

A Basic Course 4

ENGLISH



ENGLISH LANGUAGE SERVICES

ENGLISH

BOOK FOUR

prepared by
ENGLISH LANGUAGE SERVICES, INC.



این مجموعه با لوگوی مرجع زبان ایرانیان
به صورت نشر برخط و حامل به ثبت رسیده است.
کپی برداری از آن خلاف قانون، شرع و اخلاق است و شامل پیگرد خواهد شد.

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PREFACE

ENGLISH 900®, a course for students of English as a second language, contains material from beginning through intermediate levels of study. The whole series consists of textbooks, workbooks, and tape recordings, with a teacher's handbook.

ENGLISH 900® is one of the basic instructional courses in the Collier Macmillan English Program. Included in the Program is a series of graded readers in which six are keyed to the vocabulary and structure of each study unit in the basic texts of ENGLISH 900®.

The series takes its name from the 900 base sentences presented in the six textbooks. The sentences cover the basic structures and a basic vocabulary of the English language. They are introduced at the rate of fifteen in each study unit, or a hundred and fifty in each book, and are numbered consecutively from Base Sentence 1 in the first unit of Book One through Base Sentence 900 in the last unit of Book Six. These structures provide "building blocks" for all of the material studied in the series, e.g., there are approximately four variation sentences for each base sentence. As a part of his mastery of English, therefore, the student practices and learns approximately 3,600 variation sentences in addition to the basic 900 patterns.

There are ten study units in each textbook in the series. Each study unit contains a group of fifteen base sentences related to a meaningful situation. In Book One of the series, the typical study unit begins with the presentation of the fifteen *Base Sentences* together with *Intonation* patterns. *Questions and Answers* follow and give the student practice in pairing and matching the base sentences into conversational form. *Substitution Drills* introduce the variation sentences, using vocabulary and grammatical substitution techniques. These early sections of the unit provide the pronunciation practice and drill material needed for the mastery of language forms. The *Conversation* section consists of short dialogues giving the student the opportunity to practice the new lesson material in informal conversation in the classroom. *Exercises* in each unit can be used as oral and written drills for all of the materials introduced in the unit.

Units in the succeeding books in the series (Books Two to Six) contain Base Sentences, Intonation practice, Substitution Drills, Conversation, and Exercises, and, in addition, certain new features. Beginning with Book Two, a *Reading Practice* section is added to each unit,

and, beginning with Book Three, a *Verb Study* section. Books Four, Five, and Six include *Participation Drills* for classroom use, and Books Five and Six present *Grammar Study* materials and *review exercises*.

Each textbook includes a *Key* to the exercises and a *Word Index* which lists in alphabetical order every word introduced in the book, and cites the sentence and unit number in which the new word first occurred. There are special *Review Units* in Books One through Four.

A companion *Workbook* is available for each of the six textbooks, and a series of 180 pre-recorded tapes has been prepared for language laboratory use. ENGLISH 900® Workbooks are unique in that they have been programmed for use by the student as home study material to reinforce classroom work. The Workbooks “test” the student on the textbook materials, and review the important points in each unit that he may not have mastered in class.

For classes that meet for three to five hours a week, each textbook in the series provides material for approximately three months of study. Suggestions for teaching the course, as well as detailed descriptions of all of the materials in ENGLISH 900®, have been given in the *Teacher’s Manual* which accompanies the series.

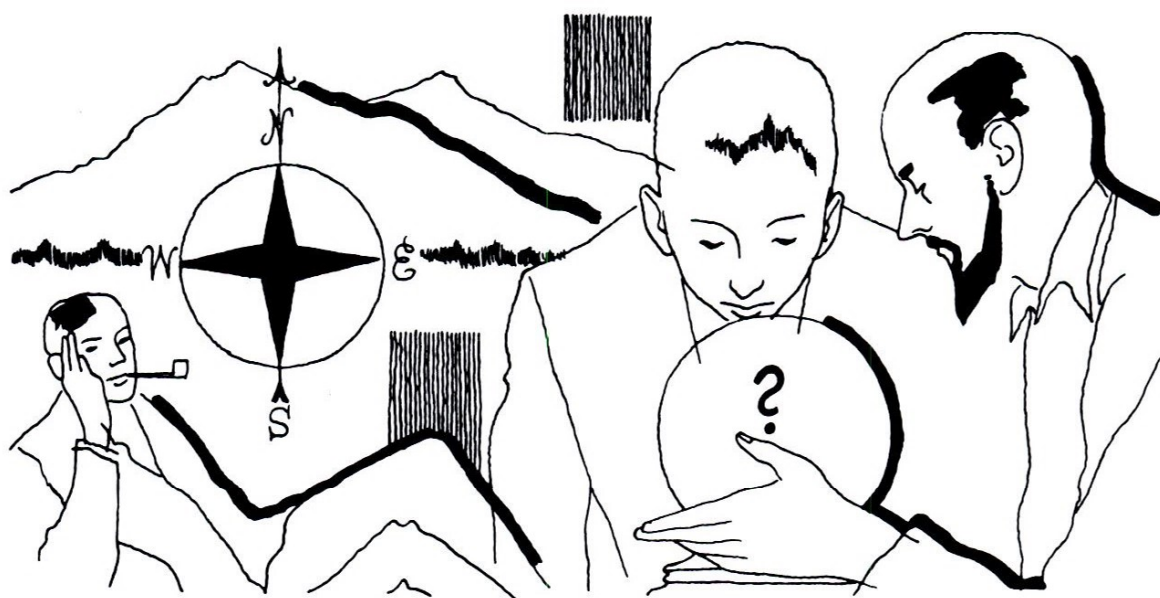
A wide range of material has been created for the Collier Macmillan English Program by the Materials Development Staff of English Language Services, Inc., under the co-direction of Edwin T. Cornelius, Jr. and Willard D. Sheeler. ENGLISH 900® was prepared under the direction of Edwin T. Cornelius, Jr., with Joyce R. Manes as Project Editor.

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The numbers of the Base Sentences in each unit follow the unit titles.

UNIT 1 MAKING PLANS



- 451 What do you plan to do tomorrow?
452 I doubt that I'll do anything tomorrow.
453 Please excuse me for a little while. I want to do something.
454 I imagine I'll do some work instead of going to the movies.
455 Will it be convenient for you to explain your plans to him?
456 There's nothing to do because tomorrow is a holiday.
457 What's your brother planning to do tomorrow?
458 He can't decide what to do.
459 It's difficult to make a decision without knowing all the facts.
460 We're trying to plan our future.
461 That's a good idea.
462 I'm hoping to spend a few days in the mountains.
463 Would you consider going north this summer?
464 If there's a chance you'll go, I'd like to go with you.
465 After you think it over, please let me know what you decide.

INTONATION

- 451 What do you plan to do tomorrow?
- 452 I doubt that I'll do anything tomorrow.
- 453 Please excuse me for a little while. I want to do something.
- 454 I imagine I'll do some work instead of going to the movies.
- 455 Will it be convenient for you to explain your plans to him?
- 456 There's nothing to do because tomorrow is a holiday.
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- 458 He can't decide what to do.
- 459 It's difficult to make a decision without knowing all the facts.
- 460 We're trying to plan our future.
- 461 That's a good idea.
- 462 I'm hoping to spend a few days in the mountains.
- 463 Would you consider going north this summer?
- 464 If there's a chance you'll go, I'd like to go with you.
- 465 After you think it over, please let me know what you decide.

VERB STUDY**1. plan to, try to**

- a. What do you plan to do tomorrow?
- b. I'm not planning to go to the mountains.
- c. She tries to speak French.
- d. We're trying to plan our future.
- e. We tried to go with them.

2. decide, make a decision

- a. He can't decide what to do.
- b. She always decides things without knowing all the facts.
- c. It's difficult to make a decision.
- d. We made a decision yesterday.

3. doubt

- a. I doubt that I'll do anything tomorrow.
- b. She doubts that she'll go with us.
- c. They doubted that they would go with her.

4. imagine

- a. I imagine I'll do some work.
- b. She imagines she'll go to the movies tomorrow.
- c. I can't imagine where my brother is.

5. explain

- a. Will it be convenient for you to explain your plans?
- b. Did you explain your plans to him?
- c. They're explaining their plans to us now.

6. spend

- a. I'm hoping to spend a few days in the mountains.
- b. He spends each summer in the mountains.
- c. I spent three days in the mountains.

7. consider

- a. Would you consider going north this summer?
- b. She's considering going north this summer.
- c. They considered going with us.

8. let

- a. Please let me know what you decide.
- b. We let them know yesterday.
- c. She lets me know where she's going every summer.

SUBSTITUTION DRILLS

1. What do you

plan to
propose to
intend to
expect to

 do tomorrow?
2. I doubt that I'll

do anything
go anyplace
go anywhere
see anybody
see anyone

 tomorrow.
3. Please excuse me. I want to

do something
go someplace
see somebody
see someone

 .
4. I imagine I'll

do some work
get some sleep
entertain some friends
visit some friends
stay home
watch television
read a novel

 instead of going to the movies.
5. Will it be

convenient
possible
important
necessary
essential

 for you to explain your plans?
6. There's

nothing to do
no place to go
nobody to see
no one to see

 because tomorrow is a holiday.

7.

What's
Where's
Who's
What time is

 your brother planning to

do
go
see
leave

 tomorrow?

8. He can't decide

what to do
where to go
who to see
what time to leave
when to go

 .

9. It's

difficult
hard
easy
impossible
foolish

 to make a decision without knowing all the facts.

10. We're

trying to
attempting to
making an attempt to
trying our best to

 plan our future.

11. That's

a good
an excellent
a wonderful
a marvelous
a brilliant
a practical
not a good

 idea.

12. I'm hoping to spend a few days

in the mountains
at the seashore
on the beach
along the coast
by the sea

6 UNIT ONE

13. Would you consider going

north
south
east
west

this summer?

14. I wouldn't consider going

there
up north
down south
out west
back east

this summer.

15. If there's a

chance
possibility

you'll go, I'd like to go with you.

16. After you

think it over
think about it
give it some thought
consider it
talk it over
talk about it

, please let me know your
decision.

17. I'll go to bed early instead of

watching television
entertaining some friends
doing some work
reading a novel
going to the movies

.

18. I can't make a decision without

knowing the facts
thinking it over
talking it over
considering it

.

READING PRACTICE



Making Plans

There's a holiday next week and I can't decide what to do. I have a lot of work to do at home, and this would be a good chance to do it. But I'd rather not spend the holiday that way. I can work at home all the rest of the year.

Last year I went north to the mountains. Everything was beautiful, but it is too cold this time of year. And it's really too far to go for a short holiday. I have decided that this is not a good time to go to the mountains. But I do want to go someplace.

Perhaps this would be a good chance to go to the beach. I like to go for walks along the seashore in the warm sunshine and watch the water. It's only about eighty miles and I could get there in about two hours. After thinking it over, I'm sure that this is a better time for the seashore than the mountains. I guess I'll plan to go to the beach next week.

Oh, here's a letter from Jim. He says he is going to his house in the mountains for the holiday, and he wants me to go with him. After giving it some more thought, I guess it wasn't really too cold last year, and perhaps it might rain at the seashore and then I wouldn't enjoy it at all. The mountains are only 300 miles away. I think I'll write Jim right now and tell him I'll go with him.

Questions

1. What did I do on my holiday last year?
2. Why did I decide not to go to the mountains?
3. What do I like about the seashore?
4. How far is it to the mountains? to the beach?
5. Which direction are the mountains?
6. How long does it take me to get to the beach? How long do you think it will take me to get to the mountains?
7. Where would you rather go—to the mountains or to the seashore?

CONVERSATION

Making Plans

Dialog 1

MARY: Jim, let's start making plans for our vacation.

JIM: But, Mary, I don't get my vacation until July. That's not for six months.

MARY: And six months is not a very long time. Before you know it, July will be here and we won't be prepared.

JIM: Well, where do you want to go?

MARY: I don't know. Maybe we should go to a tourist agency and get some travel folders.

JIM: That's a good idea. I'll get some in June.



Dialog 2

JERRY: What are your plans for the weekend, Hal?

HAL: The office is having a holiday picnic at Long Lake. I've decided to go there.

JERRY: That's a wonderful idea.

HAL: Why don't you come with me? You know almost everyone in my office and we can bring our friends.

JERRY: Thanks, Hal, but I'm going to Philadelphia for the weekend.

HAL: That's a long trip just for the weekend.

JERRY: Yes, I know. But I'm getting married and I don't want to miss my wedding.

PARTICIPATION DRILLS

Drill 1

STUDENT A

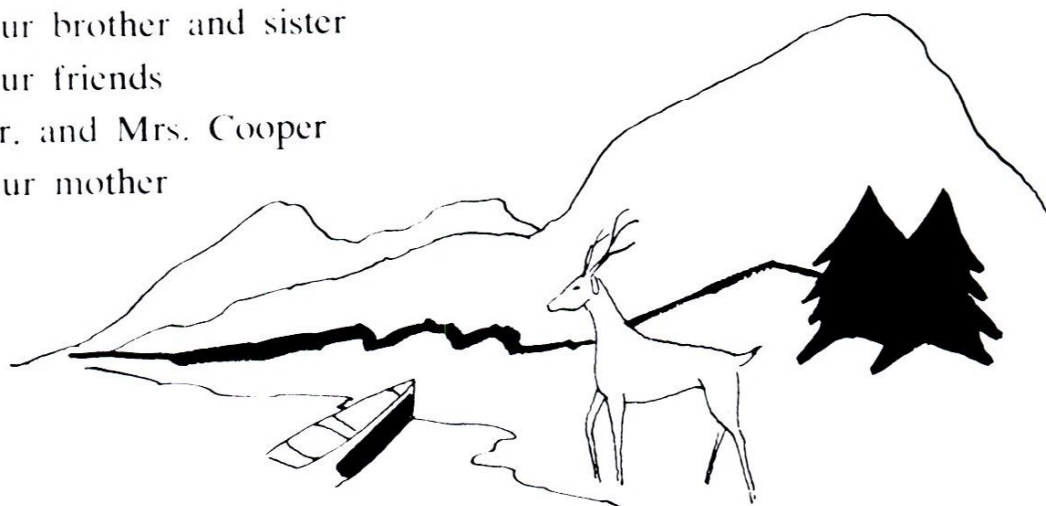
Your brother will go to the mountains this summer, won't *he*?

- a. your brother
- b. your sister
- c. your aunt
- d. your uncle
- e. your brother and sister
- f. your friends
- g. Mr. and Mrs. Cooper
- h. your mother

STUDENT B

I'm not sure where *he'll* go.
He can't decide where to go.

(Student B will use the right pronoun:
 he, she, or they)



Drill 2

STUDENT A

What do you plan to do tomorrow?

- a. plan to do (*what*)
- b. propose to go (*where*)
- c. intend to see (*who*)
- d. expect to work (*how hard*)
- e. plan to eat breakfast (*when*)
- f. intend to get up (*what time*)

STUDENT B

I don't know.
 I doubt that I'll *do anything* tomorrow.

- do anything
- go anywhere
- see anybody
- do any work
- eat any breakfast
- get up early

EXERCISES

1. Answer the questions below. Begin each answer with the word groups listed below as shown in the examples. Make any other necessary changes in the sentences.

I don't know

I can't imagine

I'm not sure

Example: What are you going to do tomorrow?

I don't know what I'm going to do tomorrow.

I can't imagine what I'm going to do tomorrow.

I'm not sure what I'm going to do tomorrow.

- a. Where are you going this evening?
- b. What is he trying to do?
- c. What time is your brother leaving?
- d. When is he going home?
- e. Who are you going to entertain at your home?
- f. When will it be convenient for me to see you?
- g. How many days are you going to spend in the mountains?
- h. Why is it difficult for him to make a decision?

2. Change each of the following sentences to: a negative sentence
an affirmative question
a negative question.

Example: That's good. *That isn't good.* *Is that good?* *Isn't that good?*

- a. That's a good idea.
- b. He could decide what to do.
- c. It's difficult to make a decision.
- d. He was planning to go with her.
- e. She'd like to go with you.
- f. They were making an attempt to plan their future.
- g. She would consider going back east.
- h. There's a chance he'll go.
- i. He spent a few days in the mountains.
- j. It's easy to make a decision.
- k. That's a practical idea.
- l. They should try to plan for the future.

3. Change the following statements into sentences beginning with "It's" or "It isn't" as shown in the examples.

Examples: Learning English is important. *It's important to learn English.*

Going to the movies instead of studying isn't a good idea.

It isn't a good idea to go to the movies instead of studying.

- a. Making a decision without knowing the facts is foolish.
- b. Planning your future is difficult.
- c. Getting enough sleep is important.
- d. Entertaining my friends every day isn't convenient.
- e. Going someplace every day isn't essential.
- f. Spending a few days on the beach is a good idea.
- g. Going up north this summer is impossible for me.
- h. Reading a novel is enjoyable.
- i. Doing some work on a holiday is hard.
- j. Going to the mountains on a holiday is easy.
- k. Spending the summer at the seashore is a marvelous idea.
- l. Thinking before making a decision is a practical idea.

4. Write the past form of the verb in each sentence.

Example: I *proposed* that we go to the mountains. (*propose*)

- a. They _____ to go out west. (*intend*)
- b. We _____ that we'd do some work. (*imagine*)
- c. It _____ convenient to go to the mountains yesterday. (*be*)
- d. There _____ no other place to go. (*be*)
- e. She _____ to go to the mountains. (*plan*)
- f. I _____ her to wait. (*expect*)
- g. I _____ some friends at my house. (*entertain*)
- h. John and I _____ hoping to see you yesterday. (*be*)
- i. Harry _____ to see you, too. (*hope*)
- j. Who _____ your brother going to see? (*be*)
- k. Have you _____ going north for the summer? (*consider*)
- l. We _____ not to go north this year. (*decide*)
- m. We _____ our decision after considering many plans. (*make*)
- n. He _____ all the facts, but couldn't decide what to do. (*know*)

WORD LIST

along	essential	nothing
anyplace	facts	novel
anywhere	foolish	plan
beach	future	possibility
brilliant	important	possible
chance	impossible	practical
coast	instead of	sea
convenient	mountains	seashore
decision	necessary	someplace
difficult	nobody	without
easy	no one	

Verb Forms

p. = past *p. part.* = past participle
 attempt to, attempted to (*p. and p. part.*)
 consider, considered (*p. and p. part.*)
 decide, decided (*p. and p. part.*)
 doubt, doubted (*p. and p. part.*)
 entertain, entertained (*p. and p. part.*)
 expect to, expected to (*p. and p. part.*)
 explain, explained (*p. and p. part.*)
 imagine, imagined (*p. and p. part.*)
 intend to, intended to (*p. and p. part.*)
 plan to, planned to (*p. and p. part.*)
 propose to, proposed to (*p. and p. part.*)
 talk over, talked over (*p. and p. part.*)
 think over, thought over (*p. and p. part.*)

Directions

east	back east
north	down south
south	out west
west	up north

Expressions

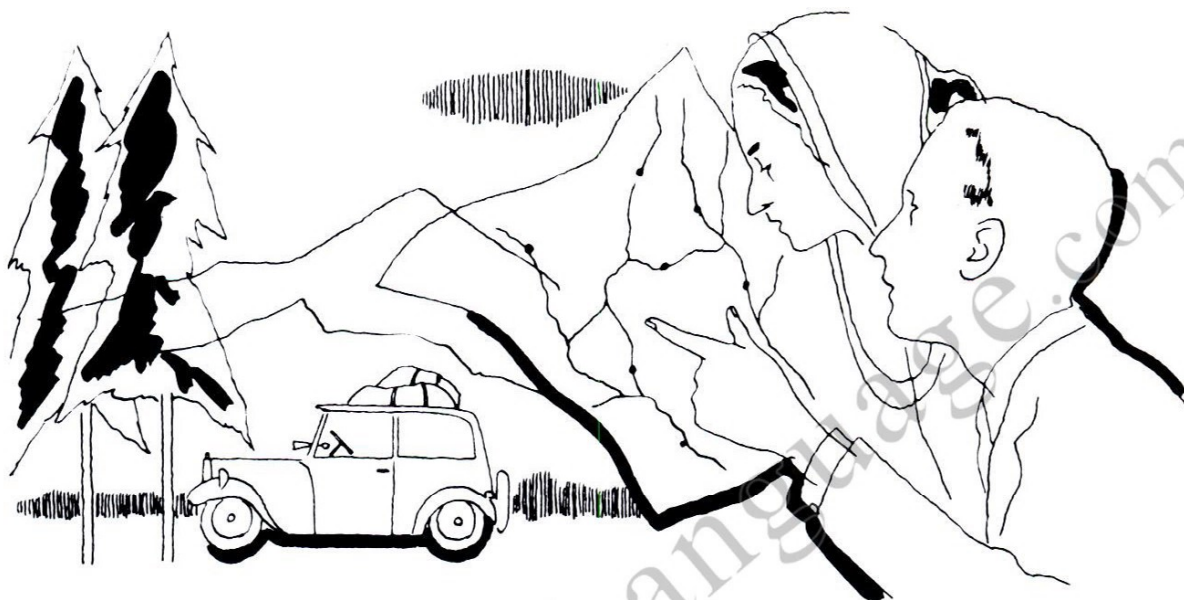
get some sleep
 give it some thought
 make an attempt to
 make a decision

Supplementary Word List

(Conversation and Reading Practice)

picnic	travel folders
tourist agency	vacation

UNIT 2 MAKING DECISIONS



- 466 I'm anxious to know what your decision is.
467 I'm confident you've made the right choice.
468 I want to persuade you to change your mind.
469 Will you accept my advice?
470 What have you decided?
471 I've definitely decided to go to California.
472 He didn't want to say anything to influence my decision.
473 She refuses to make up her mind.
474 I assume you've decided against buying a new car.
475 It took him a long time to make up his mind.
476 You can go whenever you wish.
477 We're willing to accept your plan.
478 He knows it's inconvenient, but he wants to go anyway.
479 According to Mr. Green, this is a complicated problem.
480 She insists that it doesn't make any difference to her.

INTONATION

466 I'm anxious to know what your decision is.

467 I'm confident you've made the right choice.

468 I want to persuade you to change your mind.

469 Will you accept my advice?

470 What have you decided?

471 I've definitely decided to go to California.

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476 You can go whenever you wish.

477 We're willing to accept your plan.

478 He knows it's inconvenient, but he wants to go anyway.

479 According to Mr. Green, this is a complicated problem.

480 She insists that it doesn't make any difference to her.

VERB STUDY

- 1. be anxious (to)**
 - a. I'm anxious to know what your decision is.
 - b. We were anxious to know what your decision was.
 - c. Are you anxious to go to California?
- 2. change (one's) mind, make up (one's) mind**
 - a. She often changes her mind.
 - b. We changed our minds and decided not to go to California.
 - c. They've already made up their minds.
 - d. She makes up her mind, and then she changes her mind.
- 3. refuse to, be willing to**
 - a. They refuse to go to California.
 - b. He refused to go to the movies last night.
 - c. Are you willing to accept my plan?
 - d. She wasn't willing to accept our decision.
- 4. persuade, influence**
 - a. I want to persuade you to change your mind.
 - b. They persuaded us to buy a new car.
 - c. He didn't want to say anything to influence my decision.
 - d. Bill influenced my decision.
- 5. accept**
 - a. Will you accept my advice?
 - b. We accepted their advice in buying a new car.
 - c. I can't accept your decision.
- 6. say**
 - a. He didn't want to say anything to influence me.
 - b. She says that she plans to spend two days in the mountains.
 - c. Yesterday we said that we planned to buy a new car.
- 7. assume**
 - a. I assume you've decided against buying a new car.
 - b. She assumes we're not going to California this year.
 - c. Why did you assume we were going to California?
- 8. insist (on)**
 - a. She insists that it doesn't make any difference to her.
 - b. He insisted that it didn't make any difference to him.
 - c. Why do you insist on going to the mountains?
 - d. They insisted on buying a new car.

SUBSTITUTION DRILLS

1. I'm

anxious
curious
surprised
astonished

 to know what your decision is.

2. I'm

confident
sure
positive
certain
satisfied

 you've made the right choice.

3. I want to

persuade
get
beg
urge
force

 you to change your mind.

4. Will you accept my

advice
decision
judgment
explanation
sympathy

 ?

5. What

have you
has she
has he

 decided? Will you tell me?

6. I've

definitely
almost
about
halfway

 decided to go to California.

7. He didn't want to say anything to

influence
affect
complicate

 my decision.

8. She _____ make up her mind.

refuses to
hates to
doesn't like to
is afraid to
doesn't want to

9. I assume you've decided against _____

buying a new car
going to the movies
getting married this year
taking my advice

10. It took _____ a long time to make up _____

him
her
you
me
us
you
them

his	mind
her	
your	
my	
our	minds
your	
their	

11. You can go _____ you wish.

whenever
wherever
at whatever time
on whatever day

12. We're willing to _____ your plan.

accept
adopt
follow
agree to
approve

13. He knows it's _____, but he wants to go anyway.

inconvenient
expensive
dangerous
lonely

18 UNIT TWO

14. According to Mr. Green, this is a complicated problem
issue
affair
situation .
15. She insists that it doesn't make any difference
doesn't matter
isn't important
doesn't mean anything
is all the same to her.
16. I assume
gather
conclude you've decided against going to the movies.
17. She insists
keeps saying
tells everybody
agrees that it doesn't make any difference.
18. She decided against
insisted on
kept
considered studying all afternoon.
19. He won't
can't
doesn't have to
isn't willing to accept your decision.
20. This problem is complicated
interesting
difficult .
21. You've made the right choice
best decision .

READING PRACTICE



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Making Decisions

It takes me a long time to make up my mind about something. I don't decide things quickly. Some people think this is good and some people think it is bad. I don't know. I know some people who make up their minds right away. It doesn't matter how complicated the problem is. In two minutes they say that they have considered everything and that they are positive they have made a good decision. I'm surprised that they can be so confident.

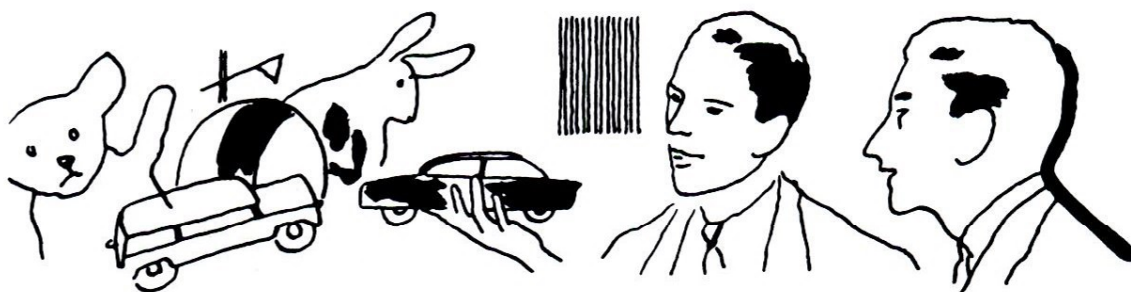
I can understand it if the problem isn't difficult or complicated. But some issues are extremely hard to decide. Before I make a decision, I try to get all the facts I can. I read the newspapers, I talk to people, I read books, and I try to think of everything that might be important. Sometimes my friends try to influence me. I listen to their advice, but I make my own decisions.

Sometimes it takes me a long time to make up my mind, but I don't often have to change it. Other people I know are changing their minds all the time. They are afraid to make a decision about anything.

Questions

1. What do I do before I make a decision?
2. Does everybody do this? Do you?
3. Do I frequently change my mind?
4. Do you have to change your mind very often?
5. Do your friends try to influence you?
6. Do you think it is a good idea to make decisions quickly?
7. How long should it take to make a decision on a problem?

CONVERSATION



Making Decisions

Dialog 1

ROBERT: I can't make up my mind which car to buy, Jeff. Help me decide.

JEFF: Personally I like that green one, but I think you prefer the black car.

ROBERT: You're right. I like it very much. But the blue one is beautiful, too.

JEFF: Yes, but it's more expensive. I don't want to influence you. You'll have to make up your own mind.

ROBERT: Every automobile here is nice. I don't know what to do.

JEFF: Well, you'll have to make a decision.

ROBERT: Buying a toy car for my son is almost as difficult as buying a new family car.

Dialog 2

PHYLLIS: What's the matter, Anne? Do you have a problem?

ANNE: Yes. I have a chance to get another job and I don't know what to do.

PHYLLIS: If it's a better job than you have now, take it. That's my advice.

ANNE: It isn't as easy as that, Phyllis. I like the job I have now very much. The people in my office are very nice and my work is interesting.

PHYLLIS: What about the salary? Would you get more money? That would influence me if I had to make a choice.

ANNE: Yes, the salary is better. If I accept the job, I'll get more money right away. What should I do? I have to let them know my decision today.

PHYLLIS: You'll just have to decide for yourself, Anne. I'll be anxious to know what you do. I'd like to try to get that new job, if you decide not to take it.

PARTICIPATION DRILLS

Drill 1

STUDENT A

What did *Mr. Jones* say?

- a. Mr. Jones
- b. Mary
- c. Mr. White
- d. Fred
- e. Mrs. Brown
- f. Ted and John
- g. Elsie and Joan

STUDENT B

He said that *he's* planning to go to California.

he's planning to go to California
 she's changed her mind
 he wasn't willing to accept our decision
 he was very anxious to go to the mountains with us
 she didn't want to say anything to influence my decision
 they definitely decided to go to California
 they don't want to change their minds

Drill 2

STUDENT A

Do you know what *Mr. White* decided?

- a. Mr. White
- b. Mr and Mrs. Brown
- c. Bill
- d. Mary
- e. Fred and Tom
- f. Mary and her friend
- g. Tom

STUDENT B

Yes, I do.

He decided to buy a new car.

to buy a new car
 against buying a new house now
 to go to the movies
 to go to the mountains this year
 to go to the seashore
 against going to California this year
 to stay home and work

EXERCISES

1. Complete the sentences with the appropriate word from the list .

whenever	against	refuses	anxious
assume	definitely	dangerous	explanation
persuade	according	accept	difference

- a. I'm _____ to know what you decided.
- b. She'll _____ your judgment.
- c. They've _____ decided not to go.
- d. You can leave _____ you want.
- e. We know it's _____ but we're going anyway.
- f. I _____ you made your decision.
- g. _____ to Mr. Cooper, I can't go.
- h. I tried to _____ her to change her mind.
- i. John _____ to make a decision.
- j. It doesn't make any _____.
- k. Will you accept my _____?
- l. I gather you've decided _____ going to the movies.

2. Change each of the following sentences to: a negative sentence
an affirmative question
a negative question.

Example: He's confident that they'll make the right choice.
He isn't confident that they'll make the right choice.
Is he confident that they'll make the right choice?
Isn't he confident that they'll make the right choice?

- a. He's anxious to know what your decision is.
- b. He's accepted your decision.
- c. She refused to make up her mind.
- d. This was a complicated problem.
- e. They were astonished at my decision.
- f. We've definitely decided to go.
- g. They tried to influence her decision.
- h. She insists that we make up our minds.
- i. She assumes we're going to California.
- j. It took him a long time to make up his mind.

3. Use the correct form of the verb in parentheses in each of the following sentences. Follow the examples.

Examples: We decided against *going* to the movies. (*go*)

We planned *to study* instead. (*study*)

- a. Did you decide against _____ married this year? (*get*)
- b. Did you decide _____ married next year instead? (*get*)
- c. He insisted on _____ to the movies. (*go*)
- d. I wanted _____ to the movies, too. (*go*)
- e. She wouldn't consider _____ a new car this year. (*buy*)
- f. He refused _____ a new car this year. (*buy*)
- g. She kept on _____ her mind. (*change*)
- h. She refused _____ her mind. (*change*)
- i. I enjoy _____ advice to everyone. (*give*)
- j. I like _____ advice to everyone. (*give*)
- k. I will consider _____ your judgment. (*accept*)
- l. I intend _____ your judgment. (*accept*)
- m. I've definitely decided against _____ to California. (*go*)
- n. I don't plan _____ to California. (*go*)

4. Answer the following questions beginning your statement with the phrase in parentheses. Follow the examples.

Examples: Will he learn English quickly? (*I'm confident*)

I'm confident he'll learn English quickly.

Did he decide to study English? (*he told everybody*)

He told everybody he decided to study English.

- a. Did she make the right choice? (*I'm satisfied*)
- b. Will she get married next year? (*I'm sure*)
- c. Will he accept your explanation? (*I'm positive*)
- d. Is it all the same to her? (*she insists*)
- e. Will he approve our plan? (*I'm confident*)
- f. Has she decided against buying a new car? (*I assume*)
- g. Is it inconvenient for him to go to California? (*I gather*)**
- h. Is this a complicated problem? (*Mr. Green keeps saying*)**
- i. Is it expensive to get married? (*I've told everybody*)**

WORD LIST

according to	dangerous	problem
advice	definitely	satisfied
affair	expensive	situation
against	explanation	sympathy
anxious	halfway	whatever
anyway	inconvenient	whenever
complicated	issue	wherever
confident	lonely	
curious		

Verb Forms

accept, accepted (*p. and p. part.*)
 adopt, adopted (*p. and p. part.*)
 affect, affected (*p. and p. part.*)
 agree, agreed (*p. and p. part.*)
 approve, approved (*p. and p. part.*)
 assume, assumed (*p. and p. part.*)
 change, changed (*p. and p. part.*)
 complicate, complicated (*p. and p. part.*)
 follow, followed (*p. and p. part.*)
 force, forced (*p. and p. part.*)
 hate to, hated to (*p. and p. part.*)
 influence, influenced (*p. and p. part.*)
 insist, insisted (*p. and p. part.*)
 keep, kept (*p. and p. part.*)
 like to, liked to (*p. and p. part.*)
 mean, meant (*p. and p. part.*)
 persuade, persuaded (*p. and p. part.*)
 refuse (to), refused (to) (*p. and p. part.*)
 urge, urged (*p. and p. part.*)
 wish, wished (*p. and p. part.*)

Expressions

be afraid
 be astonished
 be surprised
 be willing (to)
 change (one's) mind
 make a choice
 make a difference
 make up (one's) mind
 take time

Supplementary Word List

(Conversation and Reading Practice)

job	salary
money	toy

UNIT 3 GOING PLACES



- 481 Are you going to go anyplace this year?
482 If I have enough money, I'm going to take a trip abroad.
483 How are you going? Are you going by boat?
484 It's faster to go by plane than by boat.
485 What's the 'quickest way to get there?
486 Altogether it will take ten days to make the trip.
487 I hope you have a good time on your trip.
488 I'm leaving tomorrow, but I haven't packed my suitcases yet.
489 I'm going by air. I like flying.
490 My brother took a trip to Mexico.
491 It was a six-hour flight.
492 How many passengers were on the train?
493 His friend was injured in an airplane crash.
494 Would you like to go for a walk?
495 Let's go out to the airport. The plane landed ten minutes ago.

INTONATION

- 481 Are you going to go anyplace this year?
- 482 If I have enough money, I'm going to take a trip abroad.
- 483 How are you going? Are you going by boat?
- 484 It's faster to go by plane than by boat.
- 485 What's the quickest way to get there?
- 486 Altogether it will take ten days to make the trip.
- 487 I hope you have a good time on your trip.
- 488 I'm leaving tomorrow, but I haven't packed my suitcases yet.
- 489 I'm going by air. I like flying.
- 490 My brother took a trip to Mexico.
- 491 It was a six-hour flight.
- 492 How many passengers were on the train?
- 493 His friend was injured in an airplane crash.
- 494 Would you like to go for a walk?
- 495 Let's go out to the airport. The plane landed ten minutes ago.

VERB STUDY**1. going to**

- a. Are you going to go anyplace this year?
- b. I was going to go to California last year.
- c. She's going to speak French tonight.
- d. I'm going to take a trip to Mexico.

2. take (a trip)

- a. I'm going to take a trip abroad.
- b. She takes a trip to California every summer.
- c. Last year they took a trip to the mountains.
- d. Didn't you take a trip by air to Mexico last year?

3. have (a good time)

- a. I hope you have a good time on your trip.
- b. We're having a good time.
- c. She has a good time when she goes to the mountains.
- d. We had a good time at the movies last night.

4. pack

- a. I haven't packed my suitcases yet.
- b. She's packing her suitcases now.
- c. They packed their suitcases yesterday.

5. injure, be injured

- a. His friend was injured in an airplane crash.
- b. Please help me. I'm injured.
- c. Are you injured?
- d. I hope you didn't injure yourself.

6. go (for a walk)

- a. Would you like to go for a walk?
- b. He goes for a walk before dinner every night.
- c. We went for a walk last night.
- d. Are you going for a walk now?

7. land

- a. The plane landed ten minutes ago.
- b. The plane will land in Mexico in the morning.
- c. The airplane landed at the airport here at 10 o'clock last night.
- d. The plane is landing now.
- e. What time did the plane land?

SUBSTITUTION DRILLS

1. Are you going to

go
travel
make a trip
take a trip
go on a trip

 anyplace this year?
2. I'm going to take a trip

abroad
through the United States
around the Mediterranean
to foreign countries
overseas

.
3. How are you going? Are you going

by boat
by ship
by plane
by train
by bus
by car
on horseback

 ?
4. It's

faster
more comfortable
more expensive
safer
cheaper

 to go by plane than by boat.
5. What's the

quickest
safest
cheapest
easiest
most comfortable
best

 way to get there?

6. Altogether it will take ten days to make the trip.

might
should
ought to

مرجع زبان ایرانیان

7. I hope you have a good time on your trip.

an enjoyable
a restful
an exciting
a nice

8. I'm leaving, but I haven't yet.

packed my suitcases
found out how much the fare is
bought my ticket
said good-bye to anybody

9. I'm going

by air
by sea
by rail
by car
on foot
on horseback

. I like

flying
going by ship
riding the train
driving
walking
horseback riding

10. My brother took a trip to Mexico.

flew
drove
rode the bus
took a train

11. It was a six-hour

flight
drive
bus ride
train ride
boat ride
bicycle ride

30 UNIT THREE

12. How many passengers were

on the train ?
on the boat
on the plane
on the bus
in the car

13. His friend was injured in

an airplane crash
a train wreck
an automobile accident
a collision

14. Would you like to go for

a walk ?
a ride
a short ride
a leisurely walk
a sight-seeing ride

15. Let's go

out to the airport
down to the railroad station
down to the pier
over to the bus station

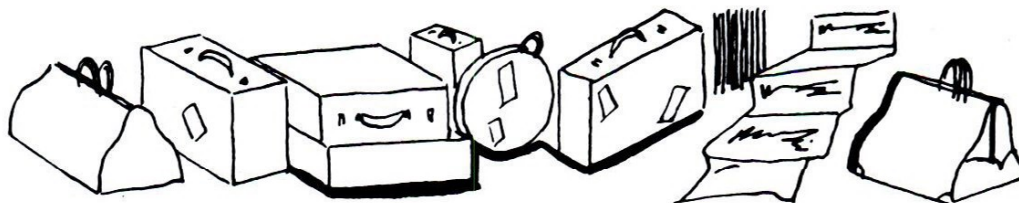
The plane landed
The train arrived
The ship docked
The bus pulled in

ten minutes ago.

16. How many

people
passengers
children
men
women

were on the plane?

READING PRACTICE**Going Abroad**

I'm taking my family abroad this year. My wife and I and our two children are all going. My older brother is a farmer. He's never been overseas and he has decided to go with us. First he will go on horseback from his farm to the bus station. He'll take a bus to our house. From here, we'll all go together.

We are going to go by train to New York, and then take a ship to Europe. When we arrive in Europe, we're going to rent a car and drive wherever we want to go. Then we'll return the car. We are planning to fly home.

It took us a long time to decide where to go, but I think we have planned a very interesting trip. At first we wanted to fly because it would be faster and would give us more time for sight-seeing but my brother was very anxious to take a boat trip. The children will enjoy that, too.

We don't know how many suitcases to take. We can take as many suitcases as we wish on the train and the ship. But when we travel by car and come home by plane, we will have a problem. We can only have forty-four pounds for each person on the plane, and that isn't very much. My wife will decide what we should take with us. She can get a lot of things into each suitcase. She puts all the heavy things in the suitcase first, and then puts the lighter things in. She puts the square things in the corners and the round things in the middle. She packs very well. My brother has no problem. He just carries one small suitcase wherever he goes, and always has everything he needs.

Questions

1. Where am I taking my family this year?
2. Who is going with us?
3. How many people are making the trip?
4. Why are we going to Europe by boat?
5. How are we coming back?
6. Which is faster, a plane or a boat?
7. How does my wife get a lot of things into each suitcase?

CONVERSATION

Going Places

CAROL: It's a beautiful evening, Rudy. Why don't we drive out to the airport?

RUDY: That's a fine idea. I enjoy walking around the airport.

CAROL: Let's go down to the pier, too. We can watch the big ships dock. Some day I want to take a trip by boat.

RUDY: I'd rather fly. It's the quickest and most comfortable way to travel.

CAROL: But traveling by ship is leisurely and more restful.

RUDY: That may be right, but a trip by jet plane is exciting, and you have more time for sight-seeing after you arrive.

CAROL: It's difficult to make a decision. But here we are at the airport.

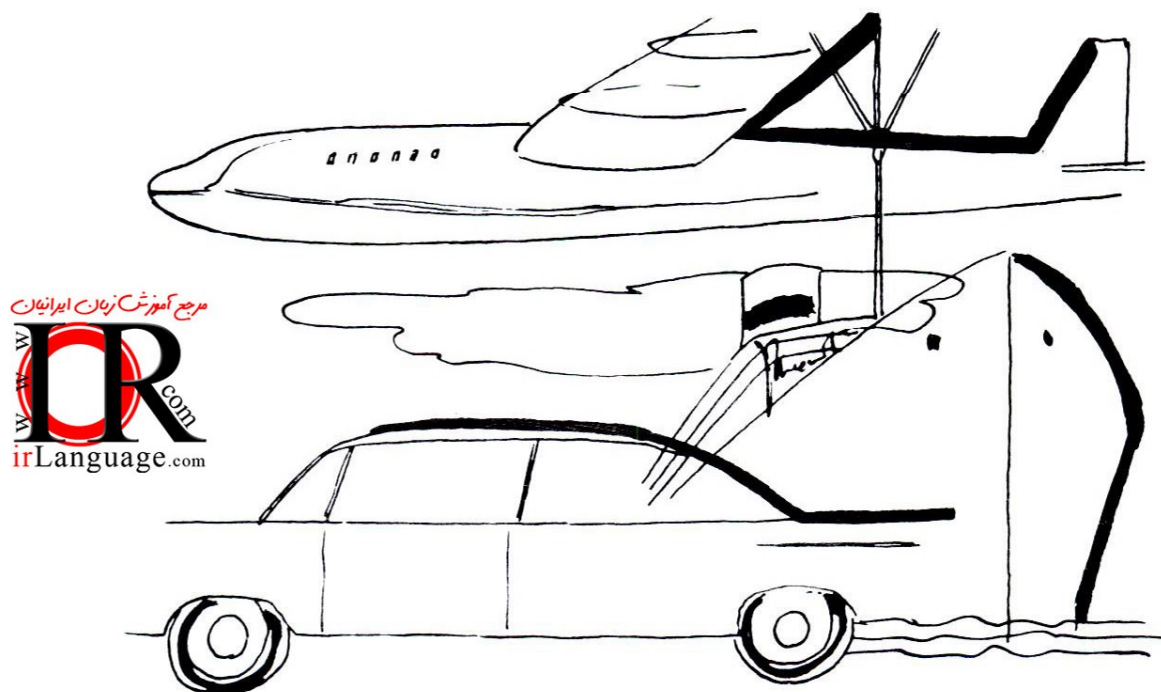
RUDY: Look! There's a jet plane landing right now.

CAROL: It's moving so fast. Do you think it's going to crash?

RUDY: No, it won't crash. Watch how carefully the pilot brings the plane down. Traveling by jet is quite safe.

CAROL: Good. Then we'll take a jet plane instead of a boat on our trip. We can buy our tickets right here.

RUDY: What are you talking about? What trip? We're not going anywhere. We're just out for a drive, remember?



PARTICIPATION DRILLS

Drill 1

STUDENT A

Do you know when *the train arrives*?

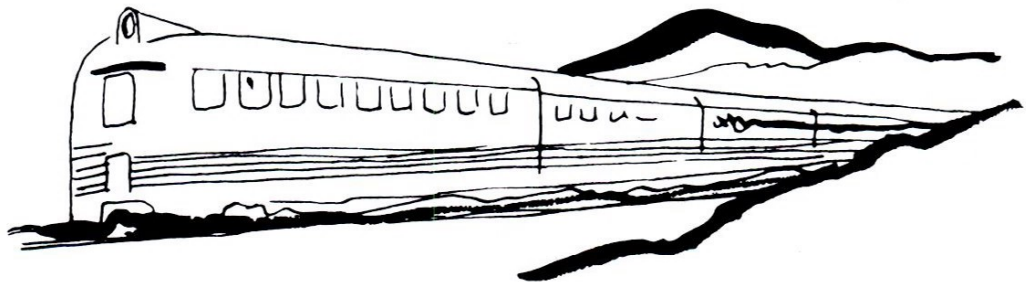
- a. the train arrives
- b. the ship docks
- c. The plane comes in
- d. the bus pulls in
- e. the plane is going to land
- f. the next bus leaves
- g. the ship arrives
- h. the train for California leaves

STUDENT B

Yes, I think so.

I think it *arrives* in about half an hour.

(Student B will answer with the correct verb)



Drill 2

STUDENT A

Are you going *by air*?

- a. by air
- b. by sea
- c. by rail
- d. by car
- e. on foot
- f. on horseback

STUDENT B

Yes, I like *flying*.

I always travel that way when I can.

- flying
- going by ship
- riding the train
- driving
- walking
- horseback riding

34 UNIT THREE

EXERCISES

1. Complete the sentences with the appropriate verb from the list .

decided	traveled	injured	took
pack	pulled	docked	flying
travel			found

- a. I've always wanted to _____ abroad.
- b. Last summer, I _____ to go to Europe.
- c. _____ may be faster, but I prefer a leisurely boat ride.
- d. It was difficult to decide what to _____ in my suitcases.
- e. On the way to the pier, I was almost _____ in a collision.
- f. After a comfortable trip, the ship _____ at the pier in Naples.
- g. I _____ a bus to my hotel.
- h. The bus _____ in just at dinner time.
- i. I _____ my hotel room ready for me.
- j. I _____ all through the Mediterranean countries that summer.

2. Select the word in parentheses that best completes the sentences.

- a. I'm going _____ a trip to New York. (*on, by, with*)
- b. I prefer to go _____ sea. (*in, by, with*)
- c. I like traveling _____ a boat. (*on, with, for*)
- d. My brother isn't going _____ me. (*on, by, with*)
- e. He likes to go _____ air. (*in, by, for*)
- f. He prefers traveling _____ a plane. (*by, for, on*)
- g. My sister plans to take a trip _____ car. (*by, for, on*)
- h. She enjoys riding _____ an automobile. (*by, in, for*)
- i. My friend intends to travel _____ rail. (*by, in, for*)
- j. He usually travels _____ the train. (*for, on, to*)
- k. After we arrive, we will travel around the city _____ bus. (*for, by, to*)

- l. We enjoy going _____ sight-seeing rides. (*for, to, by*)
- m. We like short rides _____ a bus. (*on, by, for*)
- n. We also enjoy going _____ horseback. (*on, with, for*)
- o. We are planning to go _____ many leisurely walks. (*for, by, in*)
- p. We can see more of the city if we often go _____ foot. (*on, for, in*)

3. In each of the following sentences, use "will" with the verb to show that the action is almost certain to happen.

Example: I _____ English next year. (*study*)
 I *will study* English next year.

- a. I _____ through the U.S. next year. (*travel*)
- b. My brother _____ around the Mediterranean. (*take a trip*)
- c. It _____ ten days to make the trip. (*take*)
- d. I _____ my ticket tomorrow. (*buy*)
- e. I _____ by plane. (*travel*)
- f. I _____ good-bye to everyone at the airport. (*say*)
- g. It _____ more comfortable to go by plane than by car. (*be*)
- h. It also _____ more expensive to go by plane than by bus. (*be*)
- i. I think it _____ the safest way to travel. (*be*)
- j. It _____ an exciting trip. (*be*)

4. In each of the sentences in Exercise 3, use "might" with the verb to show that the action is possible.

Example: I _____ English next year. (*study*)
 I *might study* English next year.

5. In each of the sentences in Exercise 3, use "should" with the verb to show that the action is expected or advisable.

Example: I _____ English next year. (*study*)
 I *should study* English next year.

WORD LIST

abroad	crash	more	ride
accident	enjoyable	most	safe
air	enough	overseas	ship
airplane	exciting	passenger	sight-seeing
bicycle	fare	pier	through
boat	flight	plane	ticket
bus	foreign	quick	train
cheap	horseback	rail	trip
collision	leisurely	restful	wreck
comfortable	money		

Verb Forms

arrive, arrived (*p. and p. part.*)
 dock, docked (*p. and p. part.*)
 drive, drove (*p.*), driven (*p. part.*)
 find out, found out (*p. and p. part.*)
 fly, flew (*p.*), flown (*p. part.*)
 injure, injured (*p. and p. part.*)
 land, landed (*p. and p. part.*)
 pack, packed (*p. and p. part.*)
 pull in, pulled in (*p. and p. part.*)
 ride, rode (*p.*), ridden (*p. part.*)
 travel, traveled (*p. and p. part.*)
 walk, walked (*p. and p. part.*)

Expressions

have a good time
 make a trip
 on foot
 on horseback
 take a trip

Supplementary Word List
 (Conversation and Reading Practice)

carefully
 jet plane
 pilot
 return

UNIT 4 GOING SHOPPING



- 496 I'm going shopping because I need to buy some clothes.
497 If this shirt doesn't fit, may I bring it back later?
498 What size shoes do you wear?
499 That suit looks very good on you.
500 This dress is made of silk, isn't it?
501 I'd like to try on this sweater.
502 I'm interested in buying a new car.
503 What's the price of that electric iron?
504 How much is this rug?
505 Is this toothpaste on sale today?
506 That's a beautiful leather wallet, but it costs too much.
507 How much do I owe you?
508 That will be eighteen dollars and seventy-five cents.
509 Do you have change for a twenty-dollar bill?
510 The clerk helped me find what I wanted.

INTONATION

496 I'm going shopping because I need to buy some clothes.

497 If this shirt doesn't fit, may I bring it back later?

498 What size shoes do you wear?

499 That suit looks very good on you.

500 This dress is made of silk, isn't it?

501 I'd like to try on this sweater.

502 I'm interested in buying a new car.

503 What's the price of that electric iron?

504 How much is this rug?

505 Is this toothpaste on sale today?

506 That's a beautiful leather wallet, but it costs too much.

507 How much do I owe you?

508 That will be eighteen dollars and seventy-five cents.

509 Do you have change for a twenty-dollar bill?

510 The clerk helped me find what I wanted.

VERB STUDY**1. need to**

- a. I need to buy some clothes.
- b. She needs to buy a new dress.
- c. We needed to know what the price of the electric iron was.

2. fit

- a. This shirt doesn't fit me.
- b. This dress fits me very well.
- c. That suit fit me last year.
- d. Will this pair of shoes fit you?

3. wear

- a. What size shoes do you wear?
- b. She wears silk dresses.
- c. What are you wearing?

4. be made (of)

- a. This dress is made of silk, isn't it?
- b. Last year I had a dress that was made of silk.
- c. I'm going to buy a wallet made of leather.

5. try on

- a. I'd like to try on this sweater.
- b. I tried on a new suit yesterday.
- c. She's trying on the dress now.
- d. Would you like to try it on?

6. be interested (in)

- a. I'm interested in buying a new car.
- b. She's interested in buying a new sweater.
- c. Are you interested in taking a trip to California?

7. cost

- a. That leather wallet costs too much.
- b. I bought a rug that cost forty dollars.
- c. How much does this cost?

8. find

- a. The clerk helped me find what I wanted.
- b. I found this book yesterday.
- c. Where did you find this beautiful leather wallet?

SUBSTITUTION DRILLS

1. I'm going shopping because I need to buy some

clothes
groceries
toilet articles
school supplies
furniture
gifts

.
2. If this shirt doesn't fit, may I

bring it back
exchange it
return it
give it back
get a refund

 later?
3. What size

shoes
socks
stockings
suit
dress
hat
belt

 do you wear?
4. That suit looks

very good
too big
too small
just right

 on you.
5. This dress is made of

silk
wool
cotton
nylon

, isn't it?

6. I'd like to try on this

sweater
pair of shoes
pair of pants
overcoat
raincoat

7. I'm interested in buying

a new car
a used car
an old car
a secondhand car
a station wagon
a convertible
a four-door sedan

8. What's the price of that

electric iron
box of crackers
can of tomato juice
jar of pickles
sack of potatoes
tube of shaving cream

? Do you know?

9. How much is this

rug
material per yard
carpet per square yard
land per acre
gasoline per gallon
meat per pound

? Do you know the price?

10. Is this

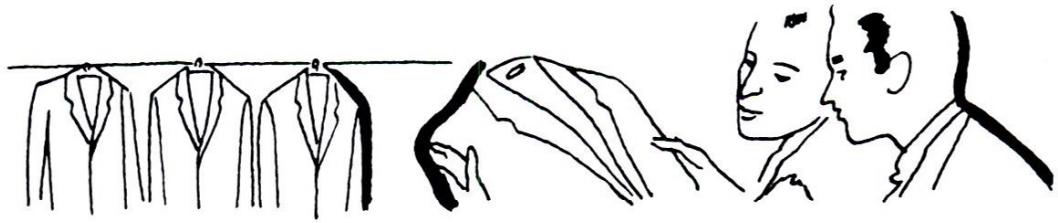
toothpaste
shaving cream
soap
hair oil
article
merchandise

on sale today?

42 UNIT FOUR

11. That's a beautiful leather wallet, but it costs too much
it's too expensive
I can't afford to pay
that much
the price is too high
it's not of very
good quality
it's cheaply made .
12. How much do I owe you
do you want
does that come to
does that add up to
are you going to charge me ?
13. That will be eighteen dollars and seventy-five cents
eighteen dollars even
exactly eighteen dollars
a total of eighteen dollars .
14. Do you have change for a one hundred-dollar
twenty-dollar
five-dollar
ten-dollar
fifty-dollar bill?
15. The clerk helped me find
select
pick out what I wanted.
16. The clerk
saleslady
salesman
store manager
waiter
waitress helped me select what I wanted.

READING PRACTICE



Shopping for Clothes

Bob and Don go to the same university. They both needed some new clothes for school and they decided to go shopping together in the new department store.

First, the two friends went to the men's department to see the suits that were on sale. The salesman helped them find the right size and they each tried on several suits. Bob found a light gray suit right away and he bought it. Don couldn't make up his mind which one to buy, but he finally selected a blue suit. The boys also bought two pairs of pants because they were not too expensive.

Next, they went to the shoe department. The clerk measured their feet and brought each of them several pairs of shoes to try on. It didn't take them very long to get their shoes. They didn't really need socks, but these were on sale, too, and they decided to buy several pairs.

Don had to get some shirts and Bob wanted to get a sweater. While Don went to the shirt department, Bob went to buy his sweater. It only took Don a few minutes to select his shirts, and then he went to the sweater department to meet his friend. Bob tried on every sweater in his size, but none of them looked good on him. The salesman said that he would have some more sweaters in a few days, and Bob said he would come back then.

The boys intended to go to the movies before going home. But after they paid for all their new clothes, they had only enough money to ride home on the bus.

Questions

1. Why did Bob and Don need new clothes?
2. What did the salesman do?
3. Why did they buy two pairs of pants?
4. What else did Bob and Don buy?
5. Why didn't Bob buy a sweater?
6. What did the boys want to do before going home?
7. How much money did they have after they paid for all the clothes?

CONVERSATION

Going Shopping

- SANDRA: Let's go into this shoe store, Olive. I need some shoes to match my new dress.
- OLIVE: That's a good idea. I'm so tired from shopping that I'll be glad to sit down, but I don't need any shoes.
- SALESMAN: Good afternoon, ladies. May I help you?
- SANDRA: I hope so. I'm interested in seeing a pair of shoes to match my new red dress.
- SALESMAN: Do you want high heels or low heels?
- SANDRA: Low heels are more comfortable, but I think I should wear high heels with that dress.
- SALESMAN: Let me measure your foot. Fine. Here are several different styles in your size. Try these on. They're on sale today.
- SANDRA: They fit perfectly, but they aren't exactly what I want. I don't see any that I really like. Thanks anyway.
- OLIVE: Just a minute. Let me try on that pair. They're very comfortable. I'll buy them.
- SANDRA: I thought you didn't need new shoes.
- OLIVE: I don't. But I never can resist a sale.



PARTICIPATION DRILLS

Drill 1

STUDENT A

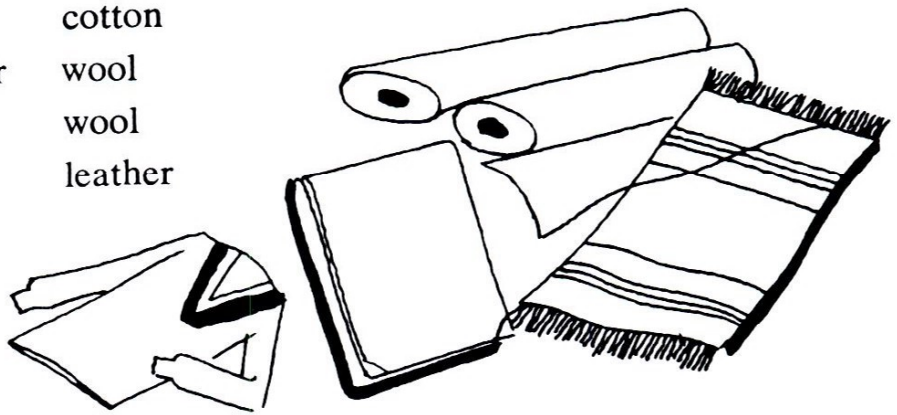
This *dress* is made of *silk*, isn't it?

STUDENT B

I think it is.

I'm almost sure it's made of *silk*.

- | | |
|------------|---------|
| a. dress | silk |
| b. suit | wool |
| c. coat | nylon |
| d. shirt | cotton |
| e. sweater | wool |
| f. rug | wool |
| g. wallet | leather |



Drill 2

STUDENT A

How much does *this toothpaste* cost?

Do you know?

- a. this toothpaste
- b. these shoes
- c. these socks
- d. this raincoat
- e. that rug
- f. gasoline
- g. this meat
- h. that leather wallet
- i. that electric iron

STUDENT B

Yes, it costs (or they cost) *50 cents*.

- | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| a. this toothpaste | 50 cents |
| b. these shoes | \$10.00 a pair |
| c. these socks | 35 cents a pair |
| d. this raincoat | \$25.00 |
| e. that rug | \$6.00 per square yard |
| f. gasoline | 29 cents per gallon |
| g. this meat | 80 cents per pound |
| h. that leather wallet | \$2.50 |
| i. that electric iron | \$8.88 |

EXERCISES

1. Complete the following sentences with the appropriate word from the list.

expensive	cost
size	quality
sale	try on
refund	fit
shopping	interested

- a. I went _____ last week.
 - b. The clothes I wanted were on _____.
 - c. The clerk asked me what _____ suit I wear.
 - d. I didn't _____ the pants or the shirt.
 - e. I hope they both _____ well.
 - f. If they don't fit, I can get a _____.
 - g. I was _____ in an overcoat, also.
 - h. I saw one that fit, but it was too _____.
 - i. I want high _____ merchandise at a low price.
 - j. Everything I liked _____ too much money.
-
2. Use the appropriate form of "try on".
 - a. I'd like to _____ this pair of shoes.
 - b. I will _____ the pants later.
 - c. He _____ an overcoat yesterday, but it was too expensive.
 - d. I _____ a raincoat last week.
 - e. Mary _____ several dresses each time she goes shopping.
 - f. I've already _____ those suits.
-
3. Use the appropriate form of "need".
 - a. I _____ some money yesterday to buy a pair of shoes.
 - b. I _____ to buy shoes right away.

- c. Mary _____ to buy a dress today.
- d. He _____ a pair of shoes last month.
- e. They _____ toothpaste and shaving cream now.
- f. Do you _____ a new dress for the party?

4. Use the appropriate form of "help".

- a. The salesman _____ me select a pair of pants yesterday.
- b. Mary often _____ me pick out my clothes when I go shopping.
- c. She _____ me select a suit last week.
- d. I'll _____ her find a dress next week.
- e. My friend _____ me yesterday when I couldn't decide what to buy.
- f. May I _____ you, please?

5. Change each of the following sentences to: a negative sentence
an affirmative question
a negative question.

Example: He needs money. *He doesn't need money.*

Does he need money?

Doesn't he need money?

- a. This dress is made of cotton.
- b. He's interested in a new car.
- c. The toothpaste is on sale.
- d. The salesman helped him.
- e. The suit looks good on me.
- f. He needs to buy some clothes.
- g. He can afford quality merchandise.
- h. Mary needs to buy a new dress for the party.
- i. The pants fit well.
- j. He's going shopping for a shirt.
- k. He knows his size.
- l. We went shopping yesterday.
- m. I will get a refund.

WORD LIST

acre	furniture	per	socks
bill	gallon	pickle	square yard
can	gasoline	potato	station wagon
carpet	gift	price	stockings
cents	groceries	quality	suit
change	hair oil	refund	supplies
cheaply	iron	sack	toilet articles
clerk	jar	saleslady	toothpaste
convertible	land	salesman	total
cotton	leather	secondhand	tube
crackers	manager	sedan	used
dollar	meat	shaving cream	waiter
dress	merchandise	shoes	waitress
electric	nylon	silk	wallet
even	pair	soap	wool

Verb Forms

add up, added up (*p. and p. part.*)
 bring back, brought back (*p. and p. part.*)
 charge, charged (*p. and p. part.*)
 cost, cost (*p. and p. part.*)
 exchange, exchanged (*p. and p. part.*)
 find, found (*p. and p. part.*)
 fit, fit (*p. and p. part.*)
 give back, gave back (*p.*), given back (*p. part.*)
 owe, owed (*p. and p. part.*)
 pay, paid (*p. and p. part.*)
 pick out, picked out (*p. and p. part.*)
 return, returned (*p. and p. part.*)
 select, selected (*p. and p. part.*)
 shop, shopped (*p. and p. part.*)
 try on, tried on (*p. and p. part.*)
 wear, wore (*p.*), worn (*p. part.*)

Expressions

be interested in
 be made of
 can afford, can't afford
 come to
 go shopping
 on sale

Supplementary Word List

(Conversation and Reading Practice)

also	resist
high heels	styles
low heels	

UNIT 5 EATING IN A RESTAURANT



- 511 What would you like to eat?
512 I'd like a bowl of tomato soup, please.
513 The waiter seems to be in a hurry to take our order.
514 Which would you rather have—steak or fish?
515 I want my steak well-done.
516 What kinds of vegetables do you have?
517 I'll have mashed potatoes and green beans.
518 Would you please pass the salt?
519 They serve good food in this restaurant.
520 Are you ready for your dessert now?
521 This knife is dirty. Would you bring me a clean one, please?
522 May I have the check, please?
523 You have your choice of three flavors of ice cream.
524 We have vanilla, chocolate, and strawberry.
525 We invited two guests to dinner, but they didn't come.

INTONATION

- 511 What would you like to eat?
- 512 I'd like a bowl of tomato soup, please.
- 513 The waiter seems to be in a hurry to take our order.
- 514 Which would you rather have—steak or fish?
- 515 I want my steak well-done.
- 516 What kinds of vegetables do you have?
- 517 I'll have mashed potatoes and green beans.
- 518 Would you please pass the salt?
- 519 They serve good food in this restaurant.
- 520 Are you ready for your dessert now?
- 521 This knife is dirty. Would you bring me a clean one, please?
- 522 May I have the check, please?
- 523 You have your choice of three flavors of ice cream.
- 524 We have vanilla, chocolate, and strawberry.
- 525 We invited two guests to dinner, but they didn't come.

VERB STUDY**1. eat**

- a. What would you like to eat?
- b. He eats lunch in this restaurant.
- c. I ate lunch there yesterday.
- d. They've already eaten dinner.

2. seem

- a. That waiter seems to be in a hurry.
- b. Those people seem to be hungry.
- c. The waiter seemed to be in a hurry to take our order.
- d. Did it seem to you that the waiter was in a hurry?

3. pass

- a. Would you please pass the salt?
- b. He passes this restaurant every day at about 10 o'clock.
- c. I passed the potatoes to him and he passed the beans to me.

4. serve

- a. They serve good food in this restaurant.
- b. She always serves dessert to her guests.
- c. Yesterday they served steak and fish at lunch.
- d. I'm serving the dessert now.

5. be ready (for)

- a. Are you ready for your dessert now?
- b. He's ready for the check now.
- c. I was ready for dessert before you were.
- d. Will you be ready for dinner at 8 o'clock?

6. invite

- a. We invited two guests to dinner.
- b. She invites guests to dinner every night.
- c. I'd like to invite you to dinner tomorrow night.
- d. I'm inviting four guests to dinner.

7. come

- a. They didn't come.
- b. She comes to see me every day.
- c. He came to dinner last night.
- d. You're coming with me to California, aren't you?

SUBSTITUTION DRILLS

1. What would you like

to eat
to drink
for dinner
to have for lunch
to order

?

2. I'd like a bowl of

tomato
onion
chicken
vegetable
cream of mushroom

soup, please.

3. The waiter seems to be in a hurry to

take our order
give us our check
bring us our coffee
clear our table
have us leave

4. Which would you rather have—

steak
fried chicken
lamb chops

or fish?

5. I want my steak

well-done
very well-done
rare
very rare
medium rare
medium well-done

6. What kinds of

vegetables
salad
fruit
cake
beverages
wine
meat

do you have?

7. I'll have _____ and green beans.

mashed potatoes
spinach
carrots
corn
peas
cauliflower
asparagus

8. Would you please pass the _____ ?

salt
pepper
sugar
cream
bread
butter
mustard

9. They serve _____ in this restaurant.

good food
delicious food
excellent meals
generous portions

10. Are you ready for your _____ now?

dessert
second course
main course
coffee

11. This _____ is dirty. Would you bring me a clean one, please?

knife
fork
spoon
plate
dish
napkin
menu

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12. May I have , please?

the check
a bite of that cake
another cup of coffee
a bit more coffee
some gravy on my potatoes
some honey on my biscuits
a glass of water

13. You have your choice of three flavors kinds varieties of ice cream salad dressing fresh fruit .

14. We have .

vanilla, chocolate, and strawberry
apples, bananas, and oranges
ice cream, cake, and cheese
complete dinners and a la carte selections

15. We invited two guests to dinner, but they .

didn't come
didn't arrive
weren't able to come
couldn't make it

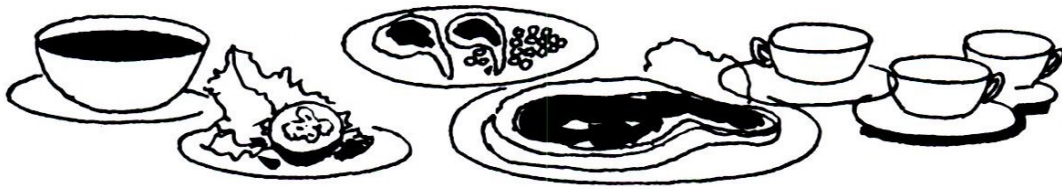
16. I in a fine restaurant.

like to eat
enjoy eating
prefer eating
want to eat

17. I a big dinner yesterday.

made
fixed
prepared

READING PRACTICE



Good Food

My wife and I occasionally go to a nice restaurant to eat. My wife's mother lives with us and she stays with the children. This makes it very easy for us to go out for the evening.

Last week we went to the restaurant in a new hotel. We had a wonderful meal. First, we had soup and a salad. Then Helen, my wife, had lamb chops with peas and carrots, and I had a medium rare steak with mashed potatoes and plenty of gravy. For dessert, I had some ice cream and Helen had fresh fruit. We had several cups of coffee after we finished eating. The food was delicious, the portions were generous, and it wasn't too expensive.

Our children don't like to eat in restaurants because they have to sit and be quiet for a long time. They would rather go to their grandmother's farm. Their grandmother—my mother—prepares everything they like. She usually has fried chicken, corn, and hot biscuits with honey. She always serves plenty of chocolate ice cream and cake for dessert.

I'm always surprised that my father doesn't weigh a lot more when I see how much he eats. But he works very hard on the farm from about 5 o'clock in the morning until it gets dark in the evening.

When my parents visit us in the city, we usually take them to a restaurant. I know they enjoy it, but my father always eats something else after he gets home. The portions may be generous in the restaurant, but they are still not large enough for a hungry farmer.

Questions

1. Where did my wife and I eat last week?
2. Who stays with our children when we go out?
3. What did I eat? What did my wife eat?
4. Why do you think the children enjoy eating their grandmother's food more than going to a restaurant?
5. Why doesn't my father get fat?
6. How long does my father work every day?
7. Why does my father eat again right after he comes back from a restaurant?

CONVERSATION



Eating in a Restaurant

Dialog 1

DOROTHY: I'm on a diet because I want to lose weight. I think I'll just have a bowl of soup and some crackers.

TOM: That's not enough for me. I've been working hard this morning and I'm really hungry. I'll have the complete dinner—fried chicken with green beans and mashed potatoes, and apple pie with ice cream for dessert.

DOROTHY: I think I'll have that, too.

TOM: But I thought you were on a diet?

DOROTHY: I'll start tomorrow.

Dialog 2

WAITER: Would you like some dessert now, miss?

JENNIE: I'd like to see the menu again, please.

WAITER: Here you are, miss. The chocolate cake is delicious.

JENNIE: No, thanks. I don't like chocolate. I'd rather have the strawberry pie.

WAITER: I'm afraid there isn't any more.

JENNIE: Then I'll have vanilla ice cream.

WAITER: I'm sorry, but that's gone, too.

JENNIE: How about some fresh fruit?

WAITER: We don't have any fresh fruit today. All we have is chocolate cake.

JENNIE: I'll just have coffee, please.

WAITER: Fine. I'll bring it right away.

PARTICIPATION DRILLS

Drill 1

STUDENT A

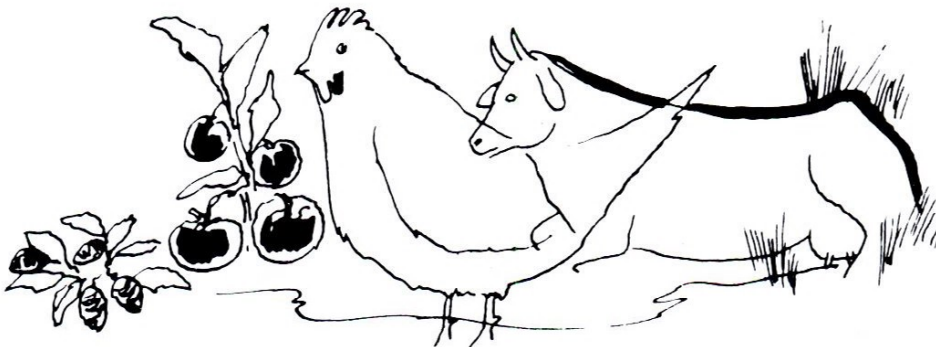
What would you like *to drink*?

- a. to drink
- b. to eat
- c. for dessert
- d. for lunch
- e. for dinner
- f. for dessert
- g. to drink

STUDENT B

I'd like *a glass of milk*, please.

- a glass of milk
- a bowl of soup
- some ice cream and cake
- a bowl of tomato soup and some fried chicken
- some soup, a steak, mashed potatoes, and a cup of coffee
- some strawberry ice cream
- a cup of coffee with cream and sugar



Drill 2

STUDENT A

What kinds of *ice cream* do you have?

- a. ice cream
- b. vegetables
- c. meat
- d. soup
- e. fruit

STUDENT B

We have *vanilla, chocolate, and strawberry*.

- vanilla, chocolate, and strawberry
- spinach, carrots, and asparagus
- steak, lamb chops, and chicken
- tomato, onion, and vegetable
- apples, bananas, and oranges

EXERCISES

1. Complete the following sentences with the appropriate word from the list below.

fruit	dessert
hurry	generous portion
selections	seemed
medium rare	invited
main course	served

- a. We _____ some friends out to dinner.
 - b. The menu had complete dinners as well as a la carte _____.
 - c. For the _____, we each had a steak.
 - d. Our friends ordered theirs well-done, but we like ours _____.
 - e. Wine was _____ with the steaks.
 - f. We each had a _____ of mashed potatoes and a salad with the main course.
 - g. For _____, we all had vanilla ice cream.
 - h. A bowl of fresh _____ was served after our coffee.
 - i. No one was in a _____ and we had a leisurely dinner.
 - j. Everyone _____ to enjoy the meal.
2. Change each of the following sentences to: a negative sentence
an affirmative sentence
a negative question.

Example: He likes corn. *He doesn't like corn.*
Does he like corn?
Doesn't he like corn?

- a. They serve good food in this restaurant.
- b. That waitress seemed to be in a hurry.
- c. The menu had complete dinners and a la carte selections.
- d. She wants a bowl of tomato soup.
- e. He likes his steak medium rare.
- f. She wants her steak well-done.

- g. Mary had mashed potatoes and green beans.
- h. He ordered asparagus and carrots.
- i. I asked for gravy on my potatoes.
- j. We were ready for dessert when the waitress returned.
- k. This spoon is for dessert.
- l. We had vanilla ice cream for dessert.
- m. The waiter brought the check.

3. Answer the following questions as shown in the examples.

Examples: Are you able to study English? *Yes, I'm able to.*

Can you study English? *Yes, I can.*

Should I study English? *Yes, you should.*

Do you want to study English? *Yes, I want to.*

Will you study English? *Yes, I will.*

- a. May I have the check, please?
- b. Can I have my dessert now?
- c. Are you able to serve dinner at 8:00?
- d. Do you plan to have ice cream and cake?
- e. Will you have something to drink?
- f. Do you want to have another cup of coffee?
- g. Might you have a salad with your dinner?
- h. Could you serve steak for dinner?
- i. Do you intend to have wine with your dinner?
- j. Would you like fruit for dessert?
- k. Should I put gravy on my potatoes?
- l. Are you going to clear our table?
- m. Do you expect to invite guests for dinner?
- n. Would you like a bowl of soup?
- o. Do you have to go to work tomorrow?
- p. Must you go home now?
- q. May I help you, please?
- r. Do you like to eat in restaurants?
- s. Can you eat fried food?
- t. Do you want to stay home tonight?

WORD LIST

a bit	clean	gravy	rare
a bite of	complete	guest	salad
apple	corn	honey	salad dressing
asparagus	course	lamb	salt
banana	cream	main	selection
beans	delicious	mashed	soup
beverage	dessert	meal	spinach
biscuit	dirty	menu	steak
bowl	dish	mushroom	strawberry
butter	fish	mustard	sugar
carrots	flavor	napkin	vanilla
cauliflower	fresh	onion	variety
check	fried	order	vegetable
cheese	fruit	pepper	well-done
chicken	generous	portion	wine
chops			

Verb Forms

clear, cleared (*p. and p. part.*)
 invite, invited (*p. and p. part.*)
 make it, made it (*p. and p. part.*)
 order, ordered (*p. and p. part.*)
 pass, passed (*p. and p. part.*)
 seem, seemed (*p. and p. part.*)
 serve, served (*p. and p. part.*)

Expressions

a la carte
 clear the table
 in a hurry
 take an order

Supplementary Word List

(Conversation and Reading Practice)

be on a diet
 lose weight

REVIEW ONE

(UNITS 1-5)

1. Review Exercises

- a. Complete the sentences with the appropriate word selected from the list.

Example: decided wanted refused

I don't know what I want. I haven't *decided* yet.

decision	land	spent
hard	secondhand	consider
fits	anxious	packed
rare	surprised	matter

1. That suit looks good on you. It isn't too big and it isn't too small.
It _____ very well.
2. I don't like well-done steaks.
I like mine _____.
3. The airplane is near the airport now.
It's going to _____ in a few minutes.
4. I stayed at a hotel in the mountains for fourteen days.
I _____ two weeks there.
5. He hasn't made up his mind yet.
I don't know when he's going to make a _____.
6. John won't listen to your ideas.
He won't _____ my advice either.
7. Sometimes it isn't easy to make decisions.
It's very _____ when you don't have all the facts.

62 REVIEW ONE

8. I really want to go to California this year.

I'm very _____ to go.

9. She says it doesn't make any difference to her.

She says it doesn't _____.

10. I've put everything in my suitcase that I'm going to take.

Now it's all _____.

11. I didn't expect to see you today.

I was very _____.

12. I couldn't afford to buy a new car.

I bought a _____ one.

b. There is a word in the list at the right that means the opposite of each of the italicized words in the sentences. Find this word.

- | | |
|--|--------------|
| 1. Bill is very <i>tall</i> . | a. wide |
| 2. He isn't <i>upstairs</i> . | b. different |
| 3. 'Mary is quite <i>thin</i> . | c. long |
| 4. My hands are <i>dry</i> . | d. slowest |
| 5. Why are you so <i>sad</i> ? | e. large |
| 6. They're very <i>sick</i> . | f. fat |
| 7. He's an <i>elderly</i> man. | g. healthy |
| 8. I know he's <i>right</i> about it. | h. cool |
| 9. This is a very <i>narrow</i> street. | i. wonderful |
| 10. The weather is getting <i>warm</i> . | j. old |
| 11. This water is too <i>hot</i> . | k. new |
| 12. They are the <i>same</i> . | l. short |
| 13. It's a <i>terrible</i> day. | m. wet |
| 14. He's going to be <i>early</i> today. | n. young |

- | | |
|--|---------------|
| 15. We took a <i>short</i> trip. | o. mistaken |
| 16. When did you get that <i>new</i> car? | p. cold |
| 17. Please <i>turn on</i> the light. | q. late |
| 18. What is the <i>quickest</i> way to travel? | r. turn off |
| 19. I bought a <i>secondhand</i> car. | s. leave |
| 20. When does the bus <i>arrive</i> ? | t. downstairs |
| 21. That's a very <i>small</i> suitcase. | u. happy |

c. There is a word in the list at the right that has almost the same meaning as the italicized words in each sentence. Find this word.

- | | |
|--|-----------------|
| 1. I'm going <i>abroad</i> this year. | a. wonderful |
| 2. What is the <i>quickest</i> way to get there? | b. fastest |
| 3. It's <i>awfully</i> heavy. | c. overseas |
| 4. What time does the bus <i>pull in</i> ? | d. packed |
| 5. Will you <i>think about</i> it? | e. secondhand |
| 6. I <i>tried to</i> leave. | f. attempted to |
| 7. Why did you buy a <i>used</i> car? | g. arrive |
| 8. The food is <i>excellent</i> here. | h. consider |
| 9. I <i>picked out</i> a red tie. | i. very |
| 10. I <i>put my things into</i> my suitcase. | j. selected |
| 11. I'm <i>astonished</i> at your decision. | k. possibility |
| 12. You can <i>give it back</i> tomorrow. | l. return |
| 13. Have you <i>made up your mind</i> yet? | m. seashore |
| 14. Will you <i>take</i> my advice? | n. surprised |
| 15. There's a <i>chance</i> that I'll be able to go. | o. essential |
| 16. I'd like to spend a few days at the <i>beach</i> . | p. decided |
| 17. It's <i>necessary</i> for you to plan your future. | q. come to |
| 18. How much does that <i>add up to</i> ? | r. accept |
| 19. I'm <i>confident</i> you've made the right decision. | s. wish |
| 20. Do you <i>want to</i> see Mr. Cooper? | t. sure |

2. Reading Practice

I bought a sweater the other day, but I didn't like it. It was cheaply made and it didn't fit me. I took it back to the store to exchange it. I couldn't find anything else I liked and I got a refund.

On the way home I went into the new department store. It is a big one and it has everything. They had some suits on sale and I tried on a few. I picked out a light gray suit. It looked good on me and I bought it right away. It cost \$35.00. I went to the shirt department, and I selected three shirts. Then I thought it would be nice to have some new shoes to wear with my new suit and I went to the shoe department. When I couldn't make up my mind whether to get black or brown shoes, I decided to get both pairs. Socks were on sale and I bought six pairs.

I was just leaving the store when I saw some overcoats. They were beautiful and looked warm. I thought I would try one on. The first one fit me perfectly and the salesman said it looked good on me. The price was forty dollars and this was too expensive for me. I couldn't afford to pay that much. The clerk told me to wait a minute. When he came back, he told me he would only charge me thirty-five dollars. I bought it right away.

When I got home, I found out I had spent \$100. The suit cost me \$35.00. The shirts were \$3.00 each, the socks were \$3.00 for the six pairs, and the two pairs of shoes cost me \$18.00. The price of the overcoat was \$35.00. I was astonished. All I really needed was a new sweater and I bought \$100 worth of new clothes! It will be a long time before I go into that department store again.

Questions

1. Why did I take the sweater back to the store?
2. What is a refund?
3. What kind of store did I go into on the way home?
4. Why did I decide to buy two pairs of shoes?
5. What did the clerk tell me that made me decide to buy the overcoat?
6. What else did I buy?
7. What was the only thing I really needed?
8. Why was I astonished when I got home?

UNIT 6 GOING OUT FOR THE EVENING



- 526 How long did the movie last?
527 The feature started at 9 o'clock and ended at 11:30.
528 They say the new film is an adventure story.
529 A group of us went out to the theater last night.
530 The new play was good and everybody enjoyed it.
531 By the time we got there, the play had already begun.
532 The usher showed us to our seats.
533 The cast of the play included a famous actor.
534 After the play was over, we all wanted to get something to eat.
535 There was a big crowd and we had difficulty getting a taxi.
536 The restaurant was filled, so we decided to go elsewhere.
537 My brother wants to learn how to dance.
538 We don't go dancing very often.
539 Which would you rather do—go dancing or go to a play?
540 I'm not accustomed to going out after dark.

INTONATION

- 526 How long did the movie last?
- 527 The feature started at 9 o'clock and ended at eleven thirty.
- 528 They say the new film is an adventure story.
- 529 A group of us went out to the theater last night.
- 530 The new play was good and everybody enjoyed it.
- 531 By the time we got there, the play had already begun.
- 532 The usher showed us to our seats.
- 533 The cast of the play included a famous actor.
- 534 After the play was over, we all wanted to get something to eat.
- 535 There was a big crowd and we had difficulty getting a taxi.
- 536 The restaurant was filled, so we decided to go elsewhere.
- 537 My brother wants to learn how to dance.
- 538 We don't go dancing very often.
- 539 Which would you rather do—go dancing or go to a play?
- 540 I'm not accustomed to going out after dark.

VERB STUDY**1. last**

- a.* How long did the movie last?
- b.* The play lasts two and a half hours.
- c.* The film lasted three hours.

2. start, begin, end

- a.* The feature started at 9 o'clock and ended at 11:30.
- b.* The movie starts at 9 o'clock and ends at 11:30.
- c.* What time does the movie start? When does it end?
- d.* The feature began twenty minutes ago.
- e.* What time does the next feature begin?

3. enjoy

- a.* The new play was good and everybody enjoyed it.
- b.* He enjoys dancing.
- c.* Did you enjoy your dinner?

4. get (someplace)

- a.* By the time we got there, the play had already begun.
- b.* He gets here at 8 o'clock every morning.
- c.* Did they get there in time for the feature?

5. show

- a.* The usher showed us to our seats.
- b.* The waiter shows us to our table every day.
- c.* The usher is showing us to our seats now.

6. include

- a.* The cast of the play included a famous actor.
- b.* Dinner includes meat, two vegetables, and a dessert.
- c.* Does the cast include famous actors?

7. learn how to

- a.* My brother wants to learn how to dance.
- b.* My sister is learning how to dance.
- c.* I want to learn how to speak French.

8. be accustomed to

- a.* I'm not accustomed to going out after dark.
- b.* She's not accustomed to serving desserts with dinner.
- c.* I was accustomed to getting up early every morning.

SUBSTITUTION DRILLS

1. How long did the

movie
show
film
floor show
baseball game

 last?

2. The feature

started
began
went on

 at 9 o'clock and

ended
finished
was over

 at 11:30.

3. The

feature
main feature
second feature
newsreel
cartoon
advertisements

 began at 9 o'clock.

4. They say the new film is

an adventure story
a love story
a war picture
a comedy
a mystery
a dull picture

 .

5. A group of us went out to

the theater
a night club
the amusement park
the country club
the stadium
a double-feature movie
a drive-in movie

 last night.

6. The new play was

good
funny
quite amusing
very entertaining
extraordinary

 and everybody enjoyed it.
7. By the time we got there, the

play
first act
second act
final act
second scene
intermission

 had already begun.
8. The

usher
usherette
host
hostess
head waiter
guide

 showed us to our seats.
9. The cast of the play included a famous

actor
actress
singer
dancer
opera singer
Hollywood star

.
10.

After
As soon as
The minute
By the time
When

 the play was over, we wanted to get something to eat.

11. There was a big crowd and we

had difficulty
had a hard time
experienced some
difficulty

getting a taxi.

12. The restaurant was filled, so we decided to go

elsewhere
some other place
to another place
somewhere else

13. My brother wants to learn how to

dance
swim
drive a car
fly a plane
speak French
sail a boat
play the piano

14. We don't go

dancing
swimming
driving
sailing
walking

very often.

15. Which would you rather do—go dancing or go to

a play
a movie
a baseball
game
the theater
the movies

?

16. I'm not

accustomed to
in the habit of
used to

going out after dark.

READING PRACTICE



Going Out for the Evening

My wife and I go to the theater whenever we can. But before we buy tickets, we like to know if the play is good or bad. When a new play opens, we usually read the review in our newspaper to get information about it. Last week a new comedy opened at the theater. The newspaper story said it was very amusing, so we decided to go on Saturday night.

My wife took a long time to make up her mind what to wear and we left our house a little late. By the time we got to the theater, the first act had already begun. We were sorry we missed part of the play, because the rest of it was very funny. The review in the newspaper had been right. It was an extremely entertaining comedy.

After the play was over, we met some friends we hadn't seen for a long time. They wanted to go to a night club. It had been many years since my wife and I had gone dancing, but I finally agreed. By the time we got home, it was about two o'clock in the morning. I'm not accustomed to staying out so late and I was extremely tired.

When I was younger, I didn't have the money to go out for an evening like this. Now that I can afford it, I don't have the energy to really enjoy it.

Questions

1. What do we like to know before we buy tickets to a new play?
2. Why do we read reviews of new plays in the newspaper?
3. Why were we late to the theater?
4. What kind of play did we go to see? Did we enjoy it?
5. Where did we go after the play was over?
6. When did we get home?
7. Why was I so tired?
8. Do you enjoy going to the theater or to the movies?

CONVERSATION

Going Out for the Evening

DOROTHY: Paul, we haven't gone out for over a month. Let's go somewhere this evening.

PAUL: Fine. Where would you like to go? Look in the newspaper to get information about the movies or the theater.

DOROTHY: I see that a new play opened this week.

PAUL: It got very bad reviews. The newspaper story said it was the worst play of the year. You don't want to go there. What else can we do?

DOROTHY: I'd enjoy a good concert, but, according to the paper, there aren't any tonight.

PAUL: Aren't there any good movies in town?

DOROTHY: How about "Dancing in the Dark"? That should be entertaining.

PAUL: We've already seen it. It's an old picture. Don't you remember?

DOROTHY: Well, there's a good love story at the Center Theater.

PAUL: You know I don't like love stories. What's at the neighborhood movie theater?

DOROTHY: "Amusing Adventure", with Robert Roberts. It's a comedy.

PAUL: Good. Let's go there. What time does the main feature start?

DOROTHY: It started fifteen minutes ago. We just missed it.

PAUL: Well, I guess all we can do is stay home and watch television.

DOROTHY: I was afraid you'd say that. Now it will take me another month to get you interested in going out.



PARTICIPATION DRILLS



Drill 1

STUDENT A

Do you know what time the *feature* begins?

- a. feature
- b. main feature
- c. second feature
- d. newsreel
- e. cartoon
- f. play
- g. baseball game
- h. dance
- i. next feature
- j. drive-in movie

STUDENT B

Yes, it starts at 9:00 and ends at 11:00.

- 9:00 11:00
- 5:00 7:00
- 8:00 10:00
- 7:00 7:15
- 7:15 7:30
- 8:30 about 11:00
- 2:00 about 5:00
- 9:00 about midnight
- 7:30 9:40
- 9:00 11:00

Drill 2

STUDENT A

Do you like to *dance*?

- a. dance
- b. swim
- c. walk
- d. travel
- e. ride horses
- f. ride bicycles

STUDENT B

Yes, but we don't go *dancing* very often.

- dancing
- swimming
- walking
- traveling
- horseback riding
- bicycle riding

EXERCISES

1. Use the appropriate form of the verb.

Example: I saw that movie last night. (see)

- a. The movie we saw last night _____ at eight o'clock and _____ at 10:30. (*start, end*)
- b. By the time we _____ to the theater, the feature had already _____. (*get, begin*)
- c. The theater was _____ and we _____ some difficulty getting a good seat. (*fill, experience*)
- d. An usher had to _____ us where to sit. (*show*)
- e. The cast of the movie _____ a famous star. (*include*)
- f. I thought the film was entertaining, but my friend did not _____ it. (*enjoy*)
- g. After the feature ended, we _____ to a night club. (*go*)
- h. The floor show had just _____ when we _____. (*begin, arrive*)
- i. We were _____ by a dancer and a singer. (*entertain*)
- j. After the floor show _____ over, the dancing _____. (*be, start*)
- k. At one o'clock in the morning, we were still _____. (*dance*)
- l. I _____ home just as the sun was _____ to shine. (*get, begin*)
- m. I _____ not _____ to staying out so late, but I _____ myself very much. (*be, accustomed, enjoy*)

2. Change the verbs in each of the following sentences to a negative form. Make any other necessary changes in the sentences.

Example: He had nothing to do after school.

He didn't have anything to do after school.

- a. He had nothing to eat before the play.
- b. There were no seats left in the theater.
- c. We saw none of our friends in the crowd.
- d. We knew nobody in the cast.

- e. The movie included no famous stars.
- f. We saw nothing entertaining in that film.
- g. The play was no good.
- h. We went nowhere after the movie.
- i. We had no difficulty getting a taxi.
- j. He learned no new dances last year.
- k. I ate none of the food in the restaurant.
- l. We saw nobody else swimming.
- m. We had no place to go.
- n. There was nothing else to do.
- o. We saw no one we knew.

3. Change the following statements to questions asking for the italicized items of information. Use the question words in parentheses.

Example: You went to school last night.

Who went to school last night?

Where did you go last night?

When did you go to school?

- a. The film lasted *for two and a half hours*. (*how long*)
- b. The *main* feature began at 9 o'clock. (*which*)
- c. The movie was about *an adventure*. (*what*)
- d. *Everybody* enjoyed the new play. (*who*)
- e. A group of us went *to a night club* last night. (*where*)
- f. We had difficulty getting a taxi *because there was a big crowd*. (*why*)
- g. We wanted to get something to eat *the minute the play was over*. (*when*)
- h. The cast of the play included *a famous actress*. (*who*)
- i. We go dancing *every Saturday night*. (*how often*)
- j. It was *a double-feature* movie. (*what kind of*)
- k. We liked the movie *very much*. (*how*)
- l. The night club was *a short walk* from the theater. (*how far*)
- m. We took *John's* car to the drive-in movie. (*whose*)
- n. We spent *a lot of* money at the country club. (*how much*)
- o. We saw the cartoon *before the main feature*. (*when*)

WORD LIST

act	dancer	funny	piano
actor	dark	game	picture
actress	difficulty	group	play
adventure	double feature	guide	scene
advertisement	drive-in	head waiter	singer
amusement park	dull	host	so
baseball	elsewhere	hostess	somewhere
cartoon	extraordinary	intermission	stadium
cast	famous	love	star
comedy	feature	mystery	usher
country club	film	newsreel	usherette
crowd	final	night club	war
dance	floor show	opera	

Verb Forms

amuse, amused (*p. and p. part.*)
 end, ended (*p. and p. part.*)
 experience, experienced (*p. and p. part.*)
 include, included (*p. and p. part.*)
 last, lasted (*p. and p. part.*)
 play, played (*p. and p. part.*)
 sail, sailed (*p. and p. part.*)
 show, showed (*p. and p. part.*)
 swim, swam (*p.*), swum (*p. part.*)
 go on, went on (*p.*), gone on (*p. part.*)

Expressions

be accustomed to
 be filled
 be in the habit of
 be over
 be used to

Supplementary Word List

(Conversation and Reading Practice)

concert
 energy
 review

UNIT 7 MAKING APPOINTMENTS



- 541 I'd like to make an appointment to see Mr. Cooper.
 542 Would you like to arrange for a personal interview?
 543 Your appointment will be next Thursday at 10 o'clock.
 544 I can come any day except Thursday.
 545 He wants to change his appointment from Monday to Wednesday.
 546 She failed to call the office to cancel her appointment.
 547 I'm going to call the employment agency for a job.
 548 Please fill in this application form.
 549 Are you looking for a permanent position?
 550 I'm going to call a plumber to come this afternoon.
 551 I couldn't keep the appointment because I was sick.
 552 I'm a new employee. I was hired yesterday.
 553 Please call before you come, otherwise we might not be home.
 554 Let's make a date to go shopping next Thursday.
 555 Will you please lock the door when you leave?

INTONATION

- 541 I'd like to make an appointment to see Mr. Cooper.
- 542 Would you like to arrange for a personal interview?
- 543 Your appointment will be next Thursday at 10 o'clock.
- 544 I can come any day except Thursday.
- 545 He wants to change his appointment from Monday to Wednesday.
- 546 She failed to call the office to cancel her appointment.
- 547 I'm going to call the employment agency for a job.
- 548 Please fill in this application form.
- 549 Are you looking for a permanent position?
- 550 I'm going to call a plumber to come this afternoon.
- 551 I couldn't keep the appointment because I was sick.
- 552 I'm a new employee. I was hired yesterday.
- 553 Please call before you come, otherwise we might not be home.
- 554 Let's make a date to go shopping next Thursday.
- 555 Will you please lock the door when you leave?

VERB STUDY**1. arrange, cancel**

- a.* Would you like to arrange for a personal interview?
- b.* They arranged an appointment for next week.
- c.* He cancels all his appointments when he is busy.
- d.* They canceled their appointment yesterday.

2. change, keep

- a.* He wants to change his appointment.
- b.* I changed my appointment from Monday to Wednesday.
- c.* I couldn't keep my appointment because I was sick.
- d.* They kept their appointment with me yesterday.

3. fail to

- a.* She failed to call the office.
- b.* He always fails to lock the door when he leaves.
- c.* Don't fail to call me tomorrow.

4. call

- a.* I'm going to call the employment agency.
- b.* He calls here every afternoon.
- c.* She called me last night.

5. fill in

- a.* Please fill in this application form.
- b.* He fills in an application form whenever he applies for a job.
- c.* I filled in that form yesterday.

6. look (for)

- a.* Are you looking for a permanent position?
- b.* I looked for my book for two hours last night.
- c.* She always looks for dresses when she goes shopping.

7. make

- a.* I'd like to make an appointment.
- b.* I made an attempt to get a new job.
- c.* I'm making dinner now.

8. lock

- a.* Will you please lock the door when you leave?
- b.* She always locks the door when she leaves.
- c.* I locked the car door.

SUBSTITUTION DRILLS

1. I'd like to

make
ask for
request
have
get
arrange

an appointment to see Mr. Cooper.

2. Would you like to arrange for

a personal interview
an individual conference
a private meeting

?

3. Your

appointment
driving lesson
committee meeting
doctor's appointment
interview

will be next Thursday at 10 o'clock.

4. I can come any day

except
besides
with the exception of
but

Thursday.

5. He wants to

change
move
postpone

his appointment from Monday to
Wednesday.

6. She

failed to
forgot to
hesitated to
was afraid to
had to

call the office to cancel her appointment.

7. I'm going to

call
write to
apply to
list my name at
be interviewed by

 the employment agency for a job.
8. Please

fill in
fill out
complete
put your signature on
print your name on
glance at
read

 this application form.
9. Are you looking for a

permanent position
half-time job
part-time job
secretarial job
teaching position
temporary position

 ?
10. I'm going to call

a plumber
a carpenter
an electrician
an engineer
a gardener
a mechanic

 to come this afternoon.
11. I

couldn't keep
had to break
was forced to cancel
wasn't able to keep
had to postpone
had to change

 the appointment because I was sick.

82 UNIT SEVEN

12. I'm a new employee. I

was hired
was employed
came to work
started to work
began working

yesterday.

13. Let's

make a date
get together
make an appointment
arrange
make plans

to go shopping next Thursday.

14. Please call before you come, otherwise we might

not be home
be out
be away
not be in

15. Will you please

lock the door
close and lock the door
close the windows
turn out the lights
lock up

when you leave?

16. I

applied for
tried to get
looked for
wanted

a teaching position.

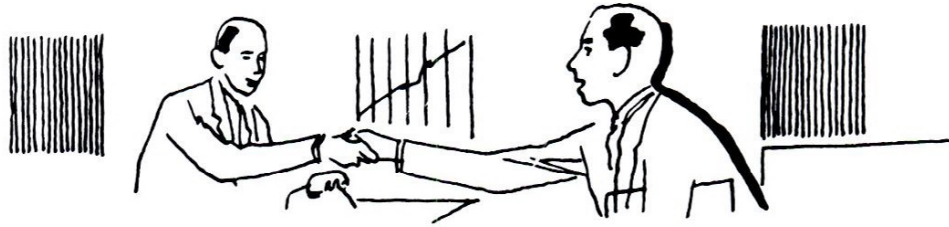
17. Please

call me
call me up
telephone me
let me know

if you can't keep this appointment.

18. This conference is

important
necessary
essential

READING PRACTICE**Making Appointments**

Today was a very good day for me. I had been looking for a new job for quite a while. I listed my name at a few employment agencies and was given information about several positions, but I wasn't interested in any of these jobs. Last week I filled out an application form for a new company in town and arranged for a personal interview. Several men were interviewed for this job, and I didn't know if I would get it. This morning someone from the company called up and asked to see me at two o'clock. When I came into his office, he told me that I was hired. I'll begin working on Monday. I know I'll like this job. I'll be paid very well and my work will be extremely interesting.

I was feeling so happy, I decided to cancel all my appointments for the rest of the day, and I went right home to tell my wife the good news. But before I could say anything to her, she told me what a bad day she was having. None of the lights in the house were working. She had telephoned many electricians, but they all said they were too busy. Finally one agreed to come and she had been waiting for him almost all day.

When I was able to get her to stop talking about her troubles and listen to me, I told her about the new job and we made plans to go out for dinner and then go to the movies and perhaps go somewhere else after that. We made up our minds to forget about the electrician and decided to celebrate until dawn. Then we wouldn't need any lights, anyway.

Questions

1. Why was today a good day for me?
2. Why wasn't I sure I would get the job at the new company?
3. How did I find out that I was hired?
4. Where did I go after I was told that I was hired?
5. Why was today a bad day for my wife?
6. What did we plan to do to celebrate my new job?
7. Why wouldn't we need any lights if we stayed out of the house until dawn?

CONVERSATION

Making Appointments

Dialog 1



- NURSE: (answering telephone) Good morning. Dr. Anderson's office. May I help you?
- MR. BATES: I'd like to make an appointment to have the dentist look at my teeth.
- NURSE: Let's see. I can arrange for you to see the doctor two weeks from now.
- MR. BATES: Can't I come in tomorrow?
- NURSE: I'm afraid Dr. Anderson won't be able to see you then. His appointment book is filled for the next couple of weeks.
- MR. BATES: Oh, but I don't have to see him. I'll just leave my teeth in his office and he can look at them when he has time. They're false teeth!

Dialog 2

- SALLY: I'd like to apply for a secretarial position.
- MR. ALLEN: Very well. Do you know any shorthand?
- SALLY: No, but I can write very fast.
- MR. ALLEN: Can you use a typewriter and other office machines?
- SALLY: No, but I'd be glad to learn how to use them.
- MR. ALLEN: Yes, I see. This is a permanent position. Can you work every day from nine to five?
- SALLY: Oh, no. I'm a student at the university and I have to study most of the time. I can only work part-time.
- MR. ALLEN: I couldn't possibly hire you. You can't take shorthand, you can't type and you can only work part-time. Why did you apply for a permanent secretarial position?
- SALLY: Well, I thought you might be able to arrange something special for your daughter, Dad.

PARTICIPATION DRILLS

Drill 1

STUDENT A

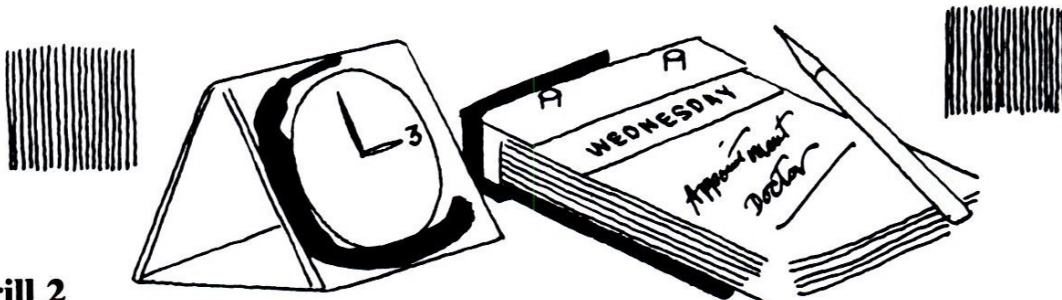
Would you like an appointment for *Thursday*?

- a. Thursday
- b. Friday afternoon
- c. Tuesday morning
- d. Wednesday at 3:00
- e. next week
- f. tomorrow
- g. next month
- h. 3:00 on Tuesday
- i. next Monday

STUDENT B

No, I'm sorry. I can come any time *except Thursday*.

except Thursday
besides Friday afternoon
with the exception of Tuesday morning
but Wednesday at 3:00
except next week
but tomorrow
except next month
but 3:00 on Tuesday
with the exception of next Monday



Drill 2

STUDENT A

I'd like to *make* an appointment to see Dr. Cooper.

- a. make
- b. arrange for
- c. request
- d. have
- e. get
- f. make
- g. request
- h. get

STUDENT B

Very well. Would *Thursday* be convenient for you?

Thursday
Tuesday at 11:30
next Wednesday morning
tomorrow afternoon
next Tuesday at 9:30
Wednesday, the 24th of June at 11:00
July 9 at 5:00
this Friday, August 26, at 4:30

EXERCISES

1. Student A changes the following statements into questions having a "yes" or "no" answer, and Student B gives a short affirmative answer to the questions, as shown in the example.

Example: He's a new employee.

Student A. Is he a new employee?

Student B. Yes, he is.

- a. You'd like to see Mr. Cooper.
 - b. He's looking for a permanent position.
 - c. John is going to call the employment agency.
 - d. They were hired yesterday.
 - e. You failed to cancel your appointment.
 - f. Your doctor's appointment will be next week.
 - g. We made plans to go shopping next Wednesday.
 - h. Mother would like to postpone her driving lessons.
 - i. Mary forgot to call the doctor.
 - j. You can arrange to start working tomorrow.
2. Complete each of the following sentences with the past form of the verb shown in parentheses.
- Example:* He *called* for a new appointment. (*call*)
- a. They _____ for a private meeting. (*arrange*)
 - b. She _____ her date for Friday. (*break*)
 - c. Charles _____ his name at the employment agency. (*list*)
 - d. She _____ her appointment with the doctor. (*keep*)
 - e. The agency _____ some more employees. (*hire*)
 - f. We _____ for jobs as plumbers. (*apply*)
 - g. I _____ my doctor's appointment. (*cancel*)
 - h. He _____ the application form. (*fill in*)
 - i. I _____ my door when I went to work. (*lock*)
 - j. He _____ his meeting until next Wednesday. (*postpone*)

k. I _____ Mary Cooper for a permanent position. (*interview*)

l. They _____ us when they were ready. (*call*)

m. Mary _____ a date for Saturday. (*make*)

3. Use the verb phrase "was going to" or "were going to" with the verb in parentheses in each of the sentences in Exercise 2.

Examples: He *was going to call* for a new appointment. (*call*)

They *were going to look* for a job. (*look*)

4. Use the verb phrase "am going to," "is going to," or "are going to" with the verb in parentheses in each of the sentences in Exercise 2. Make any other necessary changes in the sentences.

Examples: He *is going to call* for a new appointment. (*call*)

They *are going to look* for a job. (*look*)

5. Complete the following sentences with the appropriate word from the list below.

besides	for	out
to	by	from
on	at	when
up	otherwise	with

- a. I'd like to ask _____ an appointment.
- b. I can come any day _____ Thursday.
- c. Please fill _____ this application form.
- d. Have you written _____ an employment agency?
- e. Were you interviewed _____ Mr. Cooper?
- f. Did you change your appointment _____ Monday to Wednesday?
- g. Did you put your signature _____ this application form?
- h. Did you glance _____ the application form before you signed it?
- i. Please make an appointment _____ you come.
- j. Please lock _____ the office when you leave.
- k. Please call before you come; _____ we might not be home.
- l. I was forced to cancel my appointment _____ Mr. Cooper.

WORD LIST

agency	employment	job	position
application	except	mechanic	private
besides	exception	otherwise	secretarial
carpenter	form	out	signature
committee	gardener	part-time	teaching
conference	half-time	permanent	temporary
electrician	individual	personal	
employee	interview	plumber	

Verb Forms

apply, applied (*p. and p. part.*)
 arrange, arranged (*p. and p. part.*)
 ask (for), asked (for) (*p. and p. part.*)
 call up, called up (*p. and p. part.*)
 cancel, canceled (*p. and p. part.*)
 complete, completed (*p. and p. part.*)
 employ, employed (*p. and p. part.*)
 fail to, failed to (*p. and p. part.*)
 fill in, filled in (*p. and p. part.*)
 fill out, filled out (*p. and p. part.*)
 glance (at), glanced (at) (*p. and p. part.*)
 hesitate, hesitated (*p. and p. part.*)
 hire, hired (*p. and p. part.*)
 interview, interviewed (*p. and p. part.*)
 list, listed (*p. and p. part.*)
 lock, locked (*p. and p. part.*)
 lock up, locked up (*p. and p. part.*)
 look (for), looked (for) (*p. and p. part.*)
 postpone, postponed (*p. and p. part.*)
 print, printed (*p. and p. part.*)
 request, requested (*p. and p. part.*)
 turn out, turned out (*p. and p. part.*)

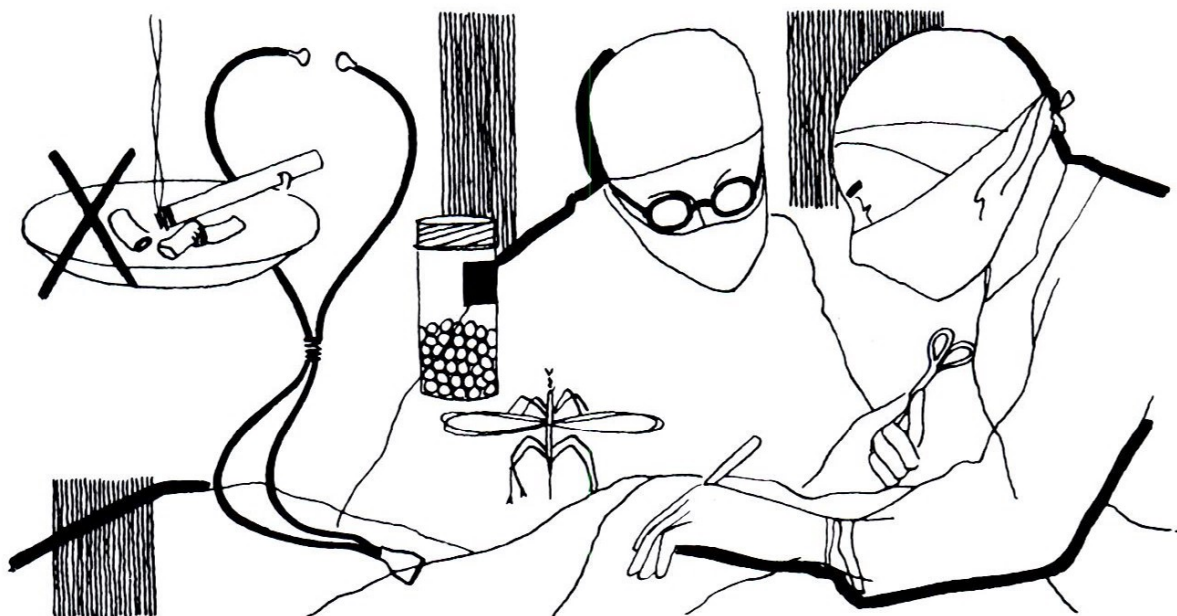
Expressions

break an appointment
 keep an appointment
 list (one's) name at
 make a date
 make an appointment
 make plans

Supplementary Word List
 (Conversation and Reading Practice)

celebrate	dentist	machines	special
company	false teeth	shorthand	use

UNIT 8 VISITING THE DOCTOR



- 556 I went to see my doctor for a check-up yesterday.
557 The doctor discovered that I'm a little overweight.
558 He gave me a chest X-ray and took my blood pressure.
559 He told me to take these pills every four hours.
560 Do you think the patient can be cured?
561 They operated on him last night.
562 He needed a blood transfusion.
563 My uncle had a heart attack last year.
564 They had to call in a heart specialist.
565 What did the doctor say?
566 The doctor advised me to get plenty of exercise.
567 The doctor said I look pale.
568 If I want to be healthy, I have to stop smoking cigarettes.
569 The physician said smoking is harmful to my health.
570 It's just a mosquito bite. There's nothing to worry about.

INTONATION

- 556 I went to see my doctor for a check-up yesterday.
- 557 The doctor discovered that I'm a little overweight.
- 558 He gave me a chest X-ray and took my blood pressure.
- 559 He told me to take these pills every four hours.
- 560 Do you think the patient can be cured?
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- 562 He needed a blood transfusion.
- 563 My uncle had a heart attack last year.
- 564 They had to call in a heart specialist.
- 565 What did the doctor say?
- 566 The doctor advised me to get plenty of exercise.
- 567 The doctor said I look pale.
- 568 If I want to be healthy, I have to stop smoking cigarettes.
- 569 The physician said smoking is harmful to my health.
- 570 It's just a mosquito bite. There's nothing to worry about.

VERB STUDY**1. discover**

- a.* The doctor discovered that I'm a little overweight.
- b.* If he discovers that I'm sick, I'll have to take medicine.
- c.* I'm discovering new things every day.
- d.* Did he discover anything?

2. be cured

- a.* Do you think the patient can be cured?
- b.* All of the patients were cured.
- c.* The doctor told me that I'm cured.
- d.* Is he cured now?

3. operate (on)

- a.* They operated on him last night.
- b.* That doctor operates on several patients every day.
- c.* Will they operate on him tomorrow?

4. call in

- a.* They had to call in a heart specialist.
- b.* She always calls in a specialist when she's sick.
- c.* We called in a heart specialist.
- d.* Are you going to call in a heart specialist?

5. advise

- a.* The doctor advised me to get plenty of exercise.
- b.* Everybody advises me to buy a new car.
- c.* Did the doctor advise you to stop smoking?
- d.* What does she advise you to do?

6. worry

- a.* There's nothing to worry about.
- b.* She worries about everything.
- c.* I worried about you last week.
- d.* What are you worrying about?

SUBSTITUTION DRILLS

1. I went to see my doctor for

a check-up
 a medical check-up
 a physical examination
 an eye examination
 an annual physical exam

 yesterday.

2. The doctor discovered that I'm a little

overweight
 underweight
 near-sighted
 far-sighted

 .

3. He gave me a chest X-ray and

took my blood pressure
 took my temperature
 listened to my heart
 examined my eyes
 tested my hearing
 prescribed some medicine for me

 .

4. He told me to take

these pills
 these capsules
 two aspirin tablets
 penicillin
 this medicine

 every four hours.

5. Do you think the patient

can be cured
 will get well soon
 will be up and around soon
 will feel better next week

 ?

6. They

operated on
 performed surgery on
 prescribed medicine for
 performed a successful operation on

 him last night.

7. He needed

a blood transfusion a major operation a minor operation first aid a good night's sleep
--

.

8. My uncle had

a heart attack pneumonia tuberculosis yellow fever the flu a contagious disease a serious illness

last year.

9. They had to call in

a heart specialist an ear, nose and throat specialist a surgeon a general practitioner

.

10. What did the

doctor dentist psychiatrist veterinarian nurse
--

say?

11. The doctor advised me to

get plenty of exercise stay indoors more get outdoors more drink plenty of liquids take better care of myself

.

12. The doctor said I look

pale run down worried and nervous anemic pale and tired

.

13. If I want to be healthy, I have to stop smoking

cigarettes
cigars
my pipe
so many
cigarettes

14. The physician said

smoking
smoking so much
drinking
drinking to excess
not getting enough sleep

is harmful to my
health.

15. It's just

a mosquito bite
an insect bite
a little heat rash
a slight infection
a minor burn
a mild cold

. There's nothing to worry about.

16. The doctor

advised me to
told me to
said I should

stay in bed for a few days.

17. I

took
accepted
followed
listened to

his advice.

18. The medicine

made me feel better
cured my illness
helped me

READING PRACTICE



The Examination

I was waiting for the doctor to finish his examination. I was worried and nervous. Would he have to operate? Would a blood transfusion be necessary? What would he have to say?

Dr. Johnson was a heart specialist. He was an excellent doctor and his examinations were always complete. He listened to the patient's heart, took his blood pressure and temperature, gave him an X-ray and examined his eyes and ears.

The doctor finally completed his examination and spoke to me. He told me that heart trouble is never a minor illness, but this wasn't a serious heart attack. He advised losing some weight, getting plenty of sleep and eating good meals. Smoking and drinking would be harmful, of course. Dr. Johnson said it would be necessary to be careful for a while, but he was confident that there was nothing to worry about.

I felt much better after I spoke to Dr. Johnson. I was certain that my uncle would be up and around again very soon. He's seventy years old now, but he can still live for a long time if he takes good care of himself.

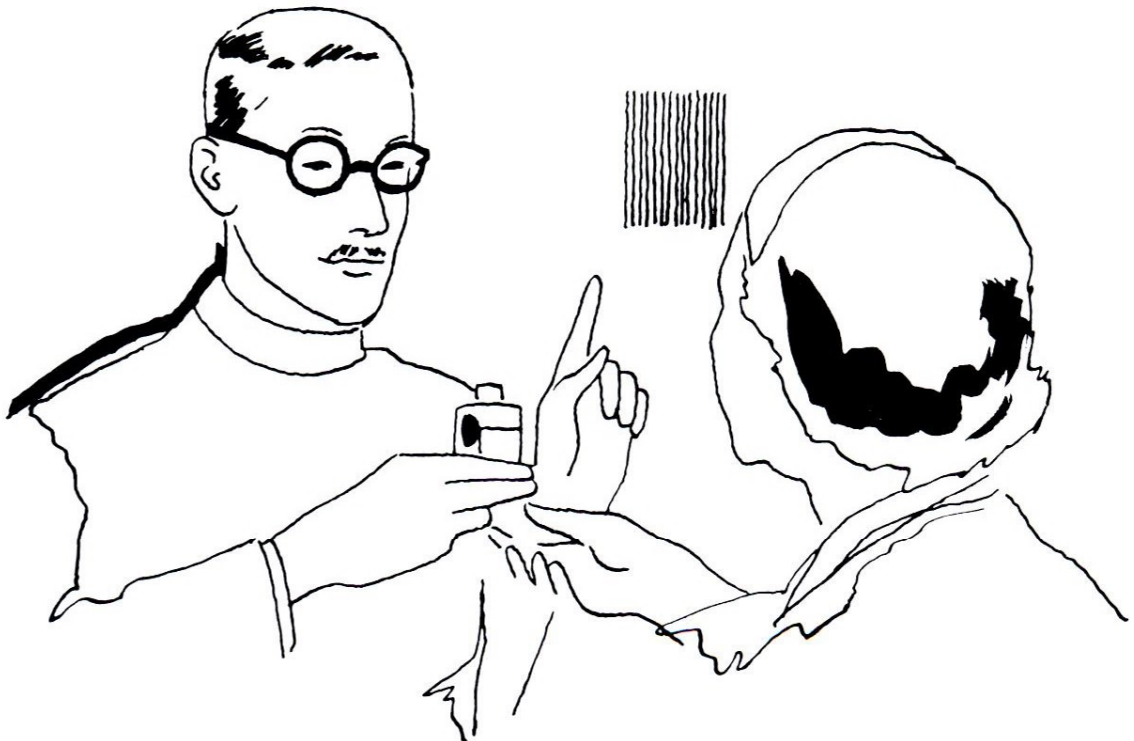
Questions

1. Who had a heart attack?
2. Why was I worried and nervous?
3. What kind of doctor was Dr. Johnson?
4. What did his examinations include?
5. What did Dr. Johnson tell me about my uncle's heart attack?
6. What did Dr. Johnson advise my uncle to do?
7. Why did I feel much better after I spoke to the doctor?

CONVERSATION

Visiting the Doctor

- DOCTOR: Well, Mrs. Bickford, I've completed my examination and I'm happy to say it's nothing serious.
- MRS. BICKFORD: Don't you think you should take X-rays?
- DOCTOR: I don't think X-rays will be necessary for this illness.
- MRS. BICKFORD: Will I need a blood transfusion?
- DOCTOR: No, Mrs. Bickford, you won't need a blood transfusion.
- MRS. BICKFORD: It's a contagious disease, isn't it?
- DOCTOR: I don't believe so.
- MRS. BICKFORD: Shouldn't I stay in bed for the rest of the week?
- DOCTOR: No, you should get outdoors more and get plenty of exercise.
- MRS. BICKFORD: Can I be cured?
- DOCTOR: You listen to my advice and I'm certain you'll be fine.
- MRS. BICKFORD: What should I do, Doctor?
- DOCTOR: Put this medicine on your arms every four hours and by tomorrow it will be all gone. It's just a little heat rash—there's nothing to worry about.



PARTICIPATION DRILLS



Drill 1

STUDENT A

Did *Mrs. Jones* tell you what the doctor said?

- a. Mrs. Jones
- b. Bill
- c. Mary
- d. Mr. White
- e. Mrs. Brown
- f. Fred
- g. Miss Black
- h. your mother

STUDENT B

Yes, *she* did. The doctor told *her* that it was just an insect bite.

it was just an insect bite
 it was just a little heat rash
 it was just a slight infection
 it wasn't a contagious disease
 she was just a little underweight
 he was just a little near-sighted
 she didn't have to have an operation
 she didn't have the flu

Drill 2

STUDENT A

What did the doctor say when you told him you felt *run down*?

- a. run down
- b. worried and nervous
- c. pale
- d. anemic
- e. you had the flu
- f. pale and tired

STUDENT B

He told me to take two of these capsules every day.

to take two of these capsules every day
 to take this medicine and to get plenty of rest
 to get outdoors and to take plenty of exercise
 to get plenty of rest and to take these pills for two months
 to go to bed, to take aspirin, and to drink plenty of liquids
 to stop smoking so much, and to take better care of myself

EXERCISES

1. Complete the following sentences with the appropriate word from the list below.

blood test	specialist	examined
smoking	medicine	annual
near-sighted	heart attack	blood pressure
worry	exercise	plenty
overweight		

- a. I went to see my doctor for an _____ check-up.
 - b. He told me I was spending too much time indoors and not getting enough _____.
 - c. As a result, I was a little _____.
 - d. He prescribed _____ of exercise.
 - e. He also told me to stop _____ cigarettes.
 - f. I told the doctor I'd had a slight _____ last summer.
 - g. I was under the care of a heart _____.
 - h. The doctor took my _____.
 - i. He gave me a _____ which showed I was anemic.
 - j. The doctor then _____ my eyes.
 - k. He told me I was _____.
 - l. I asked the doctor if I should take any _____ for my bad health.
 - m. He told me that if I took care of myself, I would have nothing to _____ about.
2. Change the following sentences to: a negative sentence
an affirmative question
a negative question.

Example: She went to see her doctor yesterday.

She didn't go to see her doctor yesterday.

Did she go to see her doctor yesterday?

Didn't she go to see her doctor yesterday?

- a. He should take this medicine every day.

- b. The doctor prescribed medicine for her.
- c. Her cousin had a heart attack last August.
- d. That is a contagious disease.
- e. The doctor took my temperature.
- f. That patient will feel better next week.
- g. He has to stop smoking cigars.
- h. They had to call in a heart specialist.
- i. The operation was successful.
- j. The doctor tested her hearing.
- k. The patient stopped smoking last week.
- l. Drinking is harmful to the health.
- m. He needed a blood transfusion.

3. Answer these questions using the information in parentheses. Follow the examples.

Examples: Did you go to the movies? (*home*)

No, I didn't. I went home.

Did John watch TV last night? (*studied English*)

No, he didn't. He studied English last night.

- a. Did the doctor give you a chest x-ray? (*a check-up*)
- b. Did you need a blood transfusion? (*medicine*)
- c. Does the general practitioner perform surgery? (*the surgeon*)
- d. Are you overweight? (*underweight*)
- e. Do you have a heat rash? (*a slight infection*)
- f. Did they call in a heart specialist for you? (*a psychiatrist*)
- g. Will an aspirin cure pneumonia? (*penicillin*)
- h. Was your uncle advised to drink to excess? (*to stop drinking*)
- i. Did the physician say you were anemic? (*healthy*)
- j. Are you near-sighted? (*far-sighted*)
- k. Did the doctor advise you to smoke? (*to stop smoking*)
- l. Is there something to worry about? (*nothing*)
- m. Is it a serious illness? (*a mild cold*)
- n. Did you have major surgery? (*a minor operation*)
- o. Is smoking good for you? (*harmful to my health*)
- p. Do you have to stay in bed? (*get outdoors more*)

WORD LIST

anemic	general practitioner	near-sighted	rash
annual	harmful	nervous	run down
aspirin	health	nose	serious
burn	hearing	nurse	specialist
capsule	heart	operation	successful
check-up	heart attack	outdoors	surgeon
cigarette	heat	overweight	surgery
cigar	illness	pale	tablet
contagious	indoors	patient	transfusion
dentist	infection	penicillin	tuberculosis
disease	insect	physical	underweight
exam	just	physician	veterinarian
examination	liquid	pipe	worried
excess	major	plenty of	yellow fever
far-sighted	mild	pneumonia	
first aid	minor	pressure	
flu	mosquito bite	psychiatrist	

Verb Forms

call in, called in (*p. and p. part.*)
 cure, cured (*p. and p. part.*)
 discover, discovered (*p. and p. part.*)
 examine, examined (*p. and p. part.*)
 operate, operated (*p. and p. part.*)
 perform, performed (*p. and p. part.*)
 prescribe, prescribed (*p. and p. part.*)
 smoke, smoked (*p. and p. part.*)
 test, tested (*p. and p. part.*)
 worry, worried (*p. and p. part.*)

Expressions

be up and around
 get exercise
 get well
 give an x-ray
 take blood pressure
 take care of
 take pills

Supplementary Word List

(Conversation and Reading Practice)

careful
 lose weight

UNIT 9 MAKING TELEPHONE CALLS



- 571 You're wanted on the telephone.
572 What number should I dial to get the operator?
573 I want to make a long distance call.
574 Pick up the receiver and deposit a coin in the slot.
575 I tried to call Mr. Cooper, but the line was busy.
576 You must have dialed the wrong number.
577 I dialed the right number, but nobody answered.
578 The telephone is ringing. Would you answer it, please?
579 Would you like to leave a message?
580 Who is this? I don't recognize your voice.
581 Would you please tell Mr. Cooper I called?
582 Is this Empire 5-4093?
583 I have to hang up now.
584 Put the receiver closer to your mouth. I can't hear you.
585 Would you mind calling back sometime tomorrow?

INTONATION

- 571 You're wanted on the telephone.
- 572 What number should I dial to get the operator?
- 573 I want to make a long distance call.
- 574 Pick up the receiver and deposit a coin in the slot.
- 575 I tried to call Mr. Cooper, but the line was busy.
- 576 You must have dialed the wrong number.
- 577 I dialed the right number, but nobody answered.
- 578 The telephone is ringing. Would you answer it, please?
- 579 Would you like to leave a message?
- 580 Who is this? I don't recognize your voice.
- 581 Would you please tell Mr. Cooper I called?
- 582 Is this Empire five-four-o-nine-three?
- 583 I have to hang up now.
- 584 Put the receiver closer to your mouth. I can't hear you.
- 585 Would you mind calling back sometime tomorrow?

VERB STUDY**1. be wanted**

- a.* You're wanted on the telephone.
- b.* She was wanted on the telephone, but she wasn't here.
- c.* Who is wanted on the phone?

2. dial

- a.* What number should I dial to get the operator?
- b.* She often dials the wrong number.
- c.* I must have dialed the wrong number.

3. deposit

- a.* Deposit a coin in the slot.
- b.* I picked up the receiver and deposited a coin in the slot.
- c.* Please deposit a coin now.

4. answer

- a.* Would you answer the phone, please?
- b.* She always answers the telephone before I can answer it.
- c.* When I called his house last night, his wife answered.

5. ring

- a.* The telephone is ringing.
- b.* The phone rings many times every day.
- c.* The phone rang at about ten o'clock last night.
- d.* Didn't the phone ring?

6. recognize

- a.* I don't recognize your voice.
- b.* She always recognizes my voice.
- c.* I recognized him immediately.
- d.* I've recognized his voice each time he has called.

7. hear

- a.* I can't hear you.
- b.* I heard the telephone ring.
- c.* Have you heard that radio program yet?

8. call back

- a.* Would you mind calling back sometime tomorrow?
- b.* I'm busy now. Please call back later.
- c.* They called me back last night.

SUBSTITUTION DRILLS

1.

You're wanted
 Somebody wants you
 Somebody's asking for you

 on the telephone.

2. What number should I dial to get

the operator
 information
 long distance
 the police department
 the fire department
 the public library

 ?

3. I want to make a

long distance
 local
 collect
 person-to-person long distance
 station-to-station long distance

 call.

4. Pick up the receiver and

deposit
 insert
 drop

 a coin in the slot.

5. I tried to call Mr. Cooper, but

the line was busy
 nobody answered
 his telephone had been
 disconnected

 .

6. You must have dialed

the wrong number
 an incorrect number
 some other number
 somebody else's number

 .

7. I dialed the right number, but

nobody answered
 nobody was home
 the person I wanted wasn't there

 .

8. The telephone is ringing

Would you answer it
 Will you get it
 Will you see who's calling

 , please?

9. Would you like to leave a message
your name
your telephone number
your name and number ?

10. Who is this
Who's calling
Who is this speaking
Who's speaking ? I don't recognize your voice.

11. Would you please tell Mr. Cooper I called
that I called
that I'll call him later
that I'll call him back
tomorrow
I'll call him again tomorrow ?

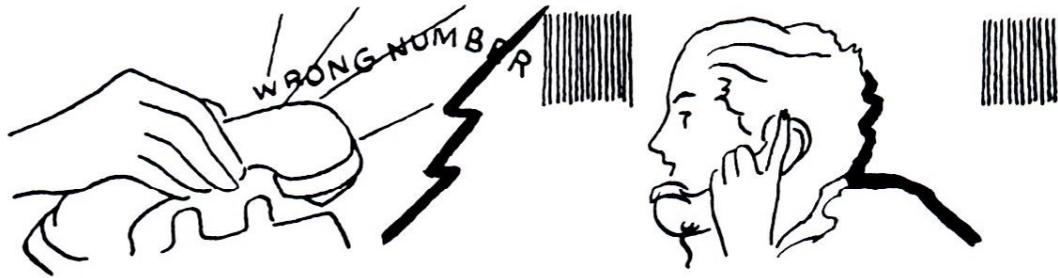
12. Is this Empire 5-4093
Emerson 6-0349
Dudley 3-6777
393-5121 ?

13. I have to hang up
hang up the receiver
end our conversation
interrupt our conversation
get off the telephone now.

14. Put the receiver closer to your mouth
Please speak louder
Speak more distinctly, please
Please speak as loud as you can . I can't hear you.

15. Would you mind calling back
calling again
returning Mr. Cooper's call
calling me up
calling Mr. Cooper up some time tomorrow?

READING PRACTICE



The Wrong Number

When I answered the telephone this morning, I knew right away the lady had the wrong number. But it took her a long time to find out. She said her name was Mrs. Mills and asked if I was Dr. Cooper's secretary. I told her that she had an incorrect number, but I don't think she listened to me. She told me she wanted to cancel her two o'clock appointment because her husband was sick and she had to take care of him. I told her I was very sorry to hear that, but she still had the wrong number. Then she wanted to know if she could make an appointment for next week. I told her I couldn't arrange it: I wasn't Dr. Cooper's secretary. Finally she heard what I said. She wanted to know why I didn't tell her right away that she had the wrong number. Before I could answer her, she hung up.

At first I was a little upset about it, but later on in the morning I decided it was really funny. I wanted to call up my sister and tell her about it. I guess I dialed the wrong number and I happened to get Mrs. Mills. You can imagine how astonished I was. I tried to explain that I had made a mistake, but she wouldn't listen. She just wanted to know how I got her telephone number. She said she couldn't understand why I was bothering her. I tried to explain again, but she talked so much and so fast that I couldn't interrupt her to say that I was sorry. I finally hung up the receiver.

I still wanted to call my sister, but I was afraid I might get that lady's number again. I didn't use the telephone for the rest of the day.

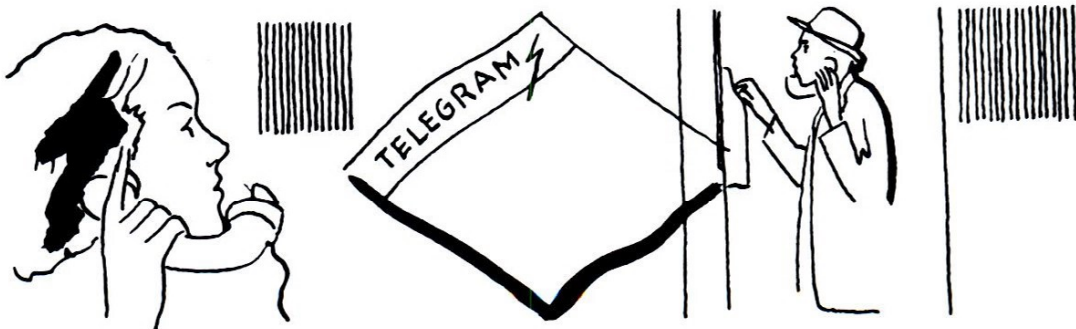
Questions

1. Who called me this morning?
2. Who did she really want to speak to?
3. Why did she want Dr. Cooper's office?
4. Why did it take her a long time to find out she had the wrong number?
5. Who did I happen to get when I tried to call my sister?
6. Did she believe I had made a mistake?
7. Why didn't I use the telephone for the rest of the day?

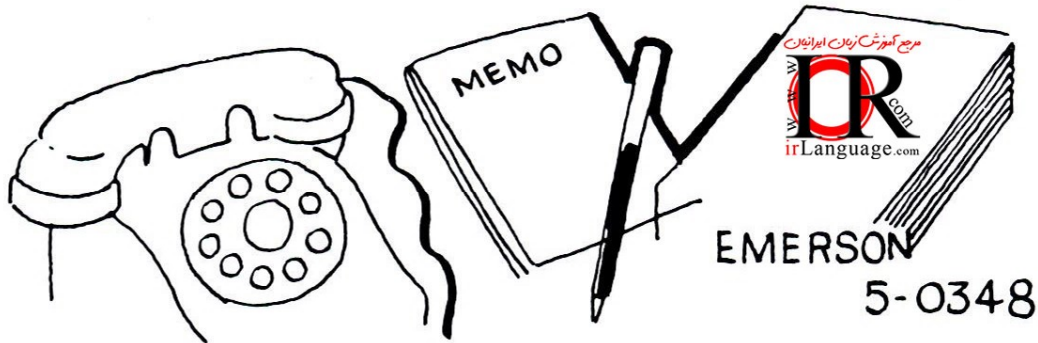
CONVERSATION

Making Telephone Calls

- FRANK: Operator, I want to make a person-to-person call to Miss Marilyn Peters in Washington, D.C. The number is 393-5121.
- OPERATOR: One moment, please. I'll get that number for you.
Hello. Is this 393-5121? Is this Miss Marilyn Peters? It is? I have a long distance call for you.
- FRANK: How much is it, Operator?
- OPERATOR: That will be two dollars for the first three minutes. Deposit the coins in the slot, please. Thank you.
- FRANK: Hello, Marilyn. How are you?
- MARILYN: Hi, Frank. Are you calling from Chicago?
- FRANK: Yes, but I'll be home next Saturday morning. I want to know if you can go to the baseball game with me on Sunday afternoon.
- MARILYN: What? What did you say? I can't hear you. Hello? Hello?
- FRANK: Hello? Hello? Marilyn? Operator! Operator, we've been disconnected.
- OPERATOR: One moment, please. I'll see if I can connect you again.
- FRANK: Hello? Marilyn, are you there now?
- MARILYN: Yes, Frank. Now, what were you saying about a baseball game?
- FRANK: I guess you didn't hear me, Marilyn. We were disconnected before I finished talking. I wanted to ask you to . . .
- OPERATOR: I'm sorry, sir. Your three minutes are over. You'll have to deposit more money, if you wish to talk longer.
- FRANK: But I don't have any more coins to drop in the slot. I'll just have to send you a telegram, Marilyn.



PARTICIPATION DRILLS



Drill 1

STUDENT A

Hello. Is *Dr. Cooper* in?

- a. Dr. Cooper
- b. Tom
- c. Mary
- d. Mrs. Jones
- e. Mr. Brown
- f. Mrs. White
- g. Fred

STUDENT B

No, he isn't.

Would you like to *leave a message*?

leave a message
 have me tell him you called
 leave your name and telephone
 number
 leave your name
 have him call you back
 have me give her a message
 have him return your call

Drill 2

STUDENT A

Hello. Is this 393-5121?

- a. 393-5121
- b. Emerson 6-0358
- c. Dudley 4-7777
- d. 292-6171
- e. Oliver 4-0668
- f. 123-4567

STUDENT B

No. I'm sorry, but you have the
 wrong number. This is 394-5121.

394-5121
 Emerson 5-0348
 Dudley 4-7778
 292-6161
 Oliver 4-0997
 234-5678

EXERCISES

1. Use ARE, IS, or AM.

Example: I *am* calling Mr. Cooper now.

- a. Mr. Cooper's line _____ busy now.
- b. Who _____ this speaking?
- c. The telephone _____ ringing.
- d. You _____ wanted on the telephone.
- e. _____ this 463-8920?
- f. I _____ trying to call Mr. Cooper now.
- g. Somebody _____ asking for you on the telephone.
- h. I called but nobody _____ at home.
- i. Will you ask who _____ calling, please?
- j. _____ you planning to call Mary?
- k. They _____ going to call you back.
- l. _____ they speaking louder?
- m. I _____ going to hang up now.
- n. What number _____ this?
- o. This _____ EMpire 5-4093.

2. Use "must have" with the correct form of the verb in each of the following sentences. Follow the example.

Example: He speaks English well. He _____ for a long time. (*study*)
 He *must have studied* for a long time.

- a. Nobody answered the phone. They _____ out. (*go*)
- b. The line was busy. He _____ the telephone. (*be using*)
- c. You made a long distance call. It _____ expensive. (*be*)
- d. I got the wrong number. I _____ incorrectly. (*dial*)
- e. Mr. Cooper didn't return my call. He _____ busy. (*be*)
- f. I couldn't make my call. I _____ to deposit a coin in the slot. (*forget*)

3. Change the following to sentences using pronouns instead of the italicized words.

Example: *Mary* is going to call you. *She* is going to call you.

- a. *Mr. Cooper* was talking on the telephone.
- b. *The telephone receiver* is too close to your mouth.
- c. *John* must have dialed the wrong number.
- d. *Mary and I* wanted to call you yesterday.
- e. *John and the other boys* tried to call you last night.
- f. *The telephones* are all busy.
- g. *The correct number* is 684-0248.
- h. *You and I* should call home.
- i. I dialed *the right number*, but nobody answered.
- j. *Mr. and Mrs. Cooper* don't believe that we called yesterday.

4. Use "don't," "doesn't," or "didn't."

Example: We *didn't* call you yesterday.

- a. I _____ want to call you every day.
- b. He _____ try to call you last Friday.
- c. She _____ believe that you should call her at work.
- d. Your telephone _____ ring loud, does it?
- e. Why _____ you leave a message when you call?
- f. She _____ recognize your voice the last time.
- g. I _____ drop a coin in the slot before I dialed.
- h. John _____ think that he's dialing the right number.
- i. I _____ want to know your telephone number. I want to know your address.
- j. _____ you have to pay, the last time you used the telephone?
- k. Why _____ you answer your telephone last night?
- l. I _____ want to call person-to-person. I want to call station-to-station.

- m. Why _____ she speak louder on the telephone?
- n. Mary _____ like to get telephone calls when she's busy.
- o. John _____ call as he said he would.

5. Use the "-ing" form of the verb to complete the following sentences.

Example: She insists on *speaking* to you right away. (*speak*)

- a. It's possible that I dialed the wrong number without _____ it.
(*know*)
- b. Would you mind _____ tomorrow? (*call back*)
- c. I considered _____ a long distance call, but I changed my mind.
(*make*)
- d. I called station-to-station. I decided against _____ person-to-person. (*call*)
- e. I left a message for Mr. Cooper instead of _____ in his office.
(*wait*)
- f. Young people seem to enjoy _____ on the telephone. (*talk*)
- g. After _____ Mr. Cooper's call, I made another telephone call.
(*return*)
- h. Before _____ the receiver, I always say good-bye. (*hang up*)
- i. Are you interested in _____ to Mr. Cooper? (*speak*)
- j. She insists on _____ Mr. Cooper. (*see*)
- k. I tried to end the conversation, but he kept _____. (*talk*)
- l. I'm not in the habit of _____ many long distance calls. (*make*)
- m. I didn't recognize his voice. I'm not accustomed to _____ his voice on the telephone. (*hear*)
- n. The telephone kept _____ all afternoon. (*ring*)
- o. I don't often dial a wrong number. I'm used to _____ the telephone. (*dial*)
- p. I called my friend to ask her if she wanted to go _____ with me. (*shop*)
- q. After I finished _____, I got off the telephone. (*talk*)
- r. Before _____ the number, I deposited a coin in the slot. (*dial*)
- s. After _____ the receiver, I said hello. (*pick up*)
- t. Before I could answer it, the telephone stopped _____. (*ring*)

WORD LIST

coin	mouth
collect	operator
conversation	person-to-person
distinctly	police department
fire department	public
line	receiver
local	slot
long distance	sometime
loud	station-to-station
message	voice

Verb Forms

call back, called back (*p. and p. part.*)
 deposit, deposited (*p. and p. part.*)
 dial, dialed (*p. and p. part.*)
 disconnect, disconnected (*p. and p. part.*)
 drop, dropped (*p. and p. part.*)
 hear, heard (*p. and p. part.*)
 insert, inserted (*p. and p. part.*)
 recognize, recognized (*p. and p. part.*)
 ring, rang (*p.*), rung (*p. part.*)

Expressions

answer the telephone
 get off the telephone
 return a call

Supplementary Word List

(Conversation and Reading Practice)

connect
 secretary
 telegram
 use

UNIT 10 WRITING LETTERS



- 586 How long has it been since you've heard from your uncle?
587 When was the last time he wrote you?
588 I can't recall how long it's been.
589 I'm always disappointed when I don't get any mail.
590 I feel guilty because I haven't written her lately.
591 What time is the mail delivered on Saturday?
592 The postman always comes at 2 o'clock.
593 I wrote to my uncle last night. I couldn't put it off any longer.
594 I enclosed some photographs in my letter.
595 I didn't know whether to send the letter airmail or not.
596 How long does it take for a letter to get to California?
597 Don't forget to put stamps on the letter before you mail it.
598 He went to the post office to mail a letter.
599 I dropped the letter in the mailbox on the corner.
600 How did you sign the letter? Did you write, "Sincerely yours"?

INTONATION

- 586 How long has it been since you've heard from your uncle?
- 587 When was the last time he wrote you?
- 588 I can't recall how long it's been.
- 589 I'm always disappointed when I don't get any mail.
- 590 I feel guilty because I haven't written her lately.
- 591 What time is the mail delivered on Saturday?
- 592 The postman always comes at 2 o'clock.
- 593 I wrote to my uncle last night. I couldn't put it off any longer.
- 594 I enclosed some photographs in my letter.
- 595 I didn't know whether to send the letter airmail or not.
- 596 How long does it take for a letter to get to California?
- 597 Don't forget to put stamps on the letter before you mail it.
- 598 He went to the post office to mail a letter.
- 599 I dropped the letter in the mail box on the corner.
- 600 How did you sign the letter? Did you write, "Sincerely yours"?

VERB STUDY**1. hear (from)**

- a.* Have you heard from your uncle?
- b.* She hears from her father every week.
- c.* Do you hear from your friend in South America?

2. recall

- a.* I can't recall how long it's been.
- b.* When she goes shopping, she never recalls how much things cost.
- c.* I recalled a few words of French.

3. deliver, be delivered

- a.* What time is the mail delivered on Saturday?
- b.* The postman always delivers the mail at noon.
- c.* Yesterday he delivered the mail two hours early.
- d.* The mail was delivered late this morning.

4. put off

- a.* I couldn't put it off any longer.
- b.* She always puts off everything.
- c.* I put off my appointment until tomorrow.

5. enclose

- a.* I enclosed some photographs in my letter.
- b.* She never encloses photographs in her letters.
- c.* Are you going to enclose something in the letter?

6. send, mail

- a.* I don't know whether to send the letter airmail or not.
- b.* She sends all her letters by airmail.
- c.* He sent a letter to his uncle last week.
- d.* Don't forget to put stamps on the letter before you mail it.
- e.* She mails her letters in the mail box on the corner.

7. drop

- a.* I dropped the letter in the mail box on the corner.
- b.* She drops letters in the mail box on the corner.
- c.* Did you drop your wallet?

8. sign

- a.* How did you sign the letter?
- b.* She always signs her letters, "Sincerely yours."
- c.* I'm signing the letter now. I'll mail it later.

SUBSTITUTION DRILLS

1. How long has it been since you've

heard
had a letter
gotten a letter
received a letter

 from your uncle?

2. When was the last time

he wrote you
you wrote him
she wrote them
we wrote her
they wrote us

 ?

3. I can't recall

how long it's been
how often he's written
how many letters I've had from him
when he wrote
where he wrote from

 .

4. I'm always

disappointed
upset
angry
disturbed
sad
unhappy

 when I don't get any mail.

5. I feel

guilty
ashamed
terrible
strange
funny

 because I haven't written her lately.

6. What time is the mail

delivered
left here
picked up
collected

 on Saturday?

7. The

postman
mailman
letter carrier
mail truck

 always comes at 2 o'clock.
8. I wrote to my uncle last night.
I couldn't

put it off
delay it
postpone it
wait

 any longer.
9. I enclosed

some photographs
some pictures
a check for \$10.00
a photograph of my sister

 in my letter.
10. I didn't know whether to send the letter

airmail
ordinary mail
boat mail
special delivery
registered

.
11. How long does it take for a

letter
post card
package
telegram

 to get to California?
12. Don't forget to

put stamps
write the address
put your return address
print "airmail"

 on the letter.
13. He went

to
up to
down to
into
by
inside

 the post office to mail a letter.

14. I _____ the letter in the mailbox on the corner.

dropped
put
mailed
deposited
placed

15. How did you _____ the letter?

sign
end
close
begin
start

Did you write, _____ ?

"Sincerely yours"
"With all my love"
"Affectionately"
"Dearest Helen"
"Dear Mr. Cooper"

16. How did you mail the letter? Did you _____ ?

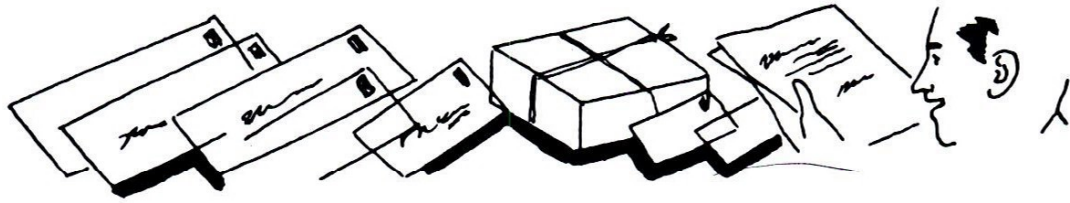
give it to the postman
take it to the post office
drop it in the mailbox

17. Don't forget to _____ the address on the envelope.

complete
fill in
write
print
put

18. Do you _____ enclose something in the envelope?

intend to
plan to
want to
expect to
have to

READING PRACTICE**Getting a Letter**

I am a student at Washington University. I am very busy with my studies, but I always find time to write several letters every week. I like to receive mail, and you have to write letters if you want to hear from your friends.

I was quite disappointed this morning. The postman delivered the mail and I received five letters, a package, and two postcards. But I didn't get the letter I was waiting for.

Later in the day, the mailman delivered a special delivery letter. I was very happy to receive it, and I think you will understand why when I let you read the letter. This is the letter:

Dear Jim,

This is your first year at the university and the first time you have been away from home on your birthday.

Your mother and I miss you very much. We often talk about how quickly you have grown up. We know you're very busy at the university, but we're glad you are able to write to us so frequently.

Both your mother and I are fine, and your younger brothers are in good health, too. They asked me to wish you a happy birthday for them.

I am enclosing some money as a gift for your birthday. You can buy whatever you wish with it.

Write to us whenever you can. We would enjoy seeing some photographs of you and the university.

Love,

Dad

Questions

1. What do I always find time to do?
2. Why was I disappointed today?
3. Who sent a special delivery to me?
4. What was enclosed in the letter?
5. Why did my father send me a gift?
6. What did he tell me to do with the money?
7. What would my parents enjoy seeing?

CONVERSATION

Writing Letters

Dialog 1

HELEN: What are you doing, Bill? Writing a letter?

BILL: Yes, and it's not easy. My Aunt Mabel sent me a gift for my birthday. I can't remember which gift was hers, but I want to thank her for it.

HELEN: That shouldn't be so hard. Just say: "Dear Aunt Mabel, Thank you for the wonderful birthday gift. How could you possibly have known? It's exactly what I wanted. I hope you're in good health. Affectionately, Bill."

BILL: Thanks, Helen. That's a clever idea.

HELEN: When you have a bad memory, you have to be clever.

Dialog 2 (at the post office)

CLERK: May I help you?

ED: Yes. I'd like to send this letter to my family in England.

CLERK: Did you write your return address on the envelope?

ED: Yes, I did.

CLERK: How do you want to send it?

ED: I guess I'll send it airmail.

CLERK: Does it have anything valuable inside?

ED: Yes. I enclosed a check and some photographs.

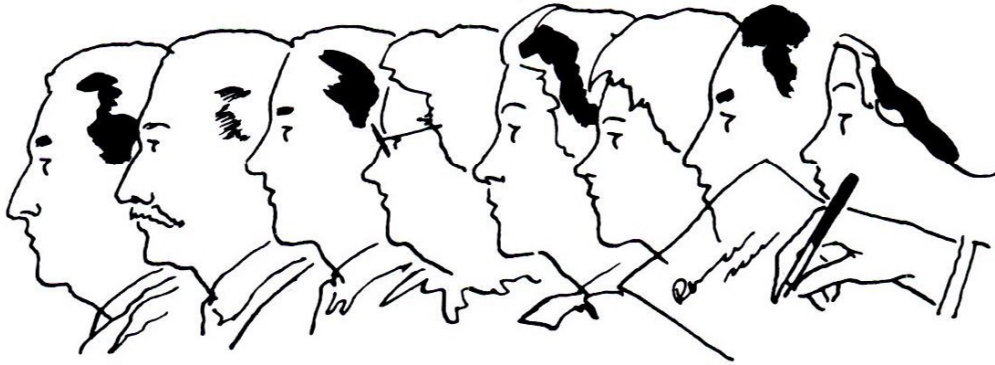
CLERK: Then you'd better send it by registered mail.

ED: That's a good idea. Will you take care of that for me?

CLERK: I'm sorry, sir. You'll have to take your letter to the next window.



PARTICIPATION DRILLS



Drill 1 مرجع زبان ایرانیان

STUDENT A

How long has it been since you've heard from *your uncle*?

- a. your uncle
- b. your father
- c. your brother
- d. your mother
- e. your sister
- f. Mary
- g. Ted
- h. your aunt

STUDENT B

It's been about *two weeks* since I've heard from *him*.

- two weeks
- ten days
- six years
- a week
- a month
- six weeks
- a year and a half
- two months

Drill 2

STUDENT A

When was the last time you wrote to *your uncle*?

- a. your uncle
- b. your sister
- c. your brother
- d. your mother
- e. your grandmother
- f. Mary
- g. your father

STUDENT B

I can't recall exactly. I think I wrote *him* about *a month ago*.

- a month ago
- a week ago
- a year ago
- five or six days ago
- a week and a half ago
- two weeks ago
- five days ago

EXERCISES

1. Answer these questions with two answers. Use the information in parentheses as shown in the example.

Example: Do you speak *French*? (*English*)
No, I don't. I speak English.

- a. Did you hear from *your friend* today? (*my family*)
- b. Does the postman bring the mail *in the morning*? (*at 2:00*)
- c. Does it take *long* for a letter to get to New York? (*a few days*)
- d. Did you send the letter *by airmail*? (*by special delivery*)
- e. Did you write to your uncle *last week*? (*this morning*)
- f. Has *Mary* written to you? (*John*)
- g. Do they collect the mail on *Sunday*? (*on week days*)
- h. Do you start your letters with "*Sincerely yours*"? ("*Dear Sir*")
- i. Do you write to your friends *every day*? (*every week*)
- j. Were you *angry* when you didn't get any mail? (*disappointed*)
- k. Did you enclose some *photographs* in your letter? (*money*)
- l. Did you mail your letter *in the mailbox on the corner*? (*in the post office*)
- m. Do you send a check by *ordinary mail*? (*registered mail*)
- n. Was the package delivered *on Sunday*? (*this morning*)
- o. Did you end the letter with "*Sincerely yours*"? ("*With all my love*")

2. Substitute "will" for the italicized words in each sentence. Make any other necessary changes in the sentence. Use contractions wherever possible.

Examples: I don't know how long it *has been*.

I don't know how long it *will be*.

I *did* my homework before I went to bed.

I'll *do* my homework before I *go* to bed.

- a. When *did* you write to your cousin?
- b. I *wrote* to her before I went to sleep.

- c. *Does it take long for a letter to get to Virginia?*
- d. *How did you sign the letter?*
- e. *What time is the postman coming Wednesday?*
- f. *Do you hear from your friend in South America?*
- g. *I always felt strange when I wrote to my teachers.*
- h. *I'm going to mail this letter tomorrow morning.*
- i. *I deposited the letter in the mailbox on the corner.*
- j. *How long did it take before my telegram got to New York?*
- k. *I enclosed some photographs in the letter I sent.*
- l. *I signed the letter before I closed the envelope.*
- m. *I dropped the letter in the mailbox as I went to work.*
- n. *You have heard from your uncle, haven't you?*

3. Complete the sentences with the appropriate words from the list.

put stamps	May	guilty	close
afternoon	pick up	airmail	disappointing
package	friends	postpone	deposited

- a. I haven't gotten a letter since _____.
- b. My sister forgot to _____ on the letter.
- c. I feel _____ because I haven't written to her.
- d. The postman always comes in the _____.
- e. What time does the mail truck _____ the mail?
- f. I usually send her letters _____.
- g. Did you put your name and address on the _____?
- h. How often do you write to your _____?
- i. We couldn't _____ answering our letters any longer.
- j. Is that the way you usually _____ your letters?
- k. It's always _____ not to get mail.
- l. I _____ the letter in the mailbox this morning.

WORD LIST

affectionately	ordinary
airmail	photographs
check	postcard
dear	postman
dearest	registered
funny	return address
guilty	special delivery
inside	stamps
lately	strange
letter carrier	telegram
mail	time
mail box	trunk
mailman	unhappy

Verb Forms

collect, collected (*p. and p. part.*)
 delay, delayed (*p. and p. part.*)
 deliver, delivered (*p. and p. part.*)
 enclose, enclosed (*p. and p. part.*)
 hear (from), heard (from) (*p. and p. part.*)
 put off, put off (*p. and p. part.*)
 recall, recalled (*p. and p. part.*)
 receive, received (*p. and p. part.*)
 send, sent (*p. and p. part.*)
 sign, signed (*p. and p. part.*)
 wait, waited (*p. and p. part.*)

Expressions

be disappointed
 be disturbed
 be upset
 close a letter
 feel ashamed
 get mail
 sincerely yours

Supplementary Word List

(Conversation and Reading Practice)

clever
 memory
 sell
 valuable

REVIEW TWO

(UNITS 6-10)

1. Review Exercise

a. Fill in the blanks with appropriate words taken from the list.

stop	looked for	canceled	filled out
deposited	call back	keep	pale
comedy	accustomed to	failed to	worry about
sign	recognize	disappointed	

1. I thought the movie was very funny. It was a good _____.
2. I'm not used to flying. I have never become _____ it.
3. I don't know why our guests didn't come. They have never _____ come before.
4. I had an appointment with Dr. Cooper. I was sick and couldn't _____ it.
5. I want you to put your signature on this paper. Please _____ right here.
6. The doctor told me not to smoke anymore. He told me to _____ smoking immediately.
7. Everything is fine. There's nothing to _____.
8. My friend didn't know who was telephoning him. He didn't _____ my voice.
9. I couldn't go to the doctor today. I _____ my appointment.
10. I didn't get a letter today. I'm always _____ when I don't receive any mail.
11. I mailed my letters this morning. I _____ them in the mail-box on the corner.

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12. I have a personal interview for a job tomorrow. I _____ the application form last week.
13. Bill can't find his book. He has _____ it everywhere.
14. Jean has no color in her face. Her friends tell her she looks _____.
15. I can't talk on the phone right now. May I _____ you _____ later?

b. Find the word in Column B which means the opposite of each of the words in Column A. Make sentences using both words.

Column A	Column B
1. incorrect	a. dull
2. interesting	b. first
3. terrible	c. far-sighted
4. last	d. dirty
5. answer	e. quiet
6. near-sighted	f. dangerous
7. unhappy	g. outdoors
8. indoors	h. easy
9. clean	i. correct
10. difficult	j. expensive
11. safe	k. ask
12. cheap	l. like
13. fast	m. happy
14. hate	n. slow
15. noisy	o. wonderful

c. Select from the list at the right a word which has almost the same meaning as the italicized word in the sentence.

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|
| 1. When does the play <i>begin</i> ? | a. boat |
| 2. Did she <i>try</i> to do it? | b. put |
| 3. When will the game <i>end</i> ? | c. abroad |

- | | |
|---|--------------|
| 4. Do you have <i>a lot of</i> potatoes? | d. finish |
| 5. She <i>placed</i> the medicine on the table. | e. used |
| 6. Which one did you <i>pick out</i> ? | f. start |
| 7. I've never been <i>overseas</i> . | g. cancel |
| 8. Is that a <i>secondhand</i> car? | h. select |
| 9. I like to travel by <i>ship</i> . | i. plenty of |
| 10. I had to <i>break</i> my appointment. | j. attempt |

d. Substitute one of the two-word verbs from the list for the italicized words in each sentence.

think over	take back	call in
picked up	call back	put off
fill in	picked out	

1. Please *consider* the problem very carefully.
2. I have to *return* this dress to the store.
3. They had to *ask a heart specialist to come*.
4. I *selected* a blue and white tie.
5. John *lifted* the receiver when the telephone rang.
6. He asked me to *return his call*.
7. I couldn't *delay* my trip any longer.
8. Please *complete* this application form.

2. Substitution Practice

Substitute as many different words as you can for the italicized words in each of the following sentences.

- a. What do you *plan to* do tomorrow?
- b. That's *a good* idea.
- c. I'm *anxious* to know what your decision is.
- d. I'd like a bowl of *tomato* soup, please.
- e. How long did the *movie* last?
- f. They say the new film is *an adventure story*.
- g. We don't go *dancing* very often.
- h. I'm going to call a *plumber* to come this afternoon.
- i. I'm always *disappointed* when I don't get any mail.
- j. The doctor discovered that I'm a little *overweight*.

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- k. I'm going shopping because I need to buy some *clothes*.
- l. I'd like to try on this *sweater*.
- m. This dress is made *of silk*, isn't it?
- n. How are you going? *Are you going by boat?*
- o. I'm leaving, but I haven't *packed my suitcases* yet.
- p. I hope you have *a good time* on your trip.
- q. I've *definitely* decided to go to California.

WORD INDEX

TO BOOK 4

The following is a listing of words introduced in Book Four. Each word in the listing is accompanied by the sentence in which the word was introduced in the text. The number shown in parentheses indicates the unit in which the sentence appeared.

A

a bit	May I have a bit more coffee, please?	(5)
a bite of	May I have a bite of that cake, please?	(5)
abroad	If I have enough money, I'm going to take a trip abroad.	(3)
accept	Will you accept my advice?	(2)
accident	His friend was injured in an automobile accident.	(3)
according to	According to Mr. Green, this is a complicated problem.	(2)
accustomed to	I'm not accustomed to going out after dark.	(6)
acre	How much is this land per acre?	(4)
act	By the time we got there, the first act had already begun.	(6)
actor	The cast of the play included a famous actor.	(6)
actress	The cast of the play included a famous actress.	(6)
add up	How much does that add up to?	(4)
adopt	We're willing to adopt your plan.	(2)
adventure	They say the new film is an adventure story.	(6)
advertisements	The advertisements began at 9 o'clock.	(6)
advice	Will you accept my advice?	(2)
affair	According to Mr. Green, this is a complicated affair.	(2)
affect	He didn't want to say anything to affect my decision.	(2)
affectionately	How did you close the letter? Did you write, "Affectionately"?	(10)
afford	That's a beautiful leather wallet, but I can't afford to pay that much.	(4)
afraid	She is afraid to make up her mind.	(2)
against	I assume you've decided against buying a new car.	(2)
agency	I'm going to call the employment agency for a job.	(7)
agree	We're willing to agree to your plan.	(2)
air	I'm going by air. I like flying.	(3)
airmail	I didn't know whether to send the letter airmail or not.	(10)
airplane	His friend was injured in an airplane crash.	(3)
a la carte	We have complete dinners and a la carte selections.	(5)
along	I'm hoping to spend a few days along the coast.	(1)
amusement park	A group of us went out to the amusement park last night.	(6)
amusing	The new play was quite amusing and everybody enjoyed it.	(6)
anemic	The doctor said I look anemic.	(8)

annual	I went to see my doctor for an annual physical exam yesterday.	(8)
anxious	I'm anxious to know what your decision is.	(2)
anyplace	I doubt that I'll go anyplace tomorrow.	(1)
anyway	He knows it's inconvenient, but he wants to go anyway.	(2)
anywhere	I doubt that I'll go anywhere tomorrow.	(1)
apples	We have apples, bananas, and oranges.	(5)
application	Please fill in this application form.	(7)
apply	I'm going to apply to the employment agency for a job.	(7)
approve	We're willing to approve your plan.	(2)
arrange	Would you like to arrange for a personal interview?	(7)
arrived	Let's go down to the railroad station. The train arrived ten minutes ago.	(3)
ashamed	I feel ashamed because I haven't written her lately.	(10)
ask (for)	I'd like to ask for an appointment to see Mr. Cooper.	(7)
asparagus	I'll have asparagus and green beans.	(5)
aspirin	He told me to take two aspirin tablets every four hours.	(8)
assume	I assume you've decided against buying a new car.	(2)
astonished	I'm astonished to know what your decision is.	(2)
attempt	We're making an attempt to plan our future.	(1)
attempting to	We're attempting to plan our future.	(1)

B

back east	I wouldn't consider going back east this summer.	(1)
bananas	We have apples, bananas, and oranges.	(5)
baseball	How long did the baseball game last?	(6)
beach	I'm hoping to spend a few days on the beach.	(1)
beans	I'll have mashed potatoes and green beans.	(5)
besides	I can come any day besides Thursday.	(7)
beverages	What kind of beverages do you have?	(5)
bicycle	It was a six-hour bicycle ride.	(3)
bill	Do you have change for a twenty-dollar bill?	(4)
biscuits	May I have some honey on my biscuits, please?	(5)
boat	How are you going? Are you going by boat?	(3)
bowl	I'd like a bowl of tomato soup, please.	(5)
break	I had to break the appointment because I was sick.	(7)
brilliant	That's a brilliant idea.	(1)
bring back	If this shirt doesn't fit, may I bring it back later?	(4)
burn	It's just a minor burn—there's nothing to worry about.	(8)
bus	My brother rode the bus to Mexico.	(3)
butter	Would you please pass the butter?	(5)
by	I'm hoping to spend a few days by the sea.	(1)

C

call in	They had to call in a heart specialist.	(8)
calling back	Would you mind calling me back sometime tomorrow?	(9)
call up	Please call me up if you can't keep this appointment.	(7)
can	What's the price of that can of tomato juice?	(4)

cancel	She failed to call the office to cancel her appointment.	(7)
capsules	He told me to take these capsules every four hours.	(8)
care	The doctor advised me to take better care of myself.	(8)
carpenter	I'm going to call a carpenter to come this afternoon.	(7)
carpet	How much is this carpet per square yard?	(4)
carrots	I'll have carrots and green beans.	(5)
cartoon	The cartoon began at 9 o'clock.	(6)
cast	The cast of the play included a famous actor.	(6)
cauliflower	I'll have cauliflower and green beans.	(5)
cents	That will be eighteen dollars and seventy-five cents.	(4)
chance	If there's a chance you'll go, I'd like to go with you.	(1)
change	Do you have change for a twenty-dollar bill?	(4)
change	I want to persuade you to change your mind.	(2)
charge	How much are you going to charge me?	(4)
cheaper	It's cheaper to go by plane than by boat.	(3)
cheaply	That's a beautiful leather wallet, but it's cheaply made.	(4)
check	May I have the check, please?	(5)
check	I enclosed a check for \$10.00 in my letter.	(10)
check-up	I went to see my doctor for a check-up yesterday.	(8)
cheese	We have ice cream, cake, and cheese.	(5)
chicken	I'd like a bowl of chicken soup, please.	(5)
choice	I'm confident you've made the right choice.	(2)
chops	Which would you rather have—lamb chops or fish?	(5)
cigarettes	If I want to be healthy, I have to stop smoking cigarettes.	(8)
cigars	If I want to be healthy, I have to stop smoking cigars.	(8)
clean	This knife is dirty. Would you bring me a clean one, please?	(5)
clear	The waiter seems to be in a hurry to clear our table.	(5)
clerk	The clerk helped me find what I wanted.	(4)
coast	I'm hoping to spend a few days along the coast.	(1)
coin	Pick up the receiver and deposit a coin in the slot.	(9)
collect	I want to make a collect call.	(9)
collected	What time is the mail collected on Saturday?	(10)
collision	His friend was injured in a collision.	(3)
comedy	They say the new film is a comedy.	(6)
come to	How much does that come to?	(4)
comfortable	It's more comfortable to go by plane than by boat.	(3)
committee	Your committee meeting will be next Thursday at 10 o'clock.	(7)
complete	We have complete dinners and a la carte selections.	(5)
complete	Please complete this application form.	(7)
complicate	He didn't want to say anything to complicate my decision.	(2)
complicated	According to Mr. Green, this is a complicated problem.	(2)
conference	Would you like to arrange for an individual conference?	(7)
confident	I'm confident you've made the right choice.	(2)
consider	Would you consider going north this summer?	(1)

contagious	My uncle had a contagious disease last year.	(8)
convenient	Will it be convenient for you to explain your plan to him?	(1)
conversation	I have to end our conversation now.	(9)
convertible	I'm interested in buying a convertible.	(4)
corn	I'll have corn and green beans.	(5)
costs	That's a beautiful leather wallet, but it costs too much.	(4)
cotton	This dress is made of cotton, isn't it?	(4)
country club	A group of us went out to the country club last night.	(6)
course	Are you ready for your second course now?	(5)
crackers	What's the price of that box of crackers?	(4)
crash	His friend was injured in an airplane crash.	(3)
cream	I'd like a bowl of cream of mushroom soup, please.	(5)
crowd	There was a big crowd and we had difficulty getting a taxi.	(6)
cured	Do you think the patient can be cured?	(8)
curious	I'm curious to know what your decision is.	(2)
D		
dance	My brother wants to learn how to dance.	(6)
dancer	The cast of the play included a famous dancer.	(6)
dangerous	He knows it's dangerous, but he wants to go anyway.	(2)
dark	I'm not accustomed to going out after dark.	(6)
dear	How did you start the letter? Did you write, "Dear Mr. Cooper"?	(10)
dearest	How did you begin the letter? Did you write, "Dearest Helen"?	(10)
decide	He can't decide what to do.	(1)
decision	It's difficult to make a decision without knowing all the facts.	(1)
definitely	I've definitely decided to go to California.	(2)
delay	I wrote to my uncle last night. I couldn't delay it any longer.	(10)
delicious	They serve delicious food in this restaurant.	(5)
delivered	What time is the mail delivered on Saturday?	(10)
dentist	What did the dentist say?	(8)
deposit	Pick up the receiver and deposit a coin in the slot.	(9)
dessert	Are you ready for your dessert now?	(5)
dial	What number should I dial to get the operator?	(9)
difference	She insists that it doesn't make any difference to her.	(2)
difficult	It's difficult to make a decision without knowing all the facts.	(1)
difficulty	There was a big crowd and we had difficulty getting a taxi.	(6)
dirty	This knife is dirty. Would you bring me a clean one, please?	(5)
disappointed	I'm always disappointed when I don't get any mail.	(10)
disconnected	I tried to call Mr. Cooper, but his telephone had been disconnected.	(9)

discovered	The doctor discovered that I'm a little overweight.	(8)
disease	My uncle had a contagious disease last year.	(8)
dish	This dish is dirty. Would you bring me a clean one, please?	(5)
distinctly	Speak more distinctly, please.	(9)
disturbed	I'm always disturbed when I don't get any mail.	(10)
docked	Let's go out to the pier. The ship docked ten minutes ago.	(3)
dollars	That will be eighteen dollars and seventy-five cents.	(4)
double-feature	A group of us went out to a double-feature movie last night.	(6)
doubt	I doubt that I'll do anything tomorrow.	(1)
down south	I wouldn't consider going down south this summer.	(1)
dress	This dress is made of silk, isn't it?	(4)
drive-in	A group of us went out to a drive-in movie last night.	(6)
drop	Pick up the receiver and drop a coin in the slot.	(9)
drove	My brother drove to Mexico.	(3)
dull	They say the new film is a dull picture.	(6)
E		
east	Would you consider going east this summer?	(1)
easy	It's easy to make a decision without knowing all the facts.	(1)
electric	What's the price of that electric iron?	(4)
electrician	I'm going to call an electrician to come this afternoon.	(7)
elsewhere	The restaurant was filled, so we decided to go elsewhere.	(6)
employed	I'm a new employee. I was employed yesterday.	(7)
employee	I'm a new employee. I was hired yesterday.	(7)
employment	I'm going to call the employment agency for a job.	(7)
enclosed	I enclosed some photographs in my letter.	(10)
ended	The feature started at 9 o'clock and ended at 11:30.	(6)
enjoyable	I hope you have an enjoyable time on your trip.	(3)
enough	If I have enough money, I'm going to take a trip abroad.	(3)
entertain	I imagine I'll entertain some friends instead of going to the movies.	(1)
essential	Will it be essential for you to explain your plans?	(1)
even	That will be eighteen dollars even.	(4)
exam	I went to see my doctor for an annual physical exam yesterday.	(8)
examination	I went to see my doctor for a physical examination yesterday.	(8)
examined	He gave me a chest X-ray and examined my eyes.	(8)
except	I can come any day except Thursday.	(7)
exception	I can come any day with the exception of Thursday.	(7)
excess	The physician said drinking to excess is harmful to my health.	(8)
exchange	If this shirt doesn't fit, may I exchange it later?	(4)
exciting	I hope you have an exciting time on your trip.	(3)
exercise	The doctor advised me to get plenty of exercise.	(8)
expect to	What do you expect to do tomorrow?	(1)

expensive	He knows it's expensive, but he wants to go anyway.	(2)
experienced	There was a big crowd and we experienced some difficulty getting a taxi.	(6)
explain	Will it be convenient for you to explain your plans to him?	(1)
explanation	Will you accept my explanation?	(2)
extraordinary	The new play was extraordinary and everybody enjoyed it.	(6)

F

facts	It's difficult to make a decision without knowing all the facts.	(1)
failed to	She failed to call the office to cancel her appointment.	(7)
famous	The cast of the play included a famous actor.	(6)
fare	I'm leaving, but I haven't found out how much the fare is yet.	(3)
far-sighted	The doctor discovered that I'm a little far-sighted.	(8)
feature	The feature started at 9 o'clock and ended at 11:30.	(6)
filled	The restaurant was filled, so we decided to go elsewhere.	(6)
fill in	Please fill in this application form.	(7)
fill out	Please fill out this application form.	(7)
film	They say the new film is an adventure story.	(6)
final	By the time we got there, the final act had already begun.	(6)
find	The clerk helped me find what I wanted.	(4)
fire department	What number should I dial to get the fire department?	(9)
first aid	He needed first aid.	(8)
fish	Which would you rather have—steak or fish?	(5)
fit	If this shirt doesn't fit, may I bring it back later?	(4)
flavors	You have your choice of three flavors of ice cream.	(5)
flight	It was a six-hour flight.	(3)
floor show	How long did the floor show last?	(6)
flu	My uncle had the flu last year.	(8)
flying	I'm going by air. I like flying.	(3)
follow	We're willing to follow your plan.	(2)
foolish	It's foolish to make a decision without knowing all the facts.	(1)
force	I want to force you to change your mind.	(2)
foreign	I'm going to take a trip to foreign countries.	(3)
form	Please fill in this application form.	(7)
found out	I'm leaving, but I haven't found out how much the fare is yet.	(3)
fresh	You have your choice of three varieties of fresh fruit.	(5)
fried	Which would you rather have—fried chicken or fish?	(5)
fruit	What kind of fruit do you have?	(5)
funny	The new play was funny and everybody enjoyed it.	(6)
funny	I feel funny because I haven't written her lately.	(10)

furniture	I'm going shopping because I need to buy some furniture.	(4)
future	We're trying to plan our future.	(1)

G

gallon	How much is this gasoline per gallon?	(4)
game	How long did the baseball game last?	(6)
gardener	I'm going to call a gardener to come this afternoon.	(7)
gasoline	How much is this gasoline per gallon? Do you know the price?	(4)
general practitioner	They had to call in a general practitioner.	(8)
generous	They serve generous portions in this restaurant.	(5)
get	I want to get you to change your mind.	(2)
gifts	I'm going shopping because I need to buy some gifts.	(4)
give back	If this shirt doesn't fit, may I give it back later?	(4)
glance (at)	Please glance at this application form.	(7)
gravy	May I have some gravy on my potatoes, please?	(5)
groceries	I'm going shopping because I need to buy some groceries.	(4)
group	A group of us went out to the theater last night.	(6)
guests	We invited two guests to dinner, but they didn't come.	(5)
guide	The guide showed us to our seats.	(6)
guilty	I feel guilty because I haven't written her lately.	(10)

H

habit	I'm not in the habit of going out after dark.	(6)
had	By the time we got there, the play had already begun.	(6)
hair oil	Is this hair oil on sale today?	(4)
half-time	Are you looking for a half-time job?	(7)
halfway	I've halfway decided to go to California.	(2)
harmful	The physician said smoking is harmful to my health.	(8)
hates to	She hates to make up her mind.	(2)
have	The waiter seems to be in a hurry to have us leave.	(5)
head waiter	The head waiter showed us to our seats.	(6)
health	The physician said smoking is harmful to my health.	(8)
hear	Put the receiver closer to your mouth. I can't hear you.	(9)
heard (from)	How long has it been since you've heard from your uncle?	(10)
hearing	He gave me a chest X-ray and tested my hearing.	(8)
heart	They had to call in a heart specialist.	(8)
heart attack	My uncle had a heart attack last year.	(8)
heat	It's just a little heat rash—there's nothing to worry about.	(8)
hesitated	She hesitated to call the office to cancel her appointment.	(7)
hired	I'm a new employee. I was hired yesterday.	(7)
honey	May I have some honey on my biscuits, please?	(5)
horseback	I'm going on horseback. I like horseback riding.	(3)
host	The host showed us to our seats.	(6)
hostess	The hostess showed us to our seats.	(6)
hurry	The waiter seems to be in a hurry to take our order.	(5)

I

illness	My uncle had a serious illness last year.	(8)
imagine	I imagine I'll do some work instead of going to the movies.	(1)
important	Will it be important for you to explain your plans?	(1)
impossible	It's impossible to make a decision without knowing all the facts.	(1)
included	The cast of the play included a famous actor.	(6)
inconvenient	He knows it's inconvenient, but he wants to go anyway.	(2)
individual	Would you like to arrange for an individual conference?	(7)
indoors	The doctor advised me to stay indoors more.	(8)
infection	It's just a slight infection. There's nothing to worry about.	(8)
influence	He didn't want to say anything to influence my decision.	(2)
injured	His friend was injured in an airplane crash.	(3)
insect	It's just an insect bite. There's nothing to worry about.	(8)
insert	Pick up the receiver and insert a coin in the slot.	(9)
inside	He went inside the post office to mail a letter.	(10)
insists	She insists that it doesn't make any difference to her.	(2)
instead of	I imagine I'll do some work instead of going to the movies.	(1)
intend to	What do you intend to do tomorrow?	(1)
interested	I'm interested in buying a new car.	(4)
intermission	By the time we got there, the intermission had already begun.	(6)
interview	Would you like to arrange for a personal interview?	(7)
interviewed	I'm going to be interviewed by the employment agency for a job.	(7)
invited	We invited two guests to dinner, but they didn't come.	(5)
iron	What's the price of that electric iron?	(4)
issue	According to Mr. Green, this is a complicated issue.	(2)

J

jar	What's the price of that jar of pickles?	(4)
job	I'm going to call the employment agency for a job.	(7)
just	It's just a mosquito bite. There's nothing to worry about.	(8)

K

keep	I couldn't keep the appointment because I was sick.	(7)
keeps	She keeps saying that it doesn't make any difference.	(2)

L

lamb	Which would you rather have—lamb chops or fish?	(5)
land	How much is this land per acre?	(4)
landed	Let's go out to the airport. The plane landed ten minutes ago.	(3)
last	How long did the movie last?	(6)

lately	I feel guilty because I haven't written her lately.	(10)
leather	That's a beautiful leather wallet, but it costs too much.	(4)
leisurely	Would you like to go for a leisurely walk?	(3)
letter carrier	The letter carrier always comes at 2 o'clock.	(10)
like to	She doesn't like to make up her mind.	(2)
line	I tried to call Mr. Cooper, but the line was busy.	(9)
liquids	The doctor advised me to drink plenty of liquids.	(8)
list	I'm going to list my name at the employment agency for a job.	(7)
local	I want to make a local call.	(9)
lock	Will you please lock the door when you leave?	(7)
lock up	Will you please lock up when you leave?	(7)
lonely	He knows it's lonely, but he wants to go anyway.	(2)
long distance	I want to make a long distance call.	(9)
looking (for)	Are you looking for a permanent position?	(7)
louder	Please speak louder.	(9)
love	They say the new film is a love story.	(6)
M		
made	This dress is made of silk, isn't it?	(4)
mail	I'm always disappointed when I don't get any mail.	(10)
mail box	I dropped the letter in the mail box on the corner.	(10)
mailman	The mailman always comes at 2 o'clock.	(10)
main	Are you ready for your main course now?	(5)
major	He needed a major operation.	(8)
make it	We invited two guests to dinner, but they couldn't make it.	(5)
make up	She refuses to make up her mind.	(2)
manager	The store manager helped me select what I wanted.	(4)
mashed	I'll have mashed potatoes and green beans.	(5)
meals	They serve excellent meals in this restaurant.	(5)
mean	She insists that it doesn't mean anything to her.	(2)
meat	How much is this meat per pound?	(4)
mechanic	I'm going to call a mechanic to come this afternoon.	(7)
menu	This menu is dirty.	(5)
merchandise	Is this merchandise on sale today?	(4)
message	Would you like to leave a message?	(9)
mild	It's just a mild cold. There's nothing to worry about.	(8)
mind	I want to persuade you to change your mind.	(2)
minor	He needed a minor operation.	(8)
money	If I have enough money, I'm going to take a trip abroad.	(3)
more	It's more comfortable to go by plane than by boat.	(3)
mosquito bite	It's just a mosquito bite. There's nothing to worry about.	(8)
most	What's the most comfortable way to get there?	(3)
mountains	I'm hoping to spend a few days in the mountains.	(1)
mouth	Put the receiver closer to your mouth. I can't hear you.	(9)
mushroom	I'd like a bowl of cream of mushroom soup, please.	(5)

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mustard	Would you please pass the mustard?	(5)
mystery	They say the new film is a mystery.	(6)
N		
napkin	This napkin is dirty.	(5)
near-sighted	The doctor discovered that I'm a little near-sighted.	(8)
necessary	Will it be necessary for you to explain your plans?	(1)
nervous	The doctor said I look worried and nervous.	(8)
newsreel	The newsreel began at 9 o'clock.	(6)
night club	A group of us went out to a night club last night.	(6)
nobody	There's nobody to see because tomorrow is a holiday.	(1)
no one	There's no one to see because tomorrow is a holiday.	(1)
north	Would you consider going north this summer?	(1)
nose	They had to call in an ear, nose, and throat specialist.	(8)
nothing	There's nothing to do because tomorrow is a holiday.	(1)
novel	I imagine I'll read a novel instead of going to the movies.	(1)
nurse	What did the nurse say?	(8)
nylon	This dress is made of nylon, isn't it?	(4)
O		
onion	I'd like a bowl of onion soup, please.	(5)
opera	The cast of the play included a famous opera singer.	(6)
operated	They operated on him last night.	(8)
operation	They performed a successful operation on him last night.	(8)
operator	What number should I dial to get the operator?	(9)
order	What would you like to order?	(5)
order	The waiter seems to be in a hurry to take our order.	(5)
ordinary	I didn't know whether to send the letter ordinary mail.	(10)
otherwise	Please call before you come, otherwise we might not be home.	(7)
out	Please call before you come, otherwise we might be out.	(7)
outdoors	The doctor advised me to get outdoors more.	(8)
out west	I wouldn't consider going out west this summer.	(1)
over	After the play was over, we all wanted to get something to eat.	(6)
overseas	I'm going to take a trip overseas.	(3)
overweight	The doctor discovered that I'm a little overweight.	(8)
owe	How much do I owe you?	(4)
P		
packed	I'm leaving tomorrow, but I haven't packed my suitcases yet.	(3)
pair	I'd like to try on this pair of shoes.	(4)
pale	The doctor said I look pale.	(8)
part-time	Are you looking for a part-time job?	(7)
pass	Would you please pass the salt?	(5)
passengers	How many passengers were on the train?	(3)
patient	Do you think the patient can be cured?	(8)

pay	That's a beautiful leather wallet, but I can't afford to pay that much.	(4)
penicillin	He told me to take penicillin every four hours.	(8)
pepper	Would you please pass the pepper?	(5)
per	How much is this material per yard?	(4)
performed	They performed surgery on him last night.	(8)
permanent	Are you looking for a permanent position?	(7)
personal	Would you like to arrange for a personal interview?	(7)
person-to-person	I want to make a person-to-person long distance call.	(9)
persuade	I want to persuade you to change your mind.	(2)
photographs	I enclosed some photographs in my letter.	(10)
physical	I went to see my doctor for a physical examination yesterday.	(8)
physician	The physician said smoking is harmful to my health.	(8)
piano	My brother wants to learn how to play the piano.	(6)
pickles	What's the price of that jar of pickles?	(4)
pick out	The clerk helped me pick out what I wanted.	(4)
picture	They say the new film is a war picture.	(6)
pier	Let's go down to the pier.	(3)
pipe	If I want to be healthy, I have to stop smoking my pipe.	(8)
plane	It's faster to go by plane than by boat.	(3)
plans	Will it be convenient for you to explain your plans to him?	(1)
plan to	What do you plan to do tomorrow?	(1)
play	My brother wants to learn how to play the piano.	(6)
play	The new play was good and everybody enjoyed it.	(6)
plenty of	The doctor advised me to get plenty of exercise.	(8)
plumber	I'm going to call a plumber to come this afternoon.	(7)
pneumonia	My uncle had pneumonia last year.	(8)
police department	What number should I dial to get the police department?	(9)
portions	They serve generous portions in this restaurant.	(5)
position	Are you looking for a permanent position?	(7)
possibility	If there's a possibility you'll go, I'd like to go with you.	(1)
possible	Will it be possible for you to explain your plans?	(1)
post card	How long does it take for a post card to get to California?	(10)
postman	The postman always comes at 2 o'clock.	(10)
postpone	He wants to postpone his appointment from Monday to Wednesday.	(7)
potatoes	What's the price of that sack of potatoes?	(4)
practical	That's a practical idea.	(1)
prescribed	He gave me a chest X-ray and prescribed some medicine for me.	(8)
pressure	He gave me a chest X-ray and took my blood pressure.	(8)
price	What's the price of that electric iron?	(4)
print	Please print your name on this application form.	(7)

private	Would you like to arrange for a private meeting?	(7)
problem	According to Mr. Green, this is a complicated problem.	(2)
propose to	What do you propose to do tomorrow?	(1)
psychiatrist	What did the psychiatrist say?	(8)
public	What number should I dial to get the public library?	(9)
pulled in	Let's go over to the bus station. The bus pulled in ten minutes ago.	(3)
put off	I wrote to my uncle last night. I couldn't put it off any longer.	(10)

Q

quality	That's a beautiful leather wallet, but it's not very good quality.	(4)
quickest	What's the quickest way to get there?	(3)

R

rail	I'm going by rail.	(3)
rare	I want my steak rare.	(5)
rash	It's just a little heat rash. There's nothing to worry about.	(8)
recall	I can't recall how long it's been.	(10)
received	How long has it been since you've received a letter from your uncle?	(10)
receiver	Pick up the receiver and deposit a coin in the slot.	(9)
recognize	Who is this? I don't recognize your voice.	(9)
refund	If this shirt doesn't fit, may I get a refund later?	(4)
refuses	She refuses to make up her mind.	(2)
registered	I didn't know whether to send the letter registered.	(10)
request	I'd like to request an appointment to see Mr. Cooper.	(7)
restful	I hope you have a restful time on your trip.	(3)
return	If this shirt doesn't fit, may I return it later?	(4)
return address	Don't forget to put your return address on the letter.	(10)
ride	It was a six-hour bus ride.	(3)
riding	I'm going by rail. I like riding the train.	(3)
ringing	The telephone is ringing—would you answer it please?	(9)
run down	The doctor said I look run down.	(8)

S

sack	What's the price of that sack of potatoes?	(4)
safer	It's safer to go by plane than by boat.	(3)
sail	My brother wants to learn how to sail a boat.	(6)
salad	What kind of salad do you have?	(5)
salad dressing	You have your choice of three kinds of salad dressing.	(5)
sale	Is this toothpaste on sale today?	(4)
saleslady	The saleslady helped me select what I wanted.	(4)
salesman	The salesman helped me select what I wanted.	(4)
salt	Would you please pass the salt?	(5)
satisfied	I'm satisfied you've made the right choice.	(2)
scene	By the time we got there, the second scene had already begun.	(6)

sea	I'm hoping to spend a few days by the sea.	(1)
seashore	I'm hoping to spend a few days at the seashore.	(1)
secondhand	I'm interested in buying a secondhand car.	(4)
secretarial	Are you looking for a secretarial job?	(7)
sedan	I'm interested in buying a four-door sedan.	(4)
seems	The waiter seems to be in a hurry to take our order.	(5)
select	The clerk helped me select what I wanted.	(4)
selections	We have complete dinners and a la carte selections.	(5)
send	I didn't know whether to send the letter airmail or not.	(10)
serious	My uncle had a serious illness last year.	(8)
serve	They serve good food in this restaurant.	(5)
shaving cream	What's the price of that tube of shaving cream?	(4)
ship	How are you going? Are you going by ship?	(3)
shoes	What size shoes do you wear?	(4)
shopping	I'm going shopping because I need to buy some clothes.	(4)
showed	The usher showed us to our seats.	(6)
sight-seeing	Would you like to go for a sight-seeing ride?	(3)
sign	How did you sign the letter? Did you write, "Sincerely yours"?	(10)
signature	Please put your signature on this application form.	(7)
silk	This dress is made of silk, isn't it?	(4)
since	How long has it been since you've heard from your uncle?	(10)
sincerely yours	How did you sign the letter? Did you write, "Sincerely yours"?	
singer	The cast of the play included a famous singer.	(6)
situation	According to Mr. Green, this is a complicated situation.	(2)
slot	Pick up the receiver and deposit a coin in the slot.	(9)
smoking	If I want to be healthy, I have to stop smoking cigarettes.	(8)
so	The restaurant was filled, so we decided to go elsewhere.	(6)
soap	Is this soap on sale today?	(4)
socks	What size socks do you wear?	(4)
someplace	Please excuse me. I want to go someplace.	(1)
sometime	Would you mind calling back sometime tomorrow?	(9)
somewhere	The restaurant was filled, so we decided to go somewhere else.	(6)
soup	I'd like a bowl of tomato soup, please.	(5)
south	Would you consider going south this summer?	(1)
special delivery	I didn't know whether to send the letter special delivery.	(10)
specialist	They had to call in a heart specialist.	(8)
spinach	I'll have spinach and green beans.	(5)
square yard	How much is this carpet per square yard?	(4)
stadium	A group of us went out to the stadium last night.	(6)
stamps	Don't forget to put stamps on the letter before you mail it.	(10)
star	The cast of the play included a famous Hollywood star.	(6)
station-to-station	I want to make a station-to-station long distance call.	(9)

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station wagon	I'm interested in buying a station wagon.	(4)
steak	Which would you rather have—steak or fish?	(5)
stockings	What size stockings do you wear?	(4)
strange	I feel strange because I haven't written her lately.	(10)
strawberry	We have vanilla, chocolate, and strawberry.	(5)
successful	They performed a successful operation on him last night.	(8)
sugar	Would you please pass the sugar?	(5)
suit	That suit looks very good on you.	(4)
supplies	I'm going shopping because I need to buy some school supplies.	(4)
surgeon	They had to call in a surgeon.	(8)
surgery	They performed surgery on him last night.	(8)
surprised	I'm surprised to know what your decision is.	(2)
swim	My brother wants to learn how to swim.	(6)
sympathy	Will you accept my sympathy?	(2)

T

tablets	He told me to take two aspirin tablets every four hours.	(8)
talk over	After you talk it over, please let me know your decision.	(1)
teaching	Are you looking for a teaching position?	(7)
telegram	How long does it take for a telegram to get to California?	(10)
temporary	Are you looking for a temporary position?	(7)
tested	He gave me a chest X-ray and tested my hearing.	(8)
think over	After you think it over, please let me know what you decide.	(1)
thought	After you give it some thought, please let me know your decision.	(1)
through	I'm going to take a trip through the United States.	(3)
ticket	I'm leaving, but I haven't bought my ticket yet.	(3)
time	I hope you have a good time on your trip.	(3)
time	When was the last time he wrote you?	(10)
toilet articles	I'm going shopping because I need to buy some toilet articles.	(4)
toothpaste	Is this toothpaste on sale today?	(4)
total	That will be a total of eighteen dollars.	(4)
train	How many passengers were on the train?	(3)
transfusion	He needed a blood transfusion.	(8)
travel	Are you going to travel anyplace this year?	(3)
trip	Altogether it will take ten days to make the trip.	(3)
truck	The mail truck always comes at 2 o'clock.	(10)
try on	I'd like to try on this sweater.	(4)
tube	What's the price of that tube of shaving cream?	(4)
tuberculosis	My uncle had tuberculosis last year.	(8)
turn out	Will you please turn out the lights when you leave?	(7)

U

underweight	The doctor discovered that I'm a little underweight.	(8)
unhappy	I'm always unhappy when I don't get any mail.	(10)

up north	I wouldn't consider going up north this summer.	(1)
upset	I'm always upset when I don't get any mail.	(10)
urge	I want to urge you to change your mind.	(2)
used	I'm interested in buying a used car.	(4)
used to	I'm not used to going out after dark.	(6)
usher	The usher showed us to our seats.	(6)
usherette	The usherette showed us to our seats.	(6)
V		
vanilla	We have vanilla, chocolate, and strawberry.	(5)
varieties	You have your choice of three varieties of fresh fruit.	(5)
vegetables	What kinds of vegetables do you have?	(5)
veterinarian	What did the veterinarian say?	(8)
voice	Who is this? I don't recognize your voice.	(9)
W		
wait	I wrote to my uncle last night. I couldn't wait any longer.	(10)
waiter	The waiter helped me select what I wanted.	(4)
waitress	The waitress helped me select what I wanted.	(4)
walking	I'm going on foot. I like walking.	(3)
wallet	That's a beautiful leather wallet, but it costs too much.	(4)
war	They say the new film is a war picture.	(6)
wear	What size shoes do you wear?	(4)
well-done	I want my steak well-done.	(5)
went on	The feature went on at 9 o'clock and was over at 11:30.	(6)
west	Would you consider going west this summer?	(1)
whatever	You can go at whatever time you wish.	(2)
whenever	You can go whenever you wish.	(2)
wherever	You can go wherever you wish.	(2)
willing	We're willing to accept your plan.	(2)
wine	What kind of wine do you have?	(5)
wish	You can go whenever you wish.	(2)
without	It's difficult to make a decision without knowing all the facts.	(1)
wool	This dress is made of wool, isn't it?	(4)
worried	The doctor said I look worried and nervous.	(8)
worry	It's just a mosquito bite. There's nothing to worry about.	(8)
wreck	His friend was injured in a train wreck.	(3)
X		
x-ray	He gave me a chest x-ray and took my blood pressure.	(8)
Y		
yellow fever	My uncle had yellow fever last year.	(8)

KEY

TO EXERCISES AND REVIEW LESSONS

UNIT 1

Page 10

1.
 - a. I don't know (I can't imagine, I'm not sure) where I'm going this evening.
 - b. I don't know (I can't imagine, I'm not sure) what he's trying to do.
 - c. I don't know (I can't imagine, I'm not sure) what time my brother is leaving.
 - d. I don't know (I can't imagine, I'm not sure) when he's going home.
 - e. I don't know (I can't imagine, I'm not sure) who I'm going to entertain at my home.
 - f. I don't know (I can't imagine, I'm not sure) when it will be convenient for you to see me.
 - g. I don't know (I can't imagine, I'm not sure) how many days I'm going to spend in the mountains.
 - h. I don't know (I can't imagine, I'm not sure) why it's difficult for him to make a decision.

2.
 - a. That isn't a good idea.
Is that a good idea?
Isn't that a good idea?
 - b. He couldn't decide what to do.
Could he decide what to do?
Couldn't he decide what to do?
 - c. It isn't difficult to make a decision.
Is it difficult to make a decision?
Isn't it difficult to make a decision?
 - d. He wasn't planning to go with her.
Was he planning to go with her?
Wasn't he planning to go with her?
 - e. She wouldn't like to go with you.
Would she like to go with you?
Wouldn't she like to go with you?
 - f. They weren't making an attempt to plan their future.
Were they making an attempt to plan their future?
Weren't they making an attempt to plan their future?

- g. She wouldn't consider going back east.
Would she consider going back east?
Wouldn't she consider going back east?
- h. There isn't a chance he'll go.
Is there a chance he'll go?
Isn't there a chance he'll go?
- i. He didn't spend a few days in the mountains.
Did he spend a few days in the mountains?
Didn't he spend a few days in the mountains?
- j. It isn't easy to make a decision.
Is it easy to make a decision?
Isn't it easy to make a decision?
- k. That isn't a practical idea.
Is that a practical idea?
Isn't that a practical idea?
- l. They shouldn't try to plan for the future.
Should they try to plan for the future?
Shouldn't they try to plan for the future?
3. a. It's foolish to make a decision without knowing the facts.
b. It's difficult to plan your future.
c. It's important to get enough sleep.
d. It isn't convenient to entertain my friends every day.
e. It isn't essential to go some place every day.
f. It's a good idea to spend a few days on the beach.
g. It's impossible for me to go up north this summer.
h. It's enjoyable to read a novel.
i. It's hard to do some work on a holiday.
j. It's easy to go to the mountains on a holiday.
k. It's a marvelous idea to spend the summer at the seashore.
l. It's a practical idea to think before making a decision.
4. a. intended, b. imagined, c. was, d. was, e. planned,
f. expected, g. entertained, h. were, i. hoped, j. was,
k. considered, l. decided, m. made, n. knew

UNIT 2

Page 22

1. a. anxious, b. accept, c. definitely, d. whenever, e. dangerous,
f. assume, g. according, h. persuade, i. refuses,
j. difference, k. explanation, l. against

2.
 - a. He isn't anxious to know what your decision is.
Is he anxious to know what your decision is?
Isn't he anxious to know what your decision is?
 - b. He hasn't accepted your decision.
Has he accepted your decision?
Hasn't he accepted your decision?
 - c. She didn't refuse to make up her mind.
Did she refuse to make up her mind?
Didn't she refuse to make up her mind?
 - d. This wasn't a complicated problem.
Was this a complicated problem?
Wasn't this a complicated problem?
 - e. They weren't astonished at my decision.
Were they astonished at my decision?
Weren't they astonished at my decision?
 - f. We haven't definitely decided to go.
Have we definitely decided to go?
Haven't we definitely decided to go?
 - g. They didn't try to influence her decision.
Did they try to influence her decision?
Didn't they try to influence her decision?
 - h. She doesn't insist that we make up our minds.
Does she insist that we make up our minds?
Doesn't she insist that we make up our minds?
 - i. She doesn't assume we're going to California.
Does she assume we're going to California?
Doesn't she assume we're going to California?
 - j. It didn't take him a long time to make up his mind.
Did it take him a long time to make up his mind?
Didn't it take him a long time to make up his mind?
3.
 - a. getting, b. to get, c. going, d. to go, e. buying,
 - f. to buy, g. changing, h. to change, i. giving, j. to give;
 - giving, k. accepting, l. to accept, m. going, n. to go
4.
 - a. I'm satisfied she made the right choice.
 - b. I'm sure she'll get married next year.
 - c. I'm positive he'll accept your explanation.
 - d. She insists it's all the same to her.
 - e. I'm confident he'll approve our plan.
 - f. I assume she's decided against buying a new car.

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- g. I gather it's inconvenient for him to go to California.
- h. Mr. Green keeps saying this is a complicated problem.
- i. I've told everybody it's expensive to get married.

UNIT 3

Page 34

1. a. travel, b. decided, c. Flying, d. pack, e. injured,
f. docked, g. took, h. pulled, i. found, j. traveled
2. a. on, b. by, c. on, d. with, e. by, f. on, g. by,
h. in, i. by, j. on, k. by, l. for, m. on, n. on,
o. for, p. on
3. a. will travel, b. will take a trip, c. will take, d. will buy,
e. will travel, f. will say, g. will be, h. will be, i. will be,
j. will be
4. a. might travel, b. might take a trip, c. might take, d. might
buy, e. might travel, f. might say, g. might be, h. might
be, i. might be, j. might be
5. a. should travel, b. should take a trip, c. should take,
d. should buy, e. should travel, f. should say, g. should be,
h. should be, i. should be, j. should be

UNIT 4

Page 46

1. a. shopping, b. sale, c. size, d. try on, e. fit, f. refund,
g. interested, h. expensive, i. quality, j. cost
2. a. try on, b. try on, c. tried on, d. tried on, e. tries on,
f. tried on
3. a. needed, b. need, c. needs, d. needed, e. need, f. need
4. a. helped, b. helps, c. helped, d. help, e. helped, f. help
5. a. This dress isn't made of cotton.
Is this dress made of cotton?
Isn't this dress made of cotton?
- b. He isn't interested in a new car.
Is he interested in a new car?
Isn't he interested in a new car?
- c. The toothpaste isn't on sale.
Is the toothpaste on sale?
Isn't the toothpaste on sale?

- d.* The salesman didn't help him.
Did the salesman help him?
Didn't the salesman help him?
- e.* The suit doesn't look good on me.
Does the suit look good on me?
Doesn't the suit look good on me?
- f.* He doesn't need to buy (any) clothes.
Does he need to buy some (any) clothes?
Doesn't he need to buy some (any) clothes?
- g.* He can't afford quality merchandise.
Can he afford quality merchandise?
Can't he afford quality merchandise?
- h.* Mary doesn't need to buy a new dress for the party.
Does Mary need to buy a new dress for the party?
Doesn't Mary need to buy a new dress for the party?
- i.* The pants don't fit well.
Do the pants fit well?
Don't the pants fit well?
- j.* He isn't going shopping for a shirt.
Is he going shopping for a shirt?
Isn't he going shopping for a shirt?
- k.* He doesn't know his size.
Does he know his size?
Doesn't he know his size?
- l.* We didn't go shopping yesterday.
Did we go shopping yesterday?
Didn't we go shopping yesterday?
- m.* I won't get a refund.
Will I get a refund?
Won't I get a refund?

UNIT 5

Page 58

1. *a.* invited, *b.* selections, *c.* main course, *d.* medium rare,
 e. served, *f.* generous portion, *g.* dessert, *h.* fruit,
 i. hurry, *j.* seemed
2. *a.* They don't serve good food in this restaurant.
 Do they serve good food in this restaurant?
 Don't they serve good food in this restaurant?

- b. That waitress didn't seem to be in a hurry.
 Did that waitress seem to be in a hurry?
 Didn't that waitress seem to be in a hurry?
- c. The menu didn't have complete dinners and a la carte selections.
 Did the menu have complete dinners and a la carte selections?
 Didn't the menu have complete dinners and a la carte selections?
- d. She doesn't want a bowl of tomato soup.
 Does she want a bowl of tomato soup?
 Doesn't she want a bowl of tomato soup?
- e. He doesn't like his steak medium rare.
 Does he like his steak medium rare?
 Doesn't he like his steak medium rare?
- f. She doesn't want her steak well-done.
 Does she want her steak well-done?
 Doesn't she want her steak well-done?
- g. Mary didn't have mashed potatoes and green beans.
 Did Mary have mashed potatoes and green beans?
 Didn't Mary have mashed potatoes and green beans?
- h. He didn't order asparagus and carrots.
 Did he order asparagus and carrots?
 Didn't he order asparagus and carrots?
- i. I didn't ask for gravy on my potatoes.
 Did I ask for gravy on my potatoes?
 Didn't I ask for gravy on my potatoes?
- j. We weren't ready for dessert when the waitress returned.
 Were we ready for dessert when the waitress returned?
 Weren't we ready for dessert when the waitress returned?
- k. This spoon isn't for dessert.
 Is this spoon for dessert?
 Isn't this spoon for dessert?
- l. We didn't have vanilla ice cream for dessert.
 Did we have vanilla ice cream for dessert?
 Didn't we have vanilla ice cream for dessert?
- m. The waiter didn't bring the check.
 Did the waiter bring the check?
 Didn't the waiter bring the check?
3. a. Yes, you may. e. Yes, I will.
 b. Yes, you can. f. Yes, I want to. (Yes, I do.)
 c. Yes, I'm able to. g. Yes, I might.
 d. Yes, I plan to. (Yes, I do.) h. Yes, I could.

- | | |
|--|--|
| <i>i.</i> Yes, I intend to. (Yes, I do.) | <i>o.</i> Yes, I have to. (Yes, I do.) |
| <i>j.</i> Yes, I would. | <i>p.</i> Yes, I must. |
| <i>k.</i> Yes, you should. | <i>q.</i> Yes, you may. |
| <i>l.</i> Yes, I'm going to. | <i>r.</i> Yes, I like to. (Yes, I do.) |
| <i>m.</i> Yes, I expect to. (Yes, I do.) | <i>s.</i> Yes, I can. |
| <i>n.</i> Yes, I would. | <i>t.</i> Yes, I want to. (Yes, I do.) |

REVIEW 1

Page 61

- a.* 1. fits, 2. rare, 3. land, 4. spent, 5. decision,
6. consider, 7. hard, 8. anxious, 9. matter, 10. packed,
11. surprised, 12. secondhand
- b.* 1. (l) 2. (t) 3. (f) 4. (m) 5. (u) 6. (g)
7. (n) 8. (o) 9. (a) 10. (h) 11. (p) 12. (b)
13. (i) 14. (q) 15. (c) 16. (j) 17. (r) 18. (d)
19. (k) 20. (s) 21. (e)
- c.* 1. (c) 2. (b) 3. (i) 4. (g) 5. (h) 6. (f)
7. (e) 8. (a) 9. (j) 10. (d) 11. (n) 12. (l)
13. (p) 14. (r) 15. (k) 16. (m) 17. (o) 18. (q)
19. (t) 20. (s)

UNIT 6

Page 74

1. *a.* started, ended, *b.* got, begun, *c.* filled, experienced,
d. show, *e.* included, *f.* enjoy, *g.* went, *h.* begun, arrived,
i. entertained, *j.* was, started, *k.* dancing, *l.* got, beginning,
m. am, accustomed, enjoyed.
2. *a.* He didn't have anything to eat before the play.
b. There weren't any seats left in the theater.
c. We didn't see any of our friends in the crowd.
d. We didn't know anybody in the cast.
e. The movie didn't include any famous stars.
f. We didn't see anything entertaining in that film.
g. The play wasn't any good.
h. We didn't go anywhere after the movie.
i. We didn't have any difficulty getting a taxi.
j. He didn't learn any new dances last year.
k. I didn't eat any of the food in the restaurant.
l. We didn't see anybody else swimming.

- m.* We didn't have anyplace to go.
 - n.* There wasn't anything else to do.
 - o.* We didn't see anyone we knew.
- 3.
- a.* How long did the film last?
 - b.* Which feature began at 9 o'clock?
 - c.* What was the movie about?
 - d.* Who enjoyed the new play?
 - e.* Where did a group of us go last night?
 - f.* Why did we have difficulty getting a taxi?
 - g.* When did we want to get something to eat?
 - h.* Who did the cast of the play include?
 - i.* How often do we go dancing?
 - j.* What kind of movie was it?
 - k.* How did we like the movie?
 - l.* How far was the night club from the theater?
 - m.* Whose car did we take to the drive-in movie?
 - n.* How much money did we spend at the country club?
 - o.* When did we see the cartoon?

UNIT 7**Page 86**

- 1.
- a. Student A.* Would you like to see Mr. Cooper?
Student B. Yes, I would.
 - b. Student A.* Is he looking for a permanent position?
Student B. Yes, he is.
 - c. Student A.* Is John going to call the employment agency?
Student B. Yes, he is.
 - d. Student A.* Were they hired yesterday?
Student B. Yes, they were.
 - e. Student A.* Did you fail to cancel your appointment?
Student B. Yes, I did.
 - f. Student A.* Will your doctor's appointment be next week?
Student B. Yes, it will.
 - g. Student A.* Did we make plans to go shopping next Wednesday?
Student B. Yes, we did.
 - h. Student A.* Would mother like to postpone her driving lessons?
Student B. Yes, she would.
 - i. Student A.* Did Mary forget to call the doctor?
Student B. Yes, she did.

- j. Student A. Can you arrange to start working tomorrow?*
Student B. Yes, I can.
2. *a. arranged, b. broke, c. listed, d. kept, e. hired, f. applied, g. canceled, h. filled in, i. locked, j. postponed, k. interviewed, l. called, m. made*
 3. *a. were going to arrange, b. was going to break, c. was going to list, d. was going to keep, e. was going to hire, f. were going to apply, g. was going to cancel, h. was going to fill in, i. was going to lock, j. was going to postpone, k. was going to interview, l. were going to call, m. was going to make*
 4. *a. are going to arrange, b. is going to break, c. is going to list, d. is going to keep, e. is going to hire, f. are going to apply, g. am going to cancel, h. is going to fill in, i. am going to lock (when I go to work), j. is going to postpone, k. am going to interview, l. are going to call (when they are ready), m. is going to make*
 5. *a. for, b. besides, c. out, d. to, e. by, f. from, g. on, h. at, i. when, j. up, k. otherwise, l. with*

UNIT 8

Page 98

1. *a. annual, b. exercise, c. overweight, d. plenty, e. smoking, f. heart attack, g. specialist, h. blood pressure, i. blood test, j. examined, k. near-sighted, l. medicine, m. worry*
2. *a. He shouldn't take this medicine every day.
Should he take this medicine every day?
Shouldn't he take this medicine every day?*
*b. The doctor didn't prescribe medicine for her.
Did the doctor prescribe medicine for her?
Didn't the doctor prescribe medicine for her?*
*c. Her cousin didn't have a heart attack last August.
Did her cousin have a heart attack last August?
Didn't her cousin have a heart attack last August?*
*d. That isn't a contagious disease.
Is that a contagious disease?
Isn't that a contagious disease?*

- e. The doctor didn't take my temperature.
Did the doctor take my temperature?
Didn't the doctor take my temperature?
 - f. That patient won't feel better next week.
Will that patient feel better next week?
Won't that patient feel better next week?
 - g. He doesn't have to stop smoking cigars.
Does he have to stop smoking cigars?
Doesn't he have to stop smoking cigars?
 - h. They didn't have to call in a heart specialist.
Did they have to call in a heart specialist?
Didn't they have to call in a heart specialist?
 - i. The operation wasn't successful.
Was the operation successful?
Wasn't the operation successful?
 - j. The doctor didn't test her hearing.
Did the doctor test her hearing?
Didn't the doctor test her hearing?
 - k. The patient didn't stop smoking last week.
Did the patient stop smoking last week?
Didn't the patient stop smoking last week?
 - l. Drinking isn't harmful to the health.
Is drinking harmful to the health?
Isn't drinking harmful to the health?
 - m. He didn't need a blood transfusion.
Did he need a blood transfusion?
Didn't he need a blood transfusion?
- 3.
- a. No, he didn't. He gave me a check-up.
 - b. No, I didn't. I needed medicine.
 - c. No, he doesn't. The surgeon performs surgery.
 - d. No, I'm not. I'm underweight.
 - e. No, I don't. I have a slight infection.
 - f. No, they didn't. They called in a psychiatrist.
 - g. No, it won't. Penicillin will cure pneumonia.
 - h. No, he wasn't. He was advised to stop drinking.
 - i. No, he didn't. He said I was healthy.
 - j. No, I'm not. I'm far-sighted.
 - k. No, he didn't. He advised me to stop smoking.
 - l. No, there isn't. There's nothing to worry about.

- m.* No, it isn't. It's a mild cold.
n. No, I didn't. I had a minor operation.
o. No, it isn't. Smoking is harmful to my health.
p. No, I don't. I have to get outdoors more.

UNIT 9**Page 109**

1. *a.* is, *b.* is, *c.* is, *d.* are, *e.* Is, *f.* am, *g.* is, *h.* is,
i. is, *j.* Are, *k.* are, *l.* Are, *m.* am, *n.* is, *o.* is
2. *a.* must have gone, *b.* must have been using, *c.* must have been,
d. must have dialed, *e.* must have been, *f.* must have forgotten
3. *a.* He, *b.* It, *c.* He, *d.* We, *e.* They, *f.* They, *g.* It,
h. We, *i.* it, *j.* They
4. *a.* don't, *b.* didn't, *c.* doesn't, *d.* doesn't, *e.* don't,
f. didn't, *g.* didn't, *h.* doesn't, *i.* don't, *j.* Didn't,
k. didn't, *l.* don't, *m.* doesn't (didn't), *n.* doesn't,
o. didn't
5. *a.* knowing, *b.* calling back, *c.* making, *d.* calling,
e. waiting, *f.* talking, *g.* returning, *h.* hanging up,
i. speaking, *j.* seeing, *k.* talking, *l.* making, *m.* hearing,
n. ringing, *o.* dialing, *p.* shopping, *q.* talking, *r.* dialing,
s. picking up, *t.* ringing

UNIT 10**Page 122**

1. *a.* No, I didn't. I heard from my family today.
b. No, he doesn't. He brings the mail at 2:00.
c. No, it doesn't. It takes a few days for a letter to get to New York.
d. No, I didn't. I sent the letter by special delivery.
e. No, I didn't. I wrote to my uncle this morning.
f. No, she hasn't. John has written to me.
g. No, they don't. They collect the mail on week days.
h. No, I don't. I start my letters with "Dear Sir."
i. No, I don't. I write to my friends every week.
j. No, I wasn't. I was disappointed when I didn't get any mail.
k. No, I didn't. I enclosed some money in my letter.
l. No, I didn't. I mailed my letter in the post office.
m. No, I don't. I send a check by registered mail.
n. No, it wasn't. The package was delivered this morning.
o. No, I didn't. I ended the letter with "With all my love."

2. a. When will you write to your cousin?
 b. I'll write to her before I go to sleep.
 c. Will it take long for a letter to get to Virginia?
 d. How will you sign the letter?
 e. What time will the postman come Wednesday?
 f. Will you hear from your friend in South America?
 g. I'll always feel strange when I write to my teachers.
 h. I'll mail this letter tomorrow morning.
 i. I'll deposit the letter in the mail box on the corner.
 j. How long will it take before my telegram gets to New York?
 k. I'll enclose some photographs in the letter I send.
 l. I'll sign the letter before I close the envelope.
 m. I'll drop the letter in the mail box as I go to work.
 n. You'll hear from your uncle, won't you?
3. a. May, b. put stamps, c. guilty, d. afternoon, e. pick up,
 f. airmail, g. package, h. friends, i. postpone, j. close,
 k. disappointing, l. deposited

REVIEW 2

Page 125

1. a. 1. comedy, 2. accustomed to, 3. failed, 4. keep, 5. sign, 6. stop, 7. worry about, 8. recognize, 9. canceled, 10. disappointed, 11. deposited, 12. filled out, 13. looked for, 14. pale, 15. call . . . back
- b. 1. (i), 2. (a), 3. (o), 4. (b), 5. (k), 6. (c), 7. (m), 8. (g), 9. (d), 10. (h), 11. (f), 12. (j), 13. (n), 14. (l), 15. (e)
- c. 1. (f), 2. (j), 3. (d), 4. (i), 5. (b), 6. (h), 7. (c), 8. (e), 9. (a), 10. (g)
- d. 1. Please think over the problem very carefully.
 2. I have to take this dress back to the store.
 3. They had to call in a heart specialist.
 4. I picked out a blue and white tie.
 5. John picked up the receiver when the telephone rang.
 6. He asked me to call back.
 7. I couldn't put off my trip any longer.
 8. Please fill in this application form.
2. Any reasonable answer is acceptable.