 4 A The Mona Lisa was painted by Monet.
 - **B** No, it wasn't! It was painted by Leonardo da
- **5** A The Colosseum was built by the Greeks.
 - **B** No, it wasn't! It was built by the Romans.

10.4 The history of paper

- 1 A When was paper invented?
 - **B** In AD 105.
- 2 A Where was paper first invented?
 - B In China.
- 3 A Who was the first real paper invented by?
 - B Ts'ai Lun.
- 4 A When was paper brought to Europe?
 - **B** In the 10th century.
- 5 A Where was the first European paper mill built?
 - **B** In Spain.
- 6 A How long has paper been made from wood?
 - **B** Since the 18th century.
- 7 A How much paper is used by each person every year?
 - B About 300 kg.

10.5

- 1 A Before paper, shells were used to write on.
 - B No, they weren't. Animal skins were used.
- 2 A The first real paper was invented by a Japanese government official.
 - **B** No, it wasn't. It was invented by a Chinese government official.
- **3** A Paper was brought to Europe by the Spanish.
 - **B** No, it wasn't. It was brought to Europe by the Arabs.
- **4** A Paper has been made out of wood for 100 years.
 - **B** No, it hasn't. It has been made out of wood for over 300 years.
- 5 A Paper recycling is expected to decline worldwide.
 - **B** No, it isn't. It's expected to grow worldwide.



10.6 On the phone

- 1 A Hi Andrew. Did you listen to the voicemail I left you?
 - **B** No, sorry. I saw a missed call from you, but completely forgot to ring you back.
 - A No worries. Listen. I'm calling because I can't make this Saturday. My brother's on his own with the kids, and I said I'd help him. Would you like to come round? It'll be great fun!
 - **B** Umm, I'm not sure... Can I get back to you on that later?
 - A Sure. Speak to you later, then.
- **2** A Hi, Lara. Sorry to disturb you. I'm on my way to work right now... and I'm trying to contact...
 - **B** Sorry, I couldn't hear that. You're breaking up.
 - A Sorry, the signal is terrible here, lots of tall buildings ... Anyway, I'm calling because I need to get in touch with Olivia. I've emailed her, but she hasn't got back to me.
 - **B** Have you tried her mobile? She always replies to texts.
 - A Well, I thought I had her number, but I don't.
 - B Don't worry. I'll send it to you.
- **3** A Good morning. Reception. How can I help you?
 - **B** Hello. Could I speak to Rebecca Jenkins, please?
 - A Just a moment. I'll put you through to her secretary... I'm afraid the line's busy. Would you like to hold?
 - B No, thanks. I'll call back later.

Unit 11

11.1 Present Perfect Simple or Continuous?

- 1 A Hi Lily! How are you?
 - **B** Hi! Fine thanks. Good to see you. What have you been doing for the last few months?
- 2 A What was that crash?
 - **B** It was Bo. He's broken a window playing football!
- 3 A Hanna and Dominic are a lovely couple.
 - **B** Yes, they are. They've been going out together since university.
- 4 A Do you want anything to eat?
 - **B** No, thanks. I've had a sandwich.
- **5** A Why are you all wet?
 - **B** Because it's been raining.
- 6 A Have you thanked Aunt Matilda for the present?
 - **B** Yes, I've sent her a card.
- 7 A How long has Greg been playing the guitar? He's really good!
 - **B** Not long, but he practises every day.
- 8 A Ouch! I've bumped my head!
 - B Are you OK?
- **9** A ls this your phone?
 - **B** Oh, yes! Thank you! I've been looking for it for ages.
- 10 A Oh dear! That is a bad cold. How long have you had it?
 - **B** For ages.

11.2 Tense review

- Alex Hi Rob! I haven't seen you for ages! How are you?
- **Rob** Hi, Alex. I'm fine, thanks really good. And you?
- Alex I'm OK, thanks. What have you been doing since I last saw you?
- **Rob** Not a lot. I started a new job last month. It's still in advertising, but with a new company.
- **Alex** How long have been working in advertising?



- **Rob** For five years. I really enjoy it ... most of the time. Anyway, what about you? What's new?
- Alex Well, Diana and I are finally going to get married.
- **Rob** That's fantastic! Congratulations! How long have you two been going out together?
- Alex It's eight years now. We met at your wedding
 don't you remember?
- **Rob** Of course I remember. How could I forget?!
 That's great news. I can't wait to tell Penny.
 She'll be delighted.

11.3 Paul Fraser – Celebrity hair collector

- 1 A What does Paul Fraser do?
 - **B** He's a professional collector.
- 2 A What kind of things does he collect?
 - **B** He collects hair, stamps, coins, fine art, and antiques.
- 3 A How long has he been collecting celebrity hair?
 - **B** He has been collecting celebrity hair for a few vears.
- 4 A Why did he start collecting hair?
 - **B** Because he realized that the best way to make money was to invest in things that are one of a kind
- **5** A How much was John Lennon's hair sold for?
 - **B** It was sold for \$35,000.
- 6 A Does Paul own Lennon's hair?
 - **B** No, he doesn't. He owns Paul McCartney's, Michael Jackson's, Marilyn Monroe's, Napoleon's, Kennedy's, and Charles Dickens' hair.
- 7 A How much does Paul Fraser charge for a strand of hair?
 - B He charges \$570.
- 8 A What's the greatest amount someone has ever paid for a lock of hair? Whose hair was it?
 - **B** It was Elvis Presley's hair and it cost \$115,000.

11.4 Finding the right words

- 1 A Have you heard the news? Jill and Simon are getting divorced.
 - **B** What a shame! They seemed such a happy couple.
- 2 A Harry's been in bed with the flu for a week!
 - **B** Oh dear! I hope he feels better soon.
- 3 A Maggie had the baby at six in the morning!
 - **B** Was it a boy or girl? How much did it weigh?
- 4 A We're getting married next spring!
 - **B** Congratulations! It's about time. You've been going out for three years!
- 5 A My grandad passed away last week.
 - **B** I'm so sorry. He was such a kind man.
- 6 A Karen and Tim are expecting twins!
 - **B** Wow! They're going to be busy! Give them my congratulations.

Unit 12

12.1 First Conditional

- 1 A What will you do if you don't get the time off work?
 - B I'll take unpaid holiday.
- 2 A What will you do if you feel scared?
 - B I'll take some deep breaths, and try and relax.
- 3 A What will you do if you don't like the other people on the trip?
 - B I'll be fine spending time by myself.
- 4 A What will you do if you get seasick?
 - **B** I'll take a pill and lie down.
- 5 A What will you do if you fail the scuba diving course?
 - **B** I'll take it again.
- 6 A What will you do if you don't see a great white shark?
 - **B** I'll ask for my money back.

Headway >>> Pre-intermediate

A Don't you dare, Dad! If you do that, I'll walk straight past you! Just have a nice quiet time while I'm away!

12.2 Thank you and goodbye!

- 1 A Bye Claude. I hope you have a safe journey. Who's picking you up?
 - **B** My brother, Anton.
- 2 A Thank you so much for a lovely evening. The food was delicious.
 - **B** It was my pleasure. I'm glad you enjoyed it.
- 3 A Thanks for having me. I've had a lovely few days.
 - **B** It's been a pleasure. You know you're always welcome to stay.
 - A You're very kind.
- 4 A Have a good flight and text me when you get home.
 - **B** I will. Thanks for driving me to the airport.
 - **A** No problem. Please give my love to your parents.

12.3 Review

- **D** Bye, honey! Have a really good time. If I was 16 again, and going to Paris, I'd be so excited.
- **A** Bye, Dad. I am excited. I'll text you and Mum when I arrive.
- **M** I hope the Durands are a nice family. If you aren't happy, you'll call us, won't you?
- A Dad, don't worry. If I didn't know the family, I'd be nervous, but we all thought their daughter Celine was lovely when she stayed with us last year, didn't we? I'm sure her parents are lovely, too. If I don't like them, or if anything goes wrong, I'll let you know.
- M I know, I just worry. If something happened to you, I'd never forgive myself. Do you know what time you'll get there?
- **A** If my plane lands on time, I'll be at the Durand's apartment at about 8.00 this evening.
- **D** OK. Have a safe journey. If you let me know when your flight home is, I'll pick you up at the airport with a huge *Welcome home!* poster.