

## A Basic Course 2

# ENGLISH



ENGLISH LANGUAGE SERVICES

# ENGLISH

## 900

### BOOK TWO

*prepared by*  
ENGLISH LANGUAGE SERVICES, INC.



این مجموعه با لوگوی مرجع زبان ایرانیان  
به صورت نشر برخط و حامل به ثبت رسیده است.  
کپی برداری از آن خلاف قانون، شرع و اخلاق است و شامل پیگرد خواهد شد.

Collier Macmillan International, Inc.  
A Subsidiary of Macmillan, Inc.  
New York  
Collier Macmillan Publishers  
London



# CONTENTS

UNIT		Page
	PREFACE	v
1	TALKING ABOUT OBJECTS AND PEOPLE (151-165)	1
2	TALKING ABOUT LANGUAGES (166-180)	13
3	TALKING ABOUT ACTIVITIES (181-195)	25
4	ASKING ABOUT AGE (196-210)	37
5	TALKING ABOUT DAILY ACTIVITIES (211-225)	49
	REVIEW ONE (Units 1-5)	63
6	TALKING ABOUT YESTERDAY'S ACTIVITIES (226-240)	67
7	MEETING A FRIEND (241-255)	79
8	TALKING ABOUT LAST YEAR'S ACTIVITIES (256-270)	91
9	ASKING ABOUT ADDRESSES (271-285)	103
10	ASKING QUESTIONS (286-300)	115
	REVIEW TWO (Units 6-10)	125
	WORD INDEX	131
	KEY to Exercises and Review Lessons	143

*The numbers of the Base Sentences in each unit follow the unit titles.*

# PREFACE

ENGLISH 900®, a course for students of English as a second language, contains material from beginning through intermediate levels of study. The whole series consists of textbooks, workbooks, and tape recordings, with a teacher's handbook.

ENGLISH 900® is one of the basic instructional courses in the Collier Macmillan English Program. Included in the Program is a series of graded readers in which six are keyed to the vocabulary and structure of each study unit in the basic texts of ENGLISH 900®.

The series takes its name from the 900 base sentences presented in the six textbooks. The sentences cover the basic structures and a basic vocabulary of the English language. They are introduced at the rate of fifteen in each study unit, or a hundred and fifty in each book, and are numbered consecutively from Base Sentence 1 in the first unit of Book One through Base Sentence 900 in the last unit of Book Six. These structures provide "building blocks" for all of the material studied in the series, e.g., there are approximately four variation sentences for each base sentence. As a part of his mastery of English, therefore, the student practices and learns approximately 3,600 variation sentences in addition to the basic 900 patterns.

There are ten study units in each textbook in the series. Each study unit contains a group of fifteen base sentences related to a meaningful situation. In Book One of the series, the typical study unit begins with the presentation of the fifteen *Base Sentences* together with *Intonation* patterns. *Questions and Answers* follow and give the student practice in pairing and matching the base sentences into conversational form. *Substitution Drills* introduce the variation sentences, using vocabulary and grammatical substitution techniques. These early sections of the unit provide the pronunciation practice and drill material needed for the mastery of language forms. The *Conversation* section consists of short dialogues giving the student the opportunity to practice the new lesson material in informal conversation in the classroom. *Exercises* in each unit can be used as oral and written drills for all of the materials introduced in the unit.

Units in the succeeding books in the series (Books Two to Six) contain Base Sentences, Intonation practice, Substitution Drills, Conversation, and Exercises, and, in addition, certain new features. Beginning with Book Two, a *Reading Practice* section is added to each unit,



and, beginning with Book Three, a *Verb Study* section. Books Four, Five, and Six include *Participation Drills* for classroom use, and Books Five and Six present *Grammar Study* materials and *review exercises*.

Each textbook includes a *Key* to the exercises and a *Word Index* which lists in alphabetical order every word introduced in the book, and cites the sentence and unit number in which the new word first occurred. There are special *Review Units* in Books One through Four.

A companion Workbook is available for each of the six textbooks, and a series of 180 pre-recorded tapes has been prepared for language laboratory use. ENGLISH 900® Workbooks are unique in that they have been programmed for use by the student as home study material to reinforce classroom work. The Workbooks “test” the student on the textbook materials, and review the important points in each unit that he may not have mastered in class.

For classes that meet for three to five hours a week, each textbook in the series provides material for approximately three months of study. Suggestions for teaching the course, as well as detailed descriptions of all of the materials in ENGLISH 900®, have been given in the Teacher’s Manual which accompanies the series.

A wide range of material has been created for the Collier Macmillan English Program by the Materials Development Staff of English Language Services, Inc., under the co-direction of Edwin T. Cornelius, Jr. and Willard D. Sheeler. ENGLISH 900® was prepared under the direction of Edwin T. Cornelius, Jr., with Joyce R. Manes as Project Editor.



# UNIT 1 TALKING ABOUT OBJECTS AND PEOPLE



- 151 What do you want?  
152 I want a cup of coffee.  
153 What would you like to eat?  
154 Please give me a piece of pie.  
155 Which one would you like—this one or that one?  
156 It doesn't matter to me.  
157 I'd like to talk with Mr. Jones or Mr. Smith.  
158 I'm sorry, but both of them are busy right now.  
159 Wouldn't you like some coffee?  
160 I'd rather have some tea, if you don't mind.  
161 Do you know any of those people?  
162 Two or three of them look familiar.  
163 All of those people are friends of mine.  
164 Which one of those men is Mr. Taylor?  
165 Is he the tall man on the left?

# INTONATION

- 151 What do you want?
- 152 I want a cup of coffee.
- 153 What would you like to eat?
- 154 Please give me a piece of pie.
- 155 Which one would you like—this one or that one?
- 156 It doesn't matter to me.
- 157 I'd like to talk with Mr. Jones or Mr. Smith.
- 158 I'm sorry, but both of them are busy right now.
- 159 Wouldn't you like some coffee?
- 160 I'd rather have some tea, if you don't mind.
- 161 Do you know any of those people?
- 162 Two or three of them look familiar.
- 163 All of those people are friends of mine.
- 164 Which one of those men is Mr. Taylor?
- 165 Is he the tall man on the left?

## QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

1. JOHN: What do you want?  
FRED: I want a cup of coffee.
2. BILL: What would you like to eat, John?  
JOHN: Please give me a piece of pie.
3. MR. JONES: Wouldn't you like some coffee?  
MR. SMITH: I'd rather have some tea, if you don't mind.
4. HARRY: Hello, Jack. What would you like to eat?  
JACK: Please give me a piece of pie.
5. HARRY: Which one would you like—this one or that one?  
JACK: It doesn't matter to me.
6. ALICE: I'd like to talk with Mr. Jones or Mr. Smith.  
BILL: I'm sorry, but both of them are busy right now.
7. HELEN: Do you know any of those people over there?  
MARTHA: Several of them look familiar.
8. PAUL: Do you know any of these people?  
PETER: All of those people are friends of mine.
9. BETTY: Which one of those men is Mr. Jones?  
JIM: I really don't know.
10. BETTY: Is Mr. Taylor the tall man on the left?  
HELEN: Yes, he is. That's Mr. Taylor on the left.
11. JOHN: Wouldn't you like some tea now?  
BILL: If you don't mind, I'd rather have some coffee.
12. ED: Is Mr. Jones busy right now?  
MARGARET: Yes, he is. Both Mr. Jones and Mr. Smith are busy now.
13. ALICE: What would you like to eat?  
HELEN: I don't know. It doesn't matter to me.
14. JIM: Do you know those two men over there?  
BETTY: Both of them look familiar.
15. BILL: Which book would you like—this one or that one?  
HENRY: I'd rather have that one over there.



#### 4 UNIT ONE

### SUBSTITUTION DRILLS

1. What do you want, 

Bill
Mr. Jones
Jane

 ? Please tell me.
2. I want a cup of 

coffee
tea
cocoa

 . What do you want?
3. I don't want a cup of coffee. I want a glass of 

tea
milk
lemonade
water
4. What does 

your friend
Mr. Jones
Helen
your brother
the gentleman

 want, Bill? Please tell me.
5. Excuse me. What would you like to 

eat
drink

 ?
6. What about 

your friend
your brother
Mr. Smith
Jack

 ? What would he like to eat?
7. Please give me 

a piece of pie
a piece of cake
some pie
some cake
some more ice cream

 . That's what I'd like to eat.
8. Which 

one
book
pencil
radio
cup
piece

 would you like—this one or that one?

9. It doesn't matter to \_\_\_\_\_ . Either one is fine.

me  
him  
her  
us  
them  
Helen  
anyone

10. \_\_\_\_\_ of those people are friends of mine. Do you know them?

All  
Some  
A few  
Several  
Two or three  
None

11. I think I know those people. \_\_\_\_\_ of them look familiar.

Two or three  
Some  
Several  
A few  
A couple  
Most  
Many

12. Which one of those \_\_\_\_\_ is Mr. Taylor? Do you know?

men  
gentlemen

13. Is that Mr. Taylor? Is he the \_\_\_\_\_ man on the left?

tall  
short  
thin  
fat  
young  
old

14. I don't know the man \_\_\_\_\_ . Is that Mr. Taylor?

on the left  
on the right  
in the middle

15. Would \_\_\_\_\_ like to talk with Mr. Jones or Mr. Smith?

you  
he  
she  
they

6 UNIT ONE

16. 

We	don't
I	
She	doesn't
He	

 know which one of those men is Mr. Taylor.

17. If 

they	don't
you	
she	doesn't
he	
Helen	

 mind, I'd like to talk to Mr. Taylor.

18. Is the tall man Mr. Taylor? 

I'd like to
He'd like to
She'd like to
We'd like to
They'd like to
Helen would like to
Everyone would like to

 talk to him.

19. Would you rather have 

coffee or tea
pie or cake
cocoa or milk
lemonade or water

 ?

I'd rather have some 

tea
cake
milk
water

 , if you don't mind.

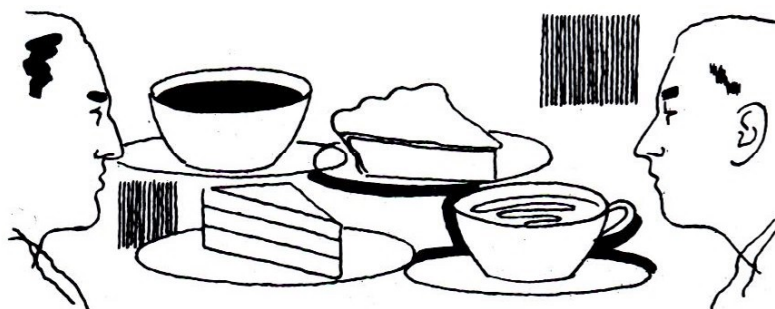
20. 

Jane would rather not
I'd rather not
He'd rather not
They'd rather not

 have coffee. Do you have some tea?



## CONVERSATION



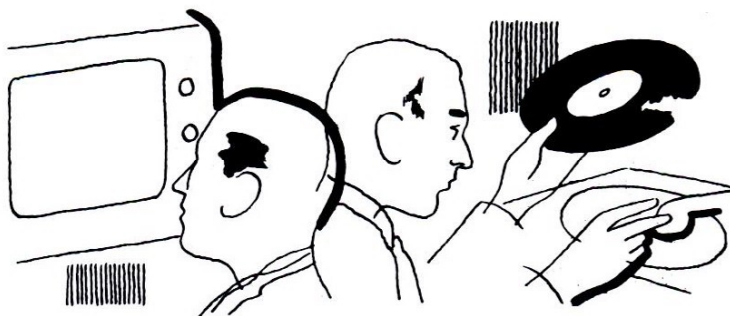
1. BILL: What do you want, John?  
 JOHN: Oh, I don't know. What do you want, Bill?  
 BILL: I want a cup of coffee and a piece of pie.  
 JOHN: I don't want coffee. I'd rather have some tea.  
 BILL: What would you like to eat?  
 JOHN: Maybe they have some cake. I'd like to have a piece of cake.  
 BILL: Fine. Do you want a glass of water?  
 JOHN: No, I don't. I just want a cup of tea.
  
2. HELEN: Good morning.  
 MISS SMITH: Good morning. Come in, please.  
 HELEN: Thank you. Is Mr. Harrison here?  
 MISS SMITH: I'm sorry. Mr. Harrison is busy right now.  
 HELEN: I'm Helen Jones. And this is Martha.  
 MARTHA: How do you do? We'd like to talk with Mr. Harrison.  
 MISS SMITH: How do you do? Mr. Harrison is busy. Do you know Mr. Cooper?  
 HELEN: No, we don't. Is Mr. Cooper busy now?  
 MISS SMITH: No, he isn't. Would you like to see Mr. Cooper?  
 MARTHA: Yes, we would. If Mr. Harrison is busy, we'd like to talk with Mr. Cooper.
  
3. FRED: Do you know any of those people over there?  
 MARGARET: Two or three of them look familiar.  
 FRED: Isn't that Mr. Taylor?  
 MARGARET: Yes, it is. The tall man on the left is Mr. Taylor.  
 FRED: Who is the short man on the right?  
 MARGARET: I don't know. Possibly he's Mr. Harrison.

## 8 UNIT ONE

4. PAUL: All of these books and pencils are mine.  
EDWARD: Where are my books? Where are my pencils?  
PAUL: I really don't know. Are those yours over there?  
EDWARD: No, I don't think so. I have three red books and a green one.  
PAUL: I don't know where your books are.  
EDWARD: If you don't mind, I'd like to read one of your books.  
PAUL: Fine. Which one would you like to read?  
EDWARD: Is that blue book about geography?  
PAUL: No, it isn't. This blue book is about engineering.  
EDWARD: I don't know anything about engineering.  
PAUL: Would you like this red book on history?  
EDWARD: I'd rather have that green book on geography.  
PAUL: I'm sorry. That book doesn't belong to me.  
EDWARD: It doesn't matter. Give me the yellow book.
5. HARRY: Who are those gentlemen over there? Do you know?  
JIM: Two or three of them look familiar.  
HARRY: Who is that tall, thin man on the left?  
JIM: I don't know who that is. Maybe it's Mr. Taylor.  
HARRY: Maybe it is. I don't know Mr. Taylor.  
JIM: I don't either. Maybe that's Mr. Taylor on the right.  
HARRY: The man on the right is short and fat.  
JIM: Is Mr. Taylor tall or short? Do you know?  
HARRY: I really don't know. Maybe Mr. Taylor is short.  
JIM: If he's short, that must be Mr. Taylor on the right.  
HARRY: Yes, but maybe Mr. Taylor is a tall man.  
JIM: If he's tall, the man on the left must be Mr. Taylor.
6. BETTY: Are those your books, Alice?  
ALICE: Some of these books are mine, and some are Martha's.  
BETTY: Which ones are Martha's books?  
ALICE: Let's see. This yellow book is Martha's.  
BETTY: How many books does Martha have?  
ALICE: She has four books. This book is hers. That one is, too.  
BETTY: Two or three of those books look familiar.  
ALICE: Maybe these books are yours and not Martha's.



## READING PRACTICE



## Bill Jones

My name is Bill Jones and I am a student. Actually, my first name is William. "Bill" is short for William. I was born in a little country town not far from here. I was born on June 17, 1941. I have two sisters and two brothers. My father's name is George and my mother's name is Marilyn. I have many friends in this city. Last year I was in the hospital during the month of July. I was in the hospital for twenty-two days. My friend, John, was in the hospital for two weeks last year. He was in the hospital during the month of March. My friend, John, has a good radio and a phonograph. He has many phonograph records. He doesn't have a television set, but I have one. My television set is a small one, but it's a very good one. During the week I get up before seven o'clock and I study all day. I study engineering. On Saturdays and Sundays I don't get up early.

*Questions*

1. What is my name and what am I?
2. Actually, what is my first name? What's "Bill" short for?
3. Where was I born? When was I born?
4. How many sisters and brothers do I have?
5. What's my father's name? What's my mother's name?
6. How many friends do I have here? Do you know?
7. Where was I during the month of July last year?
8. How many days was I there?
9. When was my friend John in the hospital?
10. Does my friend have a radio and a phonograph?
11. How many records does he have? Do you know?
12. Does he have a television set? Do I have one?
13. Is my television set a good one?
14. What time do I get up during the week?
15. What do I do all day?
16. Do I get up early on Saturdays and Sundays?



## EXERCISES

## 1. Use the right word.

look	busy	rather	mind
either	matter	which	left
glass	a cup	some	few

- a. I'd like a \_\_\_\_\_ of milk, please
- b. Would you like \_\_\_\_\_ ice cream?
- c. \_\_\_\_\_ one do you want?
- d. Would you like tea or coffee? \_\_\_\_\_ one is fine.
- e. Two or three of those men \_\_\_\_\_ familiar.
- f. I'd \_\_\_\_\_ have some lemonade.
- g. Is Mr. Harrison \_\_\_\_\_ now?
- h. If you don't \_\_\_\_\_, I'd rather have some cocoa.
- i. Who is that short man on the \_\_\_\_\_?
- j. It doesn't \_\_\_\_\_ to me.
- k. She'd like \_\_\_\_\_ of tea.
- l. I want a \_\_\_\_\_ books about engineering.

2 Use the contraction of *would*.

**Example:** I would like some pie, please. *I'd like some pie, please.*

- a. She would like a piece of cake.
- b. We would like to see George.
- c. They would rather have some ice cream.
- d. He would like a cup of tea.

## 3. Answer the following questions in the same way as the example.

**Example:** Which one does she want? *It doesn't matter to her.*

- a. Which book does he want?
- b. Which pencil do we want?
- c. Which cup does she want?
- d. Which radio do they want?

## 4. Change to questions.

*Example:* He'd like a cup of coffee. *Would he like a cup of coffee?*

- a. They'd like a cup of cocoa.
- b. You'd like to meet him.
- c. She'd like some books about geography.
- d. We'd like to see her.
- e. He'd like to know the time.
- f. Marilyn would like some tea.
- g. George and Helen would like that.
- h. Those people would like to come.
- i. That tall man would like some water.
- j. Those gentlemen would like to eat.
- k. Either one would like to come.

## 5. Change to negative questions.

*Example:* Would they like to come? *Wouldn't they like to come?*

- a. Would he like a cup of tea?
- b. Would you like something to eat?
- c. Would they want to come?
- d. Would those people know me?
- e. Would we like some pencils?
- f. Would I know Mr. Harrison?
- g. Would the ladies come to class?
- h. Would she like something to drink?
- i. Would your family like them?
- j. Would your brothers know Helen?

## 6. Use "on," "in," "with," or "over."

- a. I know that lady \_\_\_\_\_ the middle.
- b. Do you know that thin man \_\_\_\_\_ the right?
- c. I'd like some tea \_\_\_\_\_ a few minutes.
- d. Who are those people \_\_\_\_\_ there?
- e. Who is that young boy \_\_\_\_\_ the left?
- f. We'd like to talk \_\_\_\_\_ Mr. Cooper.

## 12 UNIT ONE

### WORD LIST

a couple of	gentleman	none of
a few of	gentlemen	pie
all of	glass	piece
any of	grammar	right
anyone	he'd (he would)	several of
both of	ice cream	she'd (she would)
busy	I'd (I would)	short
cake	if	some of
cocoa	left	tall
coffee	lemonade	tea
cup	look	they'd (they would)
either	many of	thin
everybody	middle	water
everyone	milk	we'd
familiar	more	which
fat	most of	with

### Verb Forms

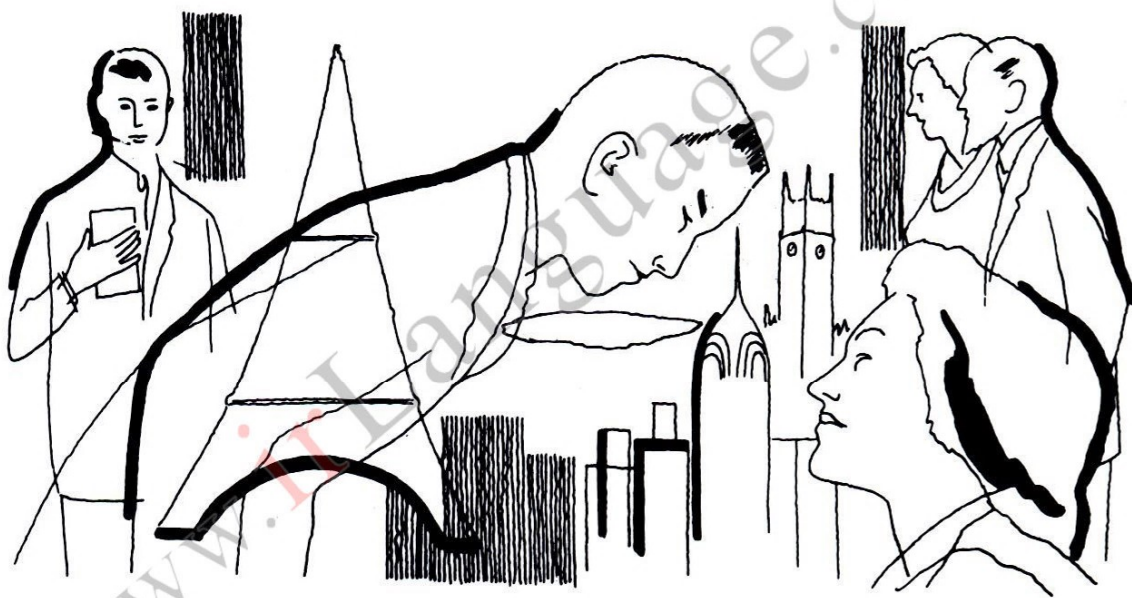
drink	would like to
eat	('d like to)
give	would rather
like	('d rather)
want	would rather not
would	('d rather not)

### Expressions

If you don't mind  
I'm sorry  
It doesn't matter  
right now



# UNIT 2 TALKING ABOUT LANGUAGES



مرجع زبان ایرانیان

- 166 Do you speak English?  
167 Yes, a little.  
168 Does your friend speak English?  
169 Yes, he speaks English perfectly.  
170 What's his native language?  
171 I don't know what his native language is.  
172 How many languages do you speak?  
173 My friend reads and writes several languages.  
174 How well do you know French?  
175 He speaks French with an American accent.  
176 My parents speak English fluently.  
177 Mr. Jones can read French pretty well.  
178 Sometimes I make mistakes when I speak English.  
179 I have a lot of trouble with pronunciation.  
180 How is her accent in French?



## INTONATION

- 166 Do you speak English?
- 167 Yes, a little.
- 168 Does your friend speak English?
- 169 Yes, he speaks English perfectly.
- 170 What's his native language?
- 171 I don't know what his native language is.
- 172 How many languages do you speak?
- 173 My friend reads and writes several languages.
- 174 How well do you know French?
- 175 He speaks French with an American accent.
- 176 My parents speak English fluently.
- 177 Mr. Jones can read French pretty well.
- 178 Sometimes I make mistakes when I speak English.
- 179 I have a lot of trouble with pronunciation.
- 180 How is her accent in French?

## QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

1. JOHN: Do you speak English?  
GEORGE: Yes, a little. I speak a little English.
2. BILL: Does your friend speak English?  
JOHN: Yes, he does. He speaks English perfectly.
3. BILL: What's your friend's native language?  
JOHN: I don't know what his native language is.
4. HELEN: How many languages do you speak?  
MARTHA: I speak several languages.
5. FRED: Does your friend speak several languages?  
ED: Yes, he does. He speaks four languages.
6. PAUL: Does your friend know several languages?  
HENRY: Yes, he reads and writes three languages.
7. BILL: How well do you know French?  
JIM: I know French pretty well.
8. BETTY: Does Mr. Jones read French very well?  
GEORGE: Yes, he can read French pretty well.
9. JACK: Do you make mistakes when you speak French?  
JOHN: Yes, I do. Sometimes I make mistakes.
10. HARRY: Do you speak English very well?  
GEORGE: I have a lot of trouble with pronunciation.
11. JOHN: How is Helen's accent in French?  
GEORGE: Her accent in French is very good.
12. BILL: What's George's native language?  
JOHN: His native language is French.
13. MARTHA: Do you know what Jack's native language is?  
HELEN: I think his native language is French.
14. FRED: How is my accent in French?  
GEORGE: Your accent is very good. You speak French very well.
15. ED: How many languages does your friend speak?  
JOHN: He speaks, reads and writes four languages.

## 16 UNIT TWO

### SUBSTITUTION DRILLS

1. 

I don't
He doesn't

 understand French. Do you speak English?
2. My friend doesn't 

understand
speak
read
write

 English. Do you speak French?
3. No, 

I	don't
we	
they	
he	doesn't
she	
Helen	

 speak French.
4. Does your friend speak 

English
German
Italian
Spanish

 ?
5. He speaks 

French
Japanese
Chinese
Russian

 perfectly. That's his native language.
6. What's 

your friend's
his
Helen's
her
Helen and Bill's
their

 native language? Is it Japanese?
7. I don't know what his 

native language
native tongue
mother tongue

 is. Do you know?
8. How many languages 

do	you
	they
does	she
	he
	George

 speak?



9. My friend, John Smith  
Bill Jones  
Mr. Green, reads and writes several languages.
10. How well do you know French  
Greek  
Arabic  
Portuguese? Do you speak it fluently?
11. He speaks French with an American  
an Italian  
an Arabic  
a Japanese  
a Spanish  
a Greek accent, doesn't he?
12. My parents  
mother and father  
mom and dad speak English fluently.
13. Mr. Jones can read French pretty well  
very well  
extremely well  
exceptionally well, can't he?
14. Sometimes  
At times  
Often  
Once in a while I make mistakes when I speak English. Do you?
15. I have a lot of trouble with pronunciation  
spelling  
grammar  
reading  
writing. Do you?
16. I don't have any trouble  
a lot of trouble  
much trouble with spelling. I have trouble with pronunciation.
17. How is her accent  
pronunciation in French? Is it very good?

## 18 UNIT TWO

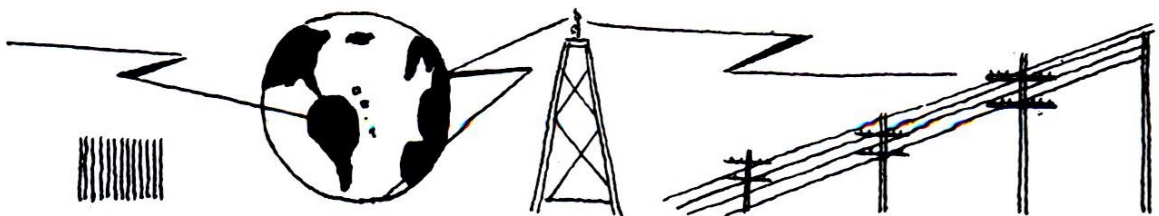
## CONVERSATION



1. **MR. GREEN:** Do you speak Japanese, Mrs. Brown?  
**MRS. BROWN:** Yes, I do. I speak a little Japanese.  
**MR. GREEN:** Does your husband speak Japanese, too?  
**MRS. BROWN:** Yes, a little. Mr. Brown speaks a little Japanese.  
**MR. GREEN:** How well do you know French, Mrs. Brown?  
**MRS. BROWN:** Pretty well. But I have a lot of trouble with spelling.  
**MR. GREEN:** How many languages do you speak?  
**MRS. BROWN:** I speak four languages. How many do you speak?  
**MR. GREEN:** I speak three languages. I don't speak Japanese.  
**MRS. BROWN:** What languages do you speak?  
**MR. GREEN:** I speak French, Greek, Arabic and English.  
**MRS. BROWN:** Do you read and write those languages?  
**MR. GREEN:** Yes, I do. But sometimes I make mistakes in spelling.  
**MRS. BROWN:** So do I.
  
2. **PAUL:** What's your friend's native language?  
**FRED:** His native language is Greek.  
**PAUL:** Does he speak English, too?  
**FRED:** Oh yes. He speaks English fluently.  
**PAUL:** My friend's native language is French.  
**FRED:** How well does your friend know English?  
**PAUL:** Pretty well. He has trouble with pronunciation.  
**FRED:** Does he speak English fluently?  
**PAUL:** No, he doesn't. He speaks a little English.  
**FRED:** My friend speaks, understands, reads and writes English.



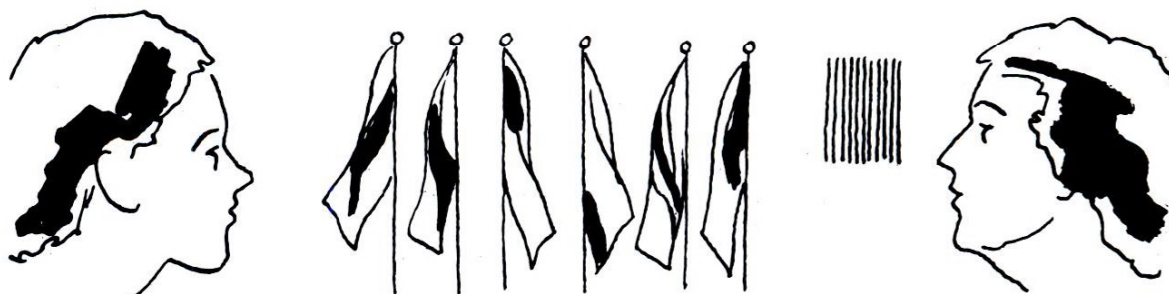
3. HELEN: Does your family speak French?  
 MARTHA: Yes. My parents speak French fluently.  
 HELEN: How well does your brother speak French?  
 MARTHA: Pretty well. But he speaks French with an American accent.  
 HELEN: Do you make mistakes when you speak French?  
 MARTHA: Yes. Very often I make mistakes in grammar.  
 HELEN: Do you understand your parents when they speak French?  
 MARTHA: Yes. I understand them perfectly.  
 HELEN: How many languages do your parents speak?  
 MARTHA: Two. They speak both French and English.  
 HELEN: How many languages do you speak?  
 MARTHA: I speak two languages fluently.
4. PAUL: Your friend's native language is Japanese, isn't it?  
 EDWARD: Yes, it is. But he speaks English very well.  
 PAUL: Does he speak English with a Japanese accent?  
 EDWARD: Yes, he does. He has a Japanese accent.  
 PAUL: My friend's native language is Spanish.  
 EDWARD: Does your friend speak English, too?  
 PAUL: Yes, he does. He speaks English pretty well.  
 EDWARD: Does he have much trouble with pronunciation?  
 PAUL: Yes, he does. And he has a lot of trouble with spelling.  
 EDWARD: My friend has a lot of trouble with spelling, too.  
 PAUL: Does your friend make a lot of mistakes in English?  
 EDWARD: Once in a while he makes mistakes.  
 PAUL: Can your friend speak Spanish and Portuguese, too?  
 EDWARD: No, he can't. He speaks Japanese, English and Chinese.



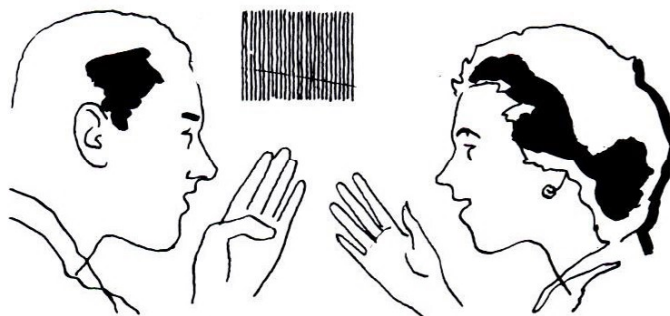


## 20 UNIT TWO

5. JOHN: Let's have some coffee, Bill.  
BILL: Fine. I'd like to have some. Let's sit down.  
JOHN: You sit over there, and I'll sit here.  
BILL: I'd like to have a cup of coffee and a piece of pie.  
JOHN: I'll have a cup of coffee and a piece of cake.  
BILL: Who are those people over there?  
JOHN: The tall man on the left is George.  
BILL: He speaks French, doesn't he?  
JOHN: Yes. His mother tongue is French. He speaks English, too.  
BILL: Your parents speak French, don't they, John?  
JOHN: Yes, they do. Mom and Dad speak French perfectly.  
BILL: My mother and father speak Spanish very well.
6. ALICE: Who are those people over there?  
BETTY: Mr. and Mrs. Jones. Mr. and Mrs. Smith are there, too.  
ALICE: Mr. Jones can speak Spanish exceptionally well, can't he?  
BETTY: Yes, he can. Mrs. Jones speaks Spanish well, too.  
ALICE: Does Mr. Smith speak Spanish or French?  
BETTY: French. He speaks extremely well.  
ALICE: Does Mr. Jones speak French? Do you know?  
BETTY: Yes, he does. He speaks French extremely well.  
ALICE: Do you know how to speak Spanish?  
BETTY: No, I don't. But I know a little French.  
ALICE: Do you study French in school?  
BETTY: Yes, I have a French class every day.  
ALICE: How about Mrs. Smith? Does she speak French, too?  
BETTY: Oh, yes. Both Mr. and Mrs. Smith speak French very well.



## READING PRACTICE



### Mr. W. R. Jackson

My name is W. R. Jackson. My first name is Willard and my middle name is Ross. I was born in November, 1937, in a small town near here. My native language is English. I speak a little Spanish, a little German and a little Japanese. I don't speak these languages very well. I often make mistakes when I speak these languages. My wife's name is Jane Jackson. Her family name was Smith. My wife's native language is English, but she speaks several languages. She speaks French exceptionally well. She speaks Spanish and Portuguese, too. She speaks a little Arabic. Her father's native language is English, but her mother's native language is French. My wife's father is an engineer and so am I. My wife's father was in the hospital last year and so was I. He was in the hospital for three weeks during the month of April, and I was in the hospital for two weeks during the month of July.

### Questions

1. Do you know my name?
2. What's my first name? What's my middle name?
3. When was I born? Do you know where I was born?
4. Do you know what my native language is?
5. What languages do I speak?
6. How well do I speak Spanish, German and Japanese?
7. Do you know what my wife's native tongue is?
8. How many languages does my wife speak? Do you know?
9. How well does my wife speak French?
10. Does she speak Spanish, Portuguese and German too?
11. Is my wife's father a farmer?
12. Am I an engineer?
13. Who was in the hospital last year?
14. My wife's father was in the hospital for eight weeks, wasn't he?
15. My wife's father was in the hospital during the month of May, wasn't he?
16. When was I in the hospital? Do you know what hospital I was in?



## EXERCISES

## 1. Use the right word.

**Example:** He speaks English *perfectly*. (*native, perfectly, several*)

- a. John speaks French \_\_\_\_\_. (*fluently, tongue, pretty*)
- b. I don't make mistakes \_\_\_\_\_. (*sometimes, often, extremely*)
- c. They read Greek \_\_\_\_\_ well. (*trouble, fluently, extremely*)
- d. She doesn't have any \_\_\_\_\_ with grammar. (*a little, trouble, tongue*)
- e. He makes several \_\_\_\_\_ in Russian. (*mistakes, language, pretty*)
- f. I have \_\_\_\_\_ trouble with spelling. (*often, accent, a lot of*)
- g. Her \_\_\_\_\_ is very good. (*tongue, languages, pronunciation*)
- h. \_\_\_\_\_ I speak German. (*Fluently, Once in a while, A little*)
- i. Spanish is George's \_\_\_\_\_ language. (*native, tongue, accent*)
- j. I speak English with a Greek \_\_\_\_\_. (*tongue, accent, mistakes*)
- k. Paul \_\_\_\_\_ Japanese. (*read, write, understands*)
- l. They \_\_\_\_\_ Italian very well. (*writes, read, understands*)
- m. He speaks \_\_\_\_\_ Spanish. (*a little, fluently, perfectly*)
- n. We understand Arabic \_\_\_\_\_ well. (*often, once in a while, pretty*)
- o. His mother \_\_\_\_\_ is Portuguese. (*pronunciation, tongue, accent*)

## 2. Use the right form of the pronoun.

**Example:** She speaks English. *Her* native language is English.

- a. He reads French perfectly. \_\_\_\_\_ native language is French.
- b. We understand German extremely well. \_\_\_\_\_ native language is German.
- c. I speak English fluently. \_\_\_\_\_ native language is English.
- d. She writes Greek exceptionally well. \_\_\_\_\_ native language is Greek.



- e. They speak Russian very well. \_\_\_\_\_ native language is Russian.
  - f. You understand Spanish perfectly. \_\_\_\_\_ native language is Spanish.
  - g. John knows English well. \_\_\_\_\_ native language is English.
3. Use the right form of the verb.
- Example: They know English a little. (knows, know)*
- a. She \_\_\_\_\_ French pretty well. (*reads, read*)
  - b. We \_\_\_\_\_ Chinese a little. (*understands, understand*)
  - c. You \_\_\_\_\_ Italian very well. (*speaks, speak*)
  - d. He \_\_\_\_\_ Arabic extremely well. (*knows, know*)
  - e. Betty \_\_\_\_\_ Greek. (*understands, understand*)
  - f. They \_\_\_\_\_ Japanese very well. (*writes, write*)
  - g. I \_\_\_\_\_ a little Spanish. (*knows, know*)
  - h. Helen and George \_\_\_\_\_ Portuguese fluently. (*speaks, speak*)
4. Change to negative sentences.
- Example: He knows Spanish. He doesn't know Spanish.*
- a. She speaks four languages.
  - b. He understands German perfectly.
  - c. We write French every day.
  - d. You read several languages.
  - e. Martha knows Italian well.
  - f. They make mistakes often.
  - g. Jane and Bill read English.
  - h. I understand the Spanish lesson.
  - i. Her brothers know Russian well.
  - j. My sister makes mistakes in Greek.
  - k. Mom writes Chinese.
  - l. Dad reads Arabic.
  - m. Those people speak French.
  - n. She has an American accent.

# WORD LIST

accent  
a little  
a lot of  
American  
any  
Arabic  
Chinese  
dad  
English  
exceptionally  
extremely  
fluently

French  
German  
Greek  
Italian  
Japanese  
language  
mom  
mother tongue  
much  
native  
often  
parents

perfectly  
Portuguese  
pronunciation  
reading  
Russian  
sometimes  
Spanish  
spelling  
when  
writing

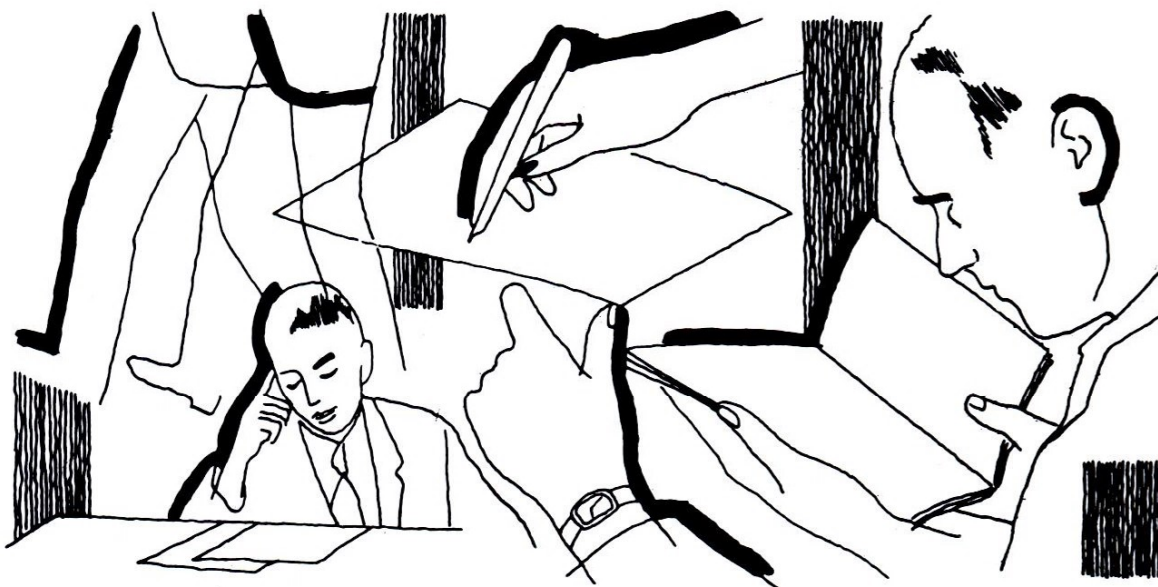
## Verb Forms

make, makes  
read, reads  
speak, speaks  
write, writes

## Expressions

at times  
have trouble (with)  
make mistakes  
once in a while

# UNIT 3 TALKING ABOUT ACTIVITIES



- 181 What are you doing?  
182 I'm reading a book.  
183 What's your friend doing?  
184 He's studying his lesson.  
185 I'm not doing anything right now.  
186 Where are you going?  
187 I'm going home.  
188 What time are you coming back?  
189 I'm not sure what time I'm coming back.  
190 What are you thinking about?  
191 I'm thinking about my lesson.  
192 Who are you writing to?  
193 I'm writing to a friend of mine in South America.  
194 By the way, who are you waiting for?  
195 I'm not waiting for anybody.



## 26 UNIT THREE

## INTONATION

181 What are you doing?

182 I'm reading a book.

183 What's your friend doing?

184 He's studying his lesson.

185 I'm not doing anything right now.

186 Where are you going?

187 I'm going home.

188 What time are you coming back?

189 I'm not sure what time I'm coming back.

190 What are you thinking about?

191 I'm thinking about my lesson.

192 Who are you writing to?

193 I'm writing to a friend of mine in South America.

194 By the way, who are you waiting for?

195 I'm not waiting for anybody.

### QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

1. JOHN: What are you doing, Bill?  
BILL: I'm reading a book. What are you doing?
2. FRED: What's your friend doing?  
PAUL: He's studying his lesson. He's very busy right now.
3. HELEN: What are you doing, Betty?  
BETTY: I'm not doing anything right now.
4. MARTHA: Where are you going?  
ED: I'm going home. Where are you going?
5. HARRY: Where are you going, Henry?  
HENRY: I'm going home now.
6. HARRY: What time are you coming back, Henry?  
HENRY: I'm not sure what time I'm coming back.
7. JACK: What time are you coming back, Jim?  
JIM: I'm coming back at about three o'clock.
8. ALICE: What are you thinking about?  
JANE: I'm thinking about my French lesson.
9. JOHN: Who are you writing to, Helen?  
HELEN: I'm writing to a friend of mine in South America.
10. BILL: By the way, who are you writing to now?  
FRED: I'm writing to Helen.
11. PAUL: Who are you waiting for?  
EDWARD: I'm not waiting for anybody.
12. BETTY: Who are you waiting for, Helen?  
HELEN: I'm waiting for Bill.
13. HARRY: Are you going home now, Alice?  
ALICE: Yes, I am. But I'm coming back later.
14. JOHN: What are you thinking about?  
FRED: I'm thinking about a friend of mine in South America.
15. JANE: What are you doing?  
MARTHA: I'm writing to a friend of mine.

# SUBSTITUTION DRILLS

1. Good morning  
Good afternoon  
Good evening  
Hello  
Hi, Bill. What are you doing?

2. I m reading a book  
a magazine  
a newspaper  
a letter . What are you doing right now?

3. I'm  
He's  
She's  
We're  
They're  
Helen's reading a magazine right now. What are you doing?

4. He's studying  
reading  
looking at  
preparing  
reviewing  
learning his lesson. What is his sister doing right now?

5. I'm not doing anything right now  
just now  
at the moment .

6. Where are you  
we  
they  
Mr. and Mrs. Brown going this afternoon?



7. Where is 

he
she
your friend
Bill Jones

 going tomorrow morning?

8. I'm going 

home
to school
to town
to the university
to the restaurant

 . Do you want to go, too?

9. What time 

are	we
	they
	you
is	he
	she
	John

 coming back? Do you know?

10. I'm not 

sure
certain
positive
absolutely sure

 what time I'm coming back.

11. 

What
Who

 are you thinking about? Can you tell me?

12. I'm thinking about 

my lesson
my family
my friends
a friend of mine
Mr. and Mrs. Brown

13. Who are you 

writing to
thinking about
waiting for
going with

 ? Please tell me.

30 UNIT THREE

14. I'm writing to a friend of mine in

South America  
North America  
Africa  
Asia  
Europe  
the Middle East

15. By the way, who

are	you those people
is	she that man

waiting for? Can you tell me?

16.

You're  
He's  
They're

waiting for Helen, but I'm not waiting for anybody.

17. I'm waiting for

a friend of mine  
somebody  
some people  
someone

Who are you waiting for?

18.

What time  
When

is Helen going home?

19.

I'm not  
We're not  
We aren't

doing anything at the moment.

20. What is your brother doing

right now  
this afternoon  
tonight

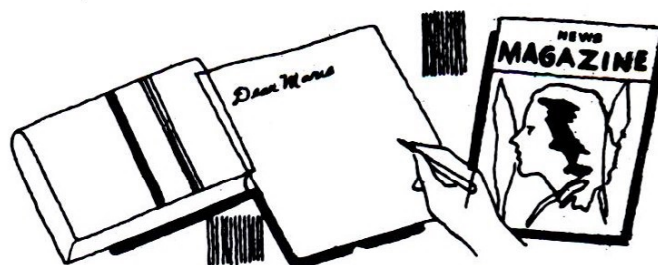
?

21.

I'm not sure  
I don't know

what time it is right now.

## CONVERSATION



1. BILL: What are you doing, John?  
 JOHN: I'm busy right now. I'm writing a letter.  
 BILL: Who are you writing to?  
 JOHN: I'm writing to a friend of mine in Africa.  
 BILL: I'm studying my lesson right now.  
 JOHN: What time are you going to the university?  
 BILL: I'm not certain what time I'm going.  
 JOHN: What time is it now? Do you know?  
 BILL: Yes. It's now three fifteen. Don't you have a watch?  
 JOHN: Yes, but my watch is fast.  
 BILL: By the way, what's your friend's name?  
 JOHN: What friend?  
 BILL: The friend you're writing the letter to.  
 JOHN: Oh! His name is George.
  
2. FRED: Hello, Paul. How are you this evening?  
 PAUL: Hi, Fred. I'm fine, thanks. How are you?  
 FRED: Fine, thanks. Where are you going?  
 PAUL: I'm going home. What about you? Where are you going?  
 FRED: I'm going home, too. But I'm waiting for my sister.  
 PAUL: Where's your sister now?  
 FRED: She's talking with a friend of hers over there.  
 PAUL: Oh yes, I see her.
  
3. HENRY: What are you doing, Edward?  
 EDWARD: I'm reading a magazine. What are you doing?  
 HENRY: I'm writing a letter to a friend of mine.  
 EDWARD: What time are you going home?  
 HENRY: I'm not sure what time I'm going home.  
 EDWARD: I have to go now. Somebody is waiting for me over there.



## 32 UNIT THREE

4. JACK: Who are you thinking about, Jim?  
JIM: I'm thinking about a friend of mine in Asia.  
JACK: By the way, who are you waiting for?  
JIM: I'm not waiting for anybody.  
JACK: Where are you going this afternoon?  
JIM: I'm going to the university at about 2:30.  
JACK: What time are you coming back?  
JIM: I'm not sure.  
JACK: What's John doing this afternoon?  
JIM: He's studying his French lesson.  
JACK: And what about Bill? What's Bill doing?  
JIM: I honestly don't know. Maybe he's studying, too.
5. ALICE: What are you doing right now, Betty?  
BETTY: I'm writing a letter at the moment.  
ALICE: Who are you writing to? Can you tell me?  
BETTY: Yes. I'm writing to a friend of mine in Africa.  
ALICE: I'm reading a newspaper right now. Where's Helen?  
BETTY: Over there near the window. She's very busy right now.  
ALICE: What's Helen doing? Is she studying her lesson?  
BETTY: No, she isn't. She's writing a letter.  
ALICE: Do you know who she's writing to?  
BETTY: I'm not sure. I think she's writing to George.  
ALICE: Who's George? Do you know him?  
BETTY: No, I don't. George is a friend of Helen's in Europe.
6. MARTHA: What are you doing, Harry?  
HARRY: I'm not doing anything. Are you writing a letter?  
MARTHA: No, I'm not. I'm not doing anything, either.  
HARRY: What are you thinking about?  
MARTHA: I'm not thinking about anything. Are you waiting for somebody?  
HARRY: No, I'm not. I'm not waiting for anybody.  
MARTHA: Are you going to the restaurant now?  
HARRY: No, I'm not going to the restaurant.

## READING PRACTICE



## Walter Sullivan

My last name is Sullivan and I was born in America. My first name is Walter. My sister's name is Margaret and my brother's name is Leo. I speak French pretty well and a little Japanese. Actually, my native language is English. I'm studying French right now. My sister, Margaret, is writing a letter to a friend of hers in South America. Her friend is an engineer. He speaks Spanish. He's studying English now but he doesn't speak English very well yet. Her friend's name is Mario. I don't remember his last name. At the moment, my brother Leo is reading a magazine. The magazine is in French. Leo reads French very well, and he speaks exceptionally well. Right now, I'm thinking about my French lesson. I have a lot of trouble with pronunciation. I speak French with an American accent.

*Questions*

1. Do you know what my last name is and where I was born?
2. What's my first name?
3. Do you know my sister's name and my brother's name?
4. How well do I speak French and Japanese?
5. Do you know what my native language is?
6. What language am I studying right now?
7. What is my sister doing?
8. Is my sister's friend a teacher?
9. What language does my sister's friend speak?
10. Does he speak English?
11. What's my sister's friend's name? Do you know?
12. I remember his last name, don't I?
13. What's my brother doing at the moment?
14. What language is the magazine in?
15. Do you know what I'm thinking about right now?
16. What do I have trouble with? How's my accent in French?



## EXERCISES

## 1. Use the right form of the pronoun.

**Example:** This is my friend. This is a friend of *mine*.

- a. He's writing to his friend. He's writing to a friend of \_\_\_\_\_.
- b. Martha is her good friend. Martha is a good friend of \_\_\_\_\_.
- c. Those people are their friends. Those people are friends of \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. Here is your friend. Here is a friend of \_\_\_\_\_.
- e. Bill is our old friend. Bill is an old friend of \_\_\_\_\_.

## 2. Use the right word.

by the way	for	to	at the moment
looking at	just	absolutely	either
anything	something	too	sure

- a. What are you \_\_\_\_\_?
- b. Do you want to go with them, \_\_\_\_\_?
- c. He is writing \_\_\_\_\_ a friend of his.
- d. We are talking to Mr. Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_ now.
- e. I don't want \_\_\_\_\_ right now.
- f. \_\_\_\_\_, who are you waiting for?
- g. She's doing \_\_\_\_\_ at the moment.
- h. I'm not \_\_\_\_\_ of the correct time.
- i. Leo isn't certain, \_\_\_\_\_.
- j. They're thinking about the geography lesson \_\_\_\_\_.
- k. She's not \_\_\_\_\_ sure what time she'll come back.
- l. Are you waiting \_\_\_\_\_ the teacher?

## 3. Change the following sentences to questions.

**Example:** He's reviewing the lesson. *Is he reviewing the lesson?*

- a. She's studying world history.



- b. You're reading my book.
- c. They're preparing something to eat.
- d. Margaret's looking at the letter.
- e. He's thinking about his friend.
- f. I'm going home with you.
- g. We're talking with Leo now.
- h. He's waiting for the teacher.
- i. They're reading that magazine.
- j. I'm going to Africa with you.
- k. You're going home right now.
- l. She's coming to the university.
- m. Bill's waiting for a friend.
- n. We're reading the newspaper now.
- o. He's thinking about his friend in Asia.

4. Change to negative sentences.

*Example: He's going to South America. He's not going to South America.*

- a. I'm talking with Mr. Sullivan.
- b. They're writing a new book.
- c. We're thinking about Mr. Green.
- d. He's coming here right now.
- e. You're reviewing Lesson Five.
- f. She's studying at the moment.

5. Change to negative sentences.

*Example: Is he studying geography? He's not studying geography.*

- a. Are you reading my magazine?
- b. Are they coming to town?
- c. Am I going with them?
- d. Is he coming to the restaurant?
- e. Are we waiting for them?
- f. Is she preparing her lesson?
- g. Is Leo looking for me?
- h. Is Mario coming today?

**WORD LIST**

absolutely  
anybody  
home

letter  
magazine  
newspaper

somebody  
someone

**Verb Forms**

come back, comes back,  
coming back  
do, does, doing  
go, goes, going  
learn, learns, learning  
look (at), looks (at), looking (at)  
prepare, prepares, preparing  
read, reads, reading  
review, reviews, reviewing  
study, studies, studying  
think, thinks, thinking  
wait (for), waits (for), waiting (for)  
write, writes, writing

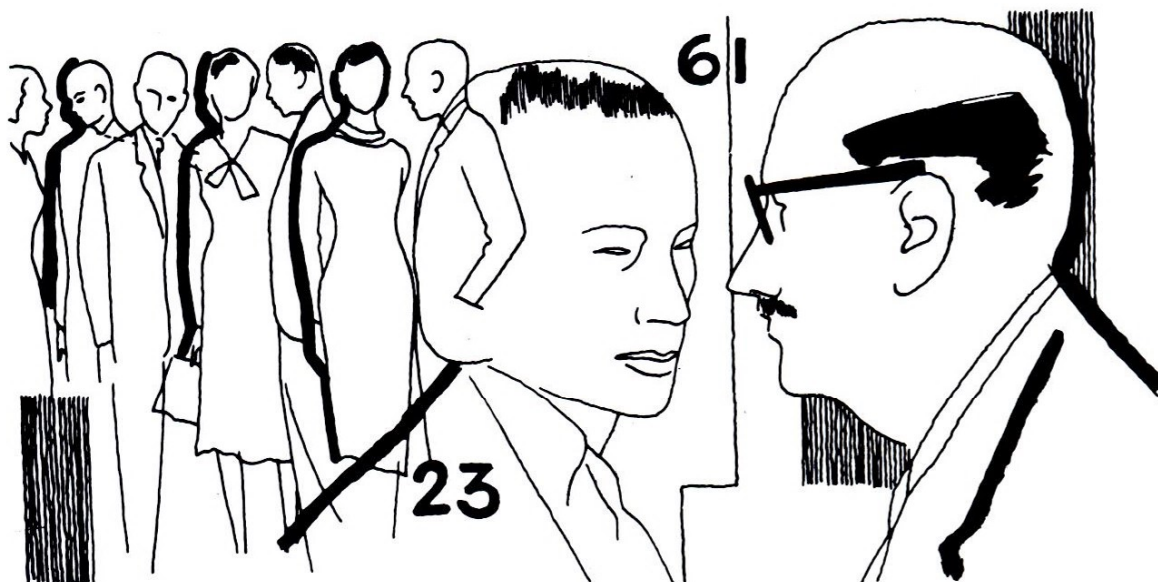
**Place Names**

Africa  
Asia  
Europe  
Middle East  
North America  
South America

**Expressions**

at the moment  
be certain  
be positive  
be sure  
by the way  
just now

# UNIT 4 ASKING ABOUT AGE



- 196 How old are you?  
197 I'm twenty-one years old.  
198 My brother is not quite twenty-five.  
199 John is not forty-five yet, is he?  
200 Mr. Smith is still in his fifties.  
201 I'm two years older than you are.  
202 My brother is two years younger than I am.  
203 How many are there in your family?  
204 There are seven of us altogether.  
205 My sister is the oldest.  
206 I'm the youngest.  
207 Guess how old I am.  
208 I'd say you're about twenty-three.  
209 I was thirty on my last birthday.  
210 I'm going to be sixty-one next Tuesday.



## INTONATION

196 How old are you?

197 I'm twenty-one years old.

198 My brother is not quite twenty-five.

199 John is not forty-five yet, is he?

200 Mr. Smith is still in his fifties.

201 I'm two years older than you are.

202 My brother is two years younger than I am.

203 How many are there in your family?

204 There are seven of us altogether.

205 My sister is the oldest.

206 I'm the youngest.

207 Guess how old I am.

208 I'd say you're about twenty-three.

209 I was thirty on my last birthday.

210 I'm going to be sixty-one next Tuesday.

## QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

1. JANE: How old are you?  
CHARLES: I'm twenty-seven years old.
2. JAMES: How old is your brother?  
CHARLES: My brother is not quite twenty-five.
3. CHARLES: John is not forty-five yet, is he?  
TOM: No, he isn't. He's just forty-two.
4. HELEN: Mr. Smith is in his fifties, isn't he?  
TOM: Yes, I think he is.
5. CHARLES: How old are you, Tom?  
TOM: I'm two years older than you are.
6. TOM: How old is your brother, Charles?  
CHARLES: My brother is two years younger than I am.
7. JANE: How many are there in your family?  
TOM: There are seven of us altogether.
8. CHARLES: How many are there in your family?  
JANE: I have two brothers and three sisters.
9. BILL: Are you the youngest in your family?  
CHARLES: No, I'm not. My brother is the youngest.
10. CHARLES: Are you the oldest in your family?  
TOM: Yes, I am. I'm the oldest.
11. MR. SMITH: Guess how old I am.  
TOM: I'd say you're about thirty years old.
12. TOM: Were you thirty on your last birthday?  
MR. SMITH: No, I wasn't. I was thirty-four on my last birthday.
13. MR. SMITH: How old are you?  
MR. COOPER: I'm going to be sixty-one on my next birthday.
14. BILL: Do you know how old Kenneth is?  
MR. SMITH: I'd say he's about sixty or sixty-one.
15. BILL: You're not very old. You're still young.  
TOM: Yes, I'm still young. But I'm older than you are.

# SUBSTITUTION DRILLS

1. How old 

are	you
is	she he that man

 ? Can you tell me?

2. I think 

I'm
he's
she's
John's

 older than you are. How old are you?

3. I'm twenty-one years old. How old are 

you
your friends
your mother and father
your sons
your daughters

 ?

4. My 

brother
sister
son
daughter
son-in-law
daughter-in-law

 is not quite twenty-five. How old are you?

5. Mr. Smith is still in his 

fifties
twenties
thirties
forties
sixties
seventies

 , isn't he?

6. I'm two years 

older
younger

 than you are. How old is your sister?



7. My brother is two years younger than

I am
you are
John is
Tom is

8. How many are there in

your family
his family
your class
John's family

? Can you tell me?

9. There are seven of

us
them
you

altogether, aren't there?

10. My sister is the

oldest
next to oldest
youngest
next to youngest

. There are five of us altogether.

11. I'm the youngest. Guess who the

oldest
next to youngest

is.

12. Will you guess? Guess how old

I	am
he	is
she	
my sister	
my teacher	
my daughter	

.

13. I'd say you're

about
around
close to
almost
not quite

twenty-three. Am I right?

42 UNIT FOUR

14. I was thirty  
forty  
fifty  
sixty  
seventy  
eighty  
ninety  
one hundred on my last birthday. How old are you?

15. I'm  
You're  
She's  
He's  
My friend is  
Kenneth is going to be sixty-one next Tuesday.

16. John is still in his fifties  
teens, isn't he?

17. I'd like to know how old  
what age you are. Will you tell me?

18. I'd rather not tell you my age  
how old I am  
when I was born.

19. I'd say  
I believe  
I think  
I guess  
I'm sure you're close to twenty-one.

20. I'm a little  
a couple of years  
a few years  
a lot  
much  
not much older than you are.

## CONVERSATION



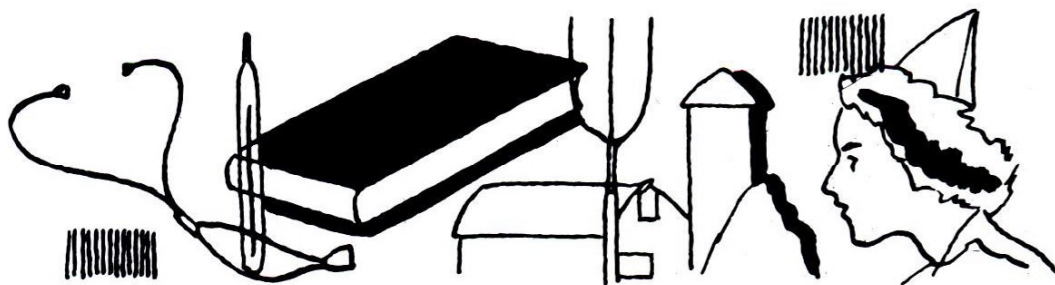
1. JANE: How many are there in your family, Charles?  
 CHARLES: There are five of us in my family.  
 JANE: There are eight of us in my family.  
 CHARLES: Are you the youngest one?  
 JANE: No, I'm not. My sister Carol is the youngest.  
 CHARLES: I have one brother and one sister. My brother is the oldest.  
 JANE: How old is he?  
 CHARLES: James is going to be thirty-one tomorrow.  
 JANE: Please tell James "Happy Birthday!"  
 CHARLES: Thank you. I'll tell him.
  
2. RICHARD: Can you guess how old I am?  
 KENNETH: Let's see. I'd say you're about sixty years old.  
 RICHARD: That's a pretty good guess. I'm sixty-two.  
 KENNETH: Are you really sixty-two? I'm sixty-one now.  
 RICHARD: When were you sixty-one?  
 KENNETH: I was sixty-one yesterday. Yesterday was my birthday.  
 RICHARD: I'm a year older than you are, Kenneth.  
 KENNETH: Yes, you are. When was your birthday?  
 RICHARD: Last week. My sixty-second birthday was last Tuesday.  
 KENNETH: Happy Birthday!
  
3. BILL: Guess how old Tom is today.  
 JOHN: I don't know how old he is. Tell me.  
 BILL: Tom's birthday is today. He's thirty-three years old.  
 JOHN: He's several years older than his brother, isn't he?  
 BILL: Yes. His brother is still in his twenties.  
 JOHN: How many are there in Tom's family? Do you know?



44 UNIT FOUR

4. HELEN: Where are you going now?  
MARTHA: I'm going home. It's my brother's birthday.  
HELEN: What time are you coming back?  
MARTHA: I'm not sure. Are you going home now, too?  
HELEN: No, I'm not. I'm waiting for a friend of mine.  
MARTHA: Who are you waiting for?  
HELEN: I'm waiting for Alice. She'll be here at 3 o'clock.  
MARTHA: By the way, does Alice speak French pretty well?  
HELEN: Yes, she does. She speaks it extremely well.  
MARTHA: I'm studying French now. But I don't speak it yet.  
HELEN: Is today really your brother's birthday?  
MARTHA: Yes. He was born twenty-two years ago today.
5. MR. GREEN: Wasn't your uncle here last week, Mrs. Brown?  
MRS. BROWN: Yes, he was. He was here on his birthday last Wednesday.  
MR. GREEN: How old is your uncle?  
MRS. BROWN: Guess how old he is. Can you guess?  
MR. GREEN: I don't think I can guess his age. Is he sixty-four?  
MRS. BROWN: That's very close. Actually, he was sixty-six last week.  
MR. GREEN: He's older than Richard. Richard is sixty-two.  
MRS. BROWN: Yes. He's four years older than Richard.  
MR. GREEN: Richard's birthday was a month ago.  
MRS. BROWN: If you don't mind, I'd rather not talk about birthdays.
6. PAUL: Are you going home now, Fred?  
FRED: Yes, I am. Would you like to go, too?  
PAUL: No, thanks. I'd like to go but I can't.  
FRED: Are you waiting for somebody?  
PAUL: No, I'm not. I'm writing a letter to a friend of mine.  
FRED: I'm going home now, and I'm coming back later.  
PAUL: What time are you coming back?  
FRED: I'm not certain. I ought to be back at 5:30.  
PAUL: Isn't your sister's birthday today?  
FRED: Yes. She's eighteen years old today.  
PAUL: Tell her "hello" for me. I'll see her tomorrow.  
FRED: Fine. And I'll see you later this afternoon. Good-bye.

## READING PRACTICE



## Joyce Lewis

Today is my birthday and I'm twenty-one years old. My name is Joyce Lewis and my father is Dr. Frank Lewis. He's a doctor in this city and people think he's an extremely good doctor. My mother is a nurse. She's a very good nurse. I have two brothers and one sister. Right now my older brother is in the Middle East. He speaks Arabic very well and has many friends in the Middle East. My sister is a student, and my younger brother, Tom, is a student too. Both my sister and Tom want to be teachers. They're studying languages and both of them want to be language teachers. My father's brother, Uncle Charles, is a farmer. My mother's brother, Uncle William, is an engineer. Both of my uncles are still very young. People can't guess how old they are. Uncle Charles is thirty-five and Uncle William is thirty-six. Uncle William was not well last year. He was in the hospital for several weeks. My father was his doctor. My father was with my uncle every day in the hospital, and my mother was there once or twice a week. I was there to see my uncle twice during the month of June.

## Questions

1. Whose birthday is it today? How old is she?
2. What's Joyce's father's name?
3. Do people think Joyce's father is a good doctor?
4. Is Joyce's mother a teacher?
5. How many sisters and brothers does Joyce have?
6. Where is Joyce's older brother now?
7. What languages does Joyce's older brother speak?
8. Does Joyce's older brother have any friends?
9. What do Joyce's sister and younger brother want to be?
10. What are they studying?
11. Who is Uncle Charles? What does he do?
12. Who is Uncle William and what does he do?
13. How old do people guess Uncle Charles and Uncle William are?
14. Where was Uncle William last year? Who was his doctor?



## EXERCISES

## 1. Answer the following questions .

**Example:** How old are you? (*twenty-five*) *I am twenty-five years old.*

- a. How old is he? (*thirteen*)
- b. How old is she? (*twenty-two*)
- c. How old is that lady? (*forty-five*)
- d. How old are they? (*sixty*)
- e. How old is his brother? (*thirty-three*)
- f. How old is Mr. Green? (*fifty*)
- g. How old am I? (*ten*)
- h. How old are we? (*twenty-seven*)
- i. How old is their sister? (*fourteen*)
- j. How old is her mother? (*forty*)
- k. How old are you? (*fifty-eight*)
- l. How old is our teacher? (*thirty*)
- m. How old are Mom and Dad? (*fifty-two*)
- n. How old is Kenneth? (*eighteen*)
- o. How old is that man? (*sixty-seven*)

## 2. Complete the sentences using "younger than" or "older than."

**Example:** I am eight and he is ten. I'm *younger than* he is.

- a. Martha is twenty and I'm eighteen. Martha's \_\_\_\_\_ I am.
- b. You are thirty and I'm forty. You're \_\_\_\_\_ I am.
- c. He is twenty-five and she's nineteen. He's \_\_\_\_\_ she is.
- d. They are thirty-eight and we're thirty-two. They're \_\_\_\_\_ we are.
- e. I'm twenty-three and you're twenty-seven. I'm \_\_\_\_\_ you are.

## 3. Use the right word.

many	about	what age	in
last	altogether	next	next to
youngest	guess	his	quite

- a. Is Mr. Jones \_\_\_\_\_ his sixties?
- b. My sister is not \_\_\_\_\_ fifteen.



- c. \_\_\_\_\_ how old he is.
- d. I'd say she's \_\_\_\_\_ fifty.
- e. How old was he on his \_\_\_\_\_ birthday?
- f. John is in \_\_\_\_\_ teens.
- g. He's going to be thirty-nine on his \_\_\_\_\_ birthday.
- h. I'm the \_\_\_\_\_ in my family.
- i. There are eight of us \_\_\_\_\_.
- j. How \_\_\_\_\_ are there in your class?
- k. We'd like to know \_\_\_\_\_ he is.
- l. She's the \_\_\_\_\_ youngest in our class.

4. Use "going to be" or "was."

*Example:* He's twenty-two. He's *going to be* twenty-three next week.

She's forty. She *was* thirty-nine last year.

- a. He's twelve. He's \_\_\_\_\_ thirteen on his next birthday.
- b. I'm forty-seven. I'm \_\_\_\_\_ forty-eight next year.
- c. I'm twenty-two. I \_\_\_\_\_ twenty-two on my last birthday in June.
- d. He is nineteen. He \_\_\_\_\_ eighteen last year.
- e. She is still fifty-six today. She is \_\_\_\_\_ fifty-seven tomorrow.
- f. David is thirty-eight now. Last year he \_\_\_\_\_ thirty-seven.
- g. My brother is almost ten. He is \_\_\_\_\_ ten next week.
- h. His daughter is seventeen now. She \_\_\_\_\_ sixteen last year.

5. Use "was" or "were."

- a. Your uncle ought to be thirty now. No, he \_\_\_\_\_ twenty-five on his last birthday.
- b. How old is your mother? She \_\_\_\_\_ forty-two last week.
- c. How old are your parents? They \_\_\_\_\_ forty-seven last year.
- d. How old are your sons? They \_\_\_\_\_ eleven last week.

# WORD LIST

age	old, older, oldest
altogether	sons
almost	son-in-law
around	still
close to	teens
daughters	than
daughter-in-law	there
next to	young, younger, youngest
not quite	

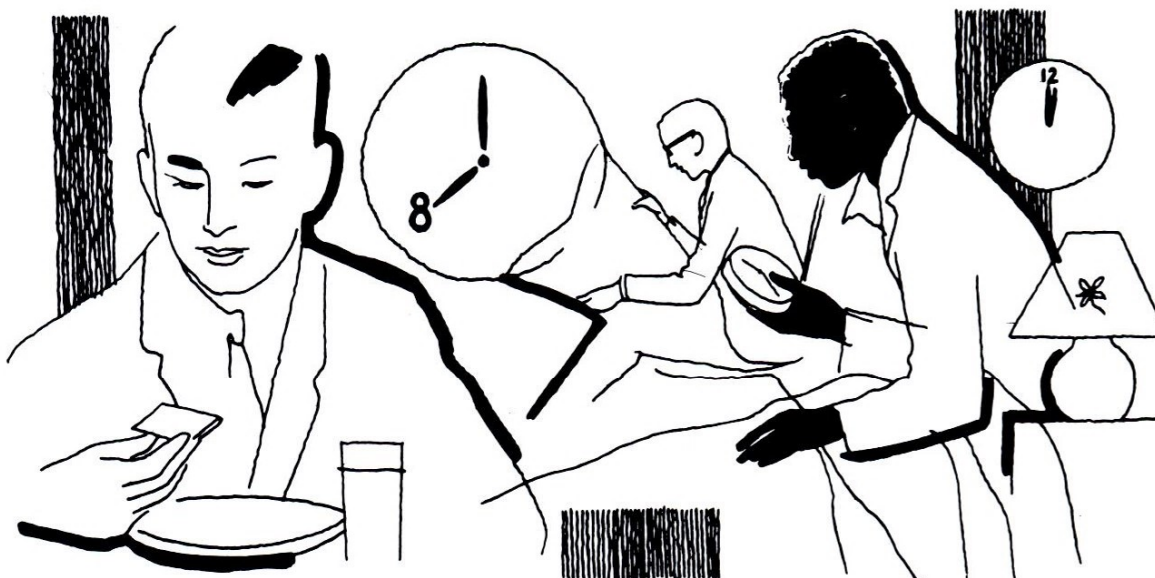
## Verb Forms

be going to  
guess, guesses, guessing  
say, says, saying

## Numbers

twenty, twenties	sixty, sixties
twenty-three	sixty-one
twenty-five	seventy, seventies
thirty, thirties	eighty, eighties
forty, forties	ninety, nineties
fifty, fifties	one hundred

# UNIT 5 TALKING ABOUT DAILY ACTIVITIES



- 211 What time do you get up every day?  
212 I usually wake up early.  
213 I get up at 6 o'clock every day.  
214 My brother gets up later than I do.  
215 After I get dressed, I have breakfast.  
216 Usually, I have a big breakfast.  
217 I have juice, cereal, toast, and coffee for breakfast.  
218 I leave the house at eight a.m. each day.  
219 I get to work at nine o'clock every morning.  
220 I work hard all morning.  
221 I go out for lunch at about 12:30.  
222 I finish working at 5:45 p.m.  
223 I eat dinner at about 7 o'clock.  
224 Before I eat dinner, I read the newspaper for a while.  
225 I usually go to bed at about midnight.



## INTONATION

211 What time do you get up every day?

212 I usually wake up early.

213 I get up at 6 o'clock every day.

214 My brother gets up later than I do.

215 After I get dressed, I have breakfast.

216 Usually, I have a big breakfast.

217 I have juice, cereal, toast, and coffee for breakfast.

218 I leave the house at eight a.m. each day.

219 I get to work at nine o'clock every morning.

220 I work hard all morning.

221 I go out for lunch at about 12:30.

222 I finish working at 5:45 p.m.

223 I eat dinner at about 7 o'clock.

224 Before I eat dinner, I read the newspaper for a while.

225 I usually go to bed at about midnight.

**QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS**

1. **BILL:** What time do you get up every day, John?  
**JOHN:** I usually wake up early. I get up at 6 o'clock.
2. **FRED:** Do you get up early every day?  
**PAUL:** Yes, I do. I get up at 6 o'clock every morning.
3. **HELEN:** Does your brother get up early every day?  
**BETTY:** No, he doesn't. He gets up later than I do.
4. **ALICE:** What do you do after you get dressed?  
**BETTY:** After I get dressed, I have breakfast.
5. **HARRY:** Do you have a big breakfast every morning?  
**EDWARD:** Yes, I do. Usually, I have a big breakfast.
6. **EDWARD:** What do you have for breakfast?  
**JOHN:** For breakfast I have juice, cereal, toast, and coffee.
7. **BILL:** What time do you leave your house every morning?  
**FRED:** I leave the house at eight o'clock each day.
8. **PAUL:** What time do you get to work each day?  
**EDWARD:** I get to work at nine o'clock every morning.
9. **JOHN:** Do you work hard?  
**PAUL:** Yes, I do. I work hard all morning.
10. **HELEN:** What time do you have lunch each day?  
**BETTY:** I go out for lunch at about 12:30.
11. **ALICE:** What time do you finish working every day?  
**HELEN:** I finish working at about 5:45 p.m.
12. **BILL:** What time do you have dinner at your house?  
**JOHN:** I eat dinner at about 7 o'clock.
13. **FRED:** What do you do after dinner?  
**PAUL:** After dinner, I read the newspaper for a while.
14. **JOHN:** What time do you go to bed each night?  
**BILL:** I usually go to bed at about midnight.
15. **HELEN:** Do you usually wake up early each morning?  
**BETTY:** Yes. I usually wake up at 6 o'clock in the morning.

## SUBSTITUTION DRILLS

1. What time

do	you Mr. and Mrs. Brown
does	she he Mr. Green

get up every day?

2. I usually

wake up
get up
have breakfast
eat dinner
get to work

early. Do you?

3. I get up at 6 o'clock

every day
every other day
some days
once in a while

. Do you get up early?

4. My brother

gets up
wakes up
has breakfast
eats dinner
gets to work

later than I do. Do you know my brother?

5. After

I	get
we	
she	gets
he	

dressed,

I	have
we	
she	has
he	

breakfast.

6. Usually, I have a

big
little
light
very light

breakfast each morning.

7. I have

juice
orange juice
tomato juice
pineapple juice

, toast, and coffee for breakfast.



8. My brother has 

cereal
oatmeal
dry cereal
hot cereal
cold cereal

 and toast for breakfast.
9. Mr. Green has 

toast
dry toast
buttered toast
bread
pastry

 and coffee for breakfast.
10. Helen has buttered toast and 

coffee
tea
hot chocolate
milk

 for breakfast.
11. I leave 

the house
my house
my office
the restaurant

 at eight a.m. each day.
12. My brother leaves the house 

later
earlier
much later
much earlier

 than I do.
13. My sister leaves the house 

earlier than
later than
much later than
at the same time as
at the same hour as

 I do.
14. I get to work each morning earlier than 

my brother
my sister
my friend
Mr. Green
your brother's
friend

 does.

54 UNIT FIVE

15. 

I	go out
---	--------

 for lunch at a different hour each day.

She Helen John	goes out
----------------------	----------

16. I finish 

working
dressing
eating dinner
getting dressed
having dinner

 at 5:45 p.m. What time do you finish?

17. Before I eat dinner, 

I read the newspaper
I listen to the radio
I watch television
I write letters
I talk on the telephone

 for a while.

18. I usually go to bed at about 

midnight
12 o'clock
dawn
noon
sunset

 .

19. 

After
Before
When

 I eat breakfast, I read the morning newspaper.

20. I 

often
sometimes
usually

 have a big breakfast.

21. 

I work hard
I'm busy
I study

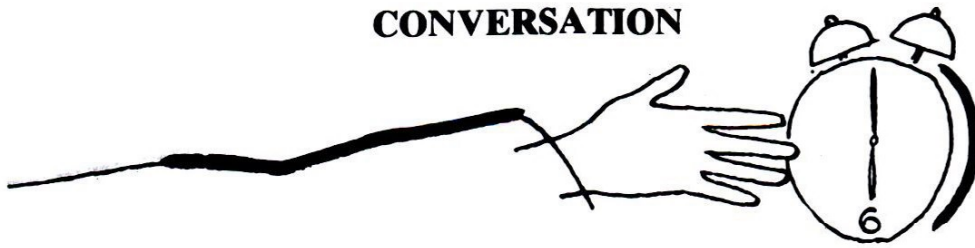
 most of the day.

22. Before I go to bed, I usually read for 

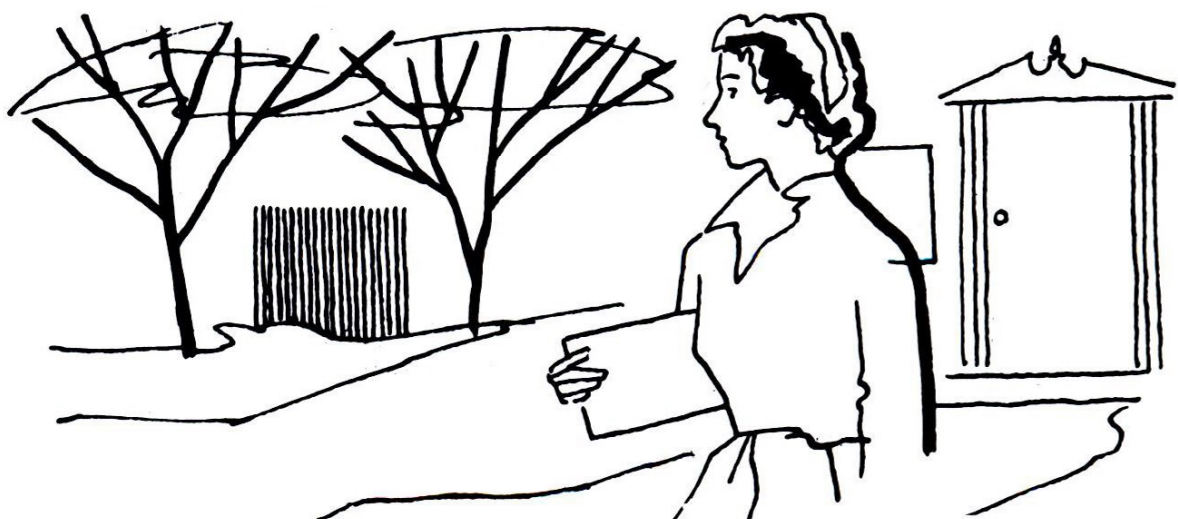
a while
an hour
a couple of hours

 .

# CONVERSATION

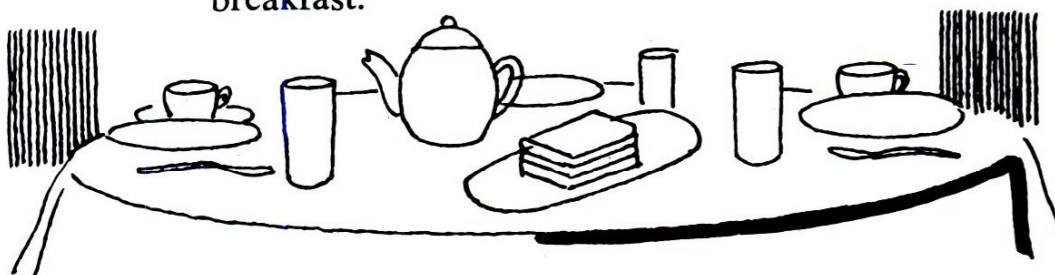


1. **BILL:** What time do you get up every day, John?  
**JOHN:** I usually wake up early and get up at 6 o'clock.  
**BILL:** Do you get up at 6 o'clock every day?  
**JOHN:** No. Some days I don't get up until 8 o'clock.  
**BILL:** What time does Fred get up? Do you know?  
**JOHN:** He usually gets up at about 7 o'clock.  
**BILL:** Does he get up later than 7 o'clock once in a while?  
**JOHN:** Yes, he does. Once in a while he doesn't get up until 9 a.m.  
**BILL:** Does your brother get up later than you do?  
**JOHN:** No. My brother gets up at the same time as I do every day.
  
2. **HELEN:** Do you get up at about 7 o'clock every morning?  
**BETTY:** No. Some days I get up later.  
**HELEN:** What do you do after you get up?  
**BETTY:** After I get up, I get dressed.  
**HELEN:** What do you do after you get dressed?  
**BETTY:** After I get dressed, I have breakfast.  
**HELEN:** And then what? What do you do after you have breakfast?  
**BETTY:** After breakfast I go to work.  
**HELEN:** What time do you leave your house each morning?  
**BETTY:** Usually, I leave the house at about 8:45 a.m.





3. FRED: Do you have a big breakfast every morning?  
 PAUL: No, I don't. Some days I have a light breakfast.  
 FRED: What do you usually have for breakfast?  
 PAUL: I have juice, cereal, toast and coffee for breakfast.  
 FRED: Is that a light breakfast?  
 PAUL: No, it isn't. That's a big breakfast.  
 FRED: Do you have oatmeal for breakfast every day?  
 PAUL: No, not every day. Some days I have dry cereal.  
 FRED: Do you have pineapple juice for breakfast?  
 PAUL: Sometimes. And sometimes I have orange juice for breakfast.



4. MR. GREEN: Do you have dry toast or buttered toast for breakfast?  
 MR. BROWN: Some days I have dry toast, and some days I have buttered toast.  
 MR. GREEN: Do you have orange juice or pineapple juice for breakfast?  
 MR. BROWN: Sometimes I have orange juice and sometimes I have pineapple.  
 MR. GREEN: Do you have tea or coffee for breakfast?  
 MR. BROWN: Once in a while I have tea. Usually, I have coffee.  
 MR. GREEN: Do you have a big breakfast or a light breakfast?  
 MR. BROWN: Usually, I have a light breakfast. Once in a while I have a big breakfast.  
 MR. GREEN: Do you leave the house at eight o'clock or nine o'clock?  
 MR. BROWN: Some days I leave the house at 8:00 and some days at 9:00.  
 MR. GREEN: Do you get to work at nine o'clock or ten o'clock?  
 MR. BROWN: Sometimes I get to work at 9:00 and sometimes at 10:00.  
 MR. GREEN: What do you do after dinner each evening?  
 MR. BROWN: Usually, after dinner I listen to the radio for a while.

5. HARRY: Do you get up later than your brother does?  
EDWARD: Some mornings I get up later than my brother does.  
HARRY: Sometimes do you get up earlier than your brother does?  
EDWARD: Yes, sometimes I get up earlier than he does.  
HARRY: Some days do you get up the same time as your brother does?  
EDWARD: Yes, some days I get up the same time as he does.  
HARRY: Do you have breakfast with your brother?  
EDWARD: Once in a while. But usually I don't have breakfast at home.  
HARRY: Where do you usually have breakfast?  
EDWARD: I have a light breakfast in a restaurant near my office.  
HARRY: Do you leave the house at the same time as your brother does?  
EDWARD: Yes. My brother and I leave the house at the same time.  
HARRY: What time do you get to work?  
EDWARD: I usually get to work at 9:00, but sometimes I get there earlier.
6. HENRY: What time do you finish working each day?  
GEORGE: Usually, I finish working at about 5:30 p.m.  
HENRY: What time do you finish eating lunch each day?  
GEORGE: I usually finish eating lunch at about 2:00 p.m.  
HENRY: What time do you finish eating dinner each evening?  
GEORGE: I finish eating dinner at about 8:00 p.m.  
HENRY: What time do you finish listening to the radio each evening?  
GEORGE: I usually finish listening to the radio at about 11:00 p.m.  
HENRY: What time do you finish reading the newspaper each evening?  
GEORGE: I finish reading the newspaper at 8:30 each evening.  
HENRY: What do you do after you finish listening to the radio?  
GEORGE: I usually go to bed.

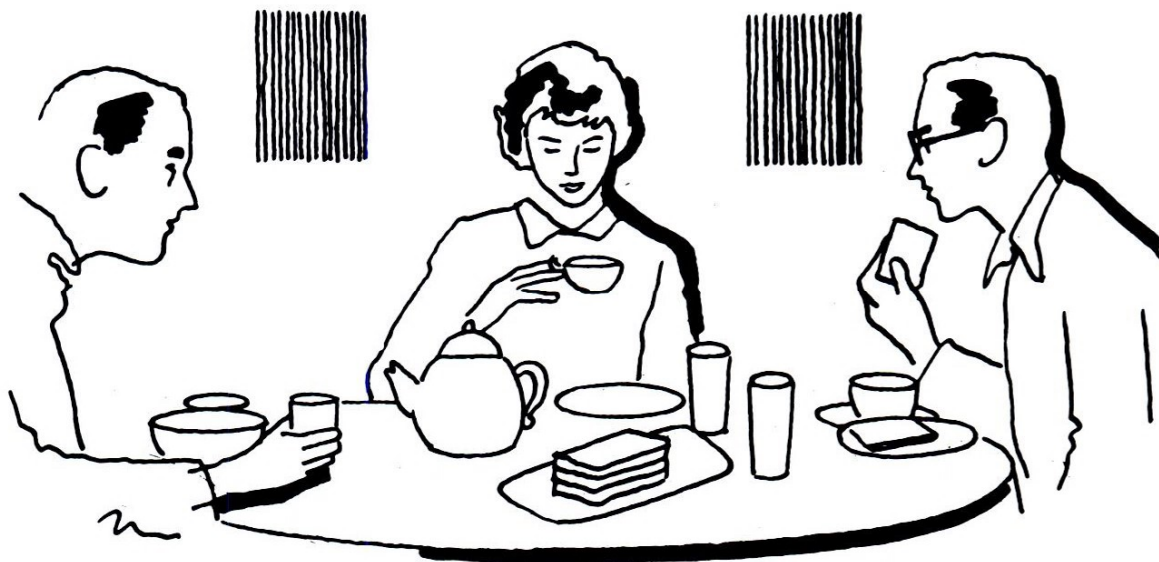


## READING PRACTICE

## Frank Ryan

My name is Frank Ryan and I am a teacher of languages. I was born in 1940 in a little country town not far from here. I have a brother who is three years older than I am, and a sister who is two years younger than I am. My brother's first name is Henry and my sister's name is Nancy. There are five of us in my family. My father and mother get up early every morning. My mother gets up at about 6 a.m. and my father gets up at about 6:30. I don't get up until 7 o'clock or 8 o'clock. My brother gets up earlier than I do, and I get up earlier than my sister does. Some days I get up at 7:30 and some days I don't get up until almost 8 o'clock.

After I wake up each morning, I get up and get dressed. After I get dressed, I have breakfast. Usually, I have a light breakfast but my brother has a big breakfast. I have juice, cereal and coffee for breakfast.



Once in a while I have buttered toast too. My brother, Henry, usually has juice, oatmeal, toast and two or three cups of coffee. My sister, Nancy, just has juice and toast for breakfast. We finish eating breakfast at about 8:15 or 8:30 every morning. I usually leave the house at 8:50 each morning and get to work at 9 o'clock. I work at the University. Usually, I work hard all morning and go out for lunch at about 12:30.





My brother leaves the house earlier than I do, and he gets to work at 8:45 each morning. I finish working at about 5:45 p.m. My sister finishes working earlier than I do, and my brother finishes working later than I do. We usually have dinner at about 7:15 and after dinner we read the newspaper for a while or listen to the radio. Once in a while my sister talks on the telephone and my brother watches television. We usually go to bed at about midnight.

### **Questions**

1. What's Frank's last name and what does he do?
2. What year was Frank born in and where was he born?
3. How many brothers and sisters does Frank have and what are their names?
4. What time do Frank's parents get up each morning?
5. Does Frank get up earlier or later than his sister does?
6. What time does Frank get up each morning?
7. What does Frank do after he wakes up?
8. Does Frank usually have a light breakfast each day?
9. What does Frank's brother usually have for breakfast?
10. Does Nancy usually have a big breakfast every morning?
11. What time does Frank leave his house and where does he work?
12. Does Henry leave the house later than Frank does?
13. What time do Frank, Henry and Nancy finish working each day?
14. What time does Frank's family usually have dinner each evening?
15. What do Frank, Henry and Nancy do after dinner each evening?
16. Do Frank, Henry and Nancy go to bed early each night?
17. How old is Frank?
18. What age is Henry?
19. What year was Nancy born in?

## EXERCISES

## 1. Use the right word.

about	wakes	battered
eating	breakfast	usually
some	until	the telephone
light	television	the radio

- a. I go to bed at \_\_\_\_\_ midnight.
- b. He \_\_\_\_\_ has orange juice every day.
- c. Frank \_\_\_\_\_ up at 7 o'clock on Monday.
- d. We talk on \_\_\_\_\_ every day.
- e. They finish \_\_\_\_\_ at 8:30 p.m.
- f. We watch \_\_\_\_\_ much later than you do.
- g. After dinner, they listen to \_\_\_\_\_ for a while.
- h. She has \_\_\_\_\_ at the same time every day.
- i. My uncle has a \_\_\_\_\_ lunch on Tuesday.
- j. I'd like some \_\_\_\_\_ toast, please.
- k. Sometimes, he works \_\_\_\_\_ 9:45 p.m.
- l. \_\_\_\_\_ days we go out for lunch at about 12:30.

## 2. Use the opposite of the italicised words.

light      finish      leave      get up      sunset      later

*Example:* I eat oatmeal *every day*. I eat oatmeal *once in a while*.

- a. Frank eats a *big* breakfast. Nancy eats a \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast.
- b. I *go to bed* at 11:00 . I \_\_\_\_\_ at 9:15.
- c. I *begin* working at 8:00. I \_\_\_\_\_ working at 5:00.
- d. They work until *dawn*. We work until \_\_\_\_\_.
- e. Nancy eats dinner *earlier* than I do. Henry eats dinner \_\_\_\_\_ than I do.
- f. They *come* home at 5:45. They \_\_\_\_\_ the house at 8:00 a.m.



## 3. Use the right form of the verb in the following sentences.

**Examples:** They *get* up at seven o'clock. (*get, gets*)

She *gets* up at eight o'clock. (*get, gets*)

- a. Henry \_\_\_\_\_ to work earlier than I do. (*go, goes*)
- b. Nancy usually \_\_\_\_\_ television at 9:15 p.m. (*watch, watches*)
- c. My sons \_\_\_\_\_ their lessons early. (*finish, finishes*)
- d. We \_\_\_\_\_ to school every other day. (*go, goes*)
- e. Martha \_\_\_\_\_ on the telephone all day. (*talk, talks*)
- f. We \_\_\_\_\_ the house earlier than you do. (*leave, leaves*)
- g. Some days my daughter \_\_\_\_\_ up late. (*wake, wakes*)
- h. She \_\_\_\_\_ her work about midnight. (*finish, finishes*)
- i. They \_\_\_\_\_ television once in a while. (*watch, watches*)
- j. He \_\_\_\_\_ the office much later than I do. (*leave, leaves*)
- k. They \_\_\_\_\_ up at about eight o'clock every day. (*wake, wakes*)
- l. Mom and Dad \_\_\_\_\_ on the telephone every morning. (*talk, talks*)
- m. Nancy \_\_\_\_\_ cereal for breakfast. (*eat, eats*)
- n. I \_\_\_\_\_ orange juice for breakfast. (*have, has*)
- o. Frank and Henry \_\_\_\_\_ dinner at our house. (*eat, eats*)
- p. Ed \_\_\_\_\_ buttered toast every other day. (*have, has*)

## 4. Change the following sentences to questions.

**Examples:** They talk on the telephone. *Do they talk on the telephone?*

Martha talks on the telephone.

*Does Martha talk on the telephone?*

- a. They usually watch television.
- b. Frank gets up late every day.
- c. We leave earlier than you do.
- d. She has pineapple juice now.
- e. He wakes up at 6:45.



## 62 UNIT FIVE

- f. Marilyn eats cold cereal some days.
- g. They finish their work at 8:30.
- h. You go to bed very late.
- i. Kenneth leaves the office at 6:00 p.m.
- j. Mr. Green goes to work early.

### 5. Use the **-ing** form of the verb with **finish**.

**Example:** They read the magazine now.

They *finish reading* the magazine at 5:45.

- a. We read the newspaper. We \_\_\_\_\_ the newspaper at 7:00.
- b. I eat lunch every day. I \_\_\_\_\_ lunch at 2:00 p.m.
- c. They dress early. They \_\_\_\_\_ at 10:30.
- d. He works very late. He \_\_\_\_\_ at midnight.
- e. She has breakfast now. She \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast at 9:15.

### WORD LIST

after	chocolate	house	pastry
all	cold	juice	pineapple
a.m.	dawn	late, later, latest	p.m.
as	different	light	same
a while	dinner	lunch	sunset
bed	dry	midnight	toast
before	each	noon	tomato
bread	early, earlier, earliest	oatmeal	usually
breakfast	hard	office	work
buttered	hot	orange	
cereal	hour	other	

### Verb Forms

dress, dresses, dressing	go out, goes out, going out
eat, eats, eating	have, has, having
finish, finishes, finishing	leave, leaves, leaving
get, gets, getting	listen (to), listens (to), listening (to)
get dressed, gets dressed, getting dressed	wake up, wakes up, waking up
get up, gets up, getting up	watch, watches, watching
	work, works, working

# REVIEW ONE

(UNITS 1-5)

## 1. Verbs, questions with DO (does, do)

Use the right verb form.

- a. What \_\_\_\_\_ you want?
- b. \_\_\_\_\_ you know any of those people?
- c. \_\_\_\_\_ your friend speak English?
- d. How well \_\_\_\_\_ Mr. Cooper know French?
- e. \_\_\_\_\_ you want a cup of coffee?
- f. Which book \_\_\_\_\_ he want?
- g. \_\_\_\_\_ Mr. Harrison want a piece of pie?
- h. \_\_\_\_\_ Martha and Alice know Betty?
- i. \_\_\_\_\_ Martha have a yellow book?
- j. What \_\_\_\_\_ they want?

## 2. Verbs, negative sentences with DO (doesn't, don't)

Use the right verb form.

- a. It \_\_\_\_\_ matter to me.
- b. \_\_\_\_\_ Mr. Harrison speak French and German?
- c. I \_\_\_\_\_ know any of those people over there.
- d. I \_\_\_\_\_ want a cup of coffee.
- e. He \_\_\_\_\_ know Mr. Taylor and I \_\_\_\_\_, either.
- f. She \_\_\_\_\_ have a yellow book.
- g. \_\_\_\_\_ you think some of those people look familiar?
- h. \_\_\_\_\_ Alice have four books?
- i. We \_\_\_\_\_ speak English with a French accent.
- j. They \_\_\_\_\_ have any trouble with grammar.
- k. \_\_\_\_\_ Mr. Jones speak Greek very well?

**3. Verb BE (am, is, are) with -ing forms**

Use the right verb form.

- a. What are you \_\_\_\_\_? (*do*)
- b. What time are you \_\_\_\_\_ back? (*come*)
- c. By the way, who are you \_\_\_\_\_ for? (*wait*)
- d. I'm \_\_\_\_\_ to a friend of mine in South America. (*write*)
- e. What are you \_\_\_\_\_ about? (*think*)
- f. Where is he \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow? (*go*)
- g. They're \_\_\_\_\_ a magazine right now. (*read*)
- h. I'm not absolutely sure what time I'm \_\_\_\_\_ back. (*come*)
- i. We're \_\_\_\_\_ about some people in Africa. (*think*)
- j. Who is he \_\_\_\_\_ with? (*go*)
- k. I'm \_\_\_\_\_ to be sixty-one next Tuesday. (*go*)
- l. Helen's not \_\_\_\_\_ anything. (*do*)
- m. Where are you \_\_\_\_\_ next Tuesday? (*go*)
- n. You're \_\_\_\_\_ a newspaper, aren't you? (*read*)
- o. I'm \_\_\_\_\_ my lesson now. (*review*)
- p. Is he \_\_\_\_\_ at his lesson? (*look*)
- q. They're \_\_\_\_\_ to the university at 3 o'clock. (*go*)
- r. What time are they \_\_\_\_\_ back? (*come*)
- s. She's \_\_\_\_\_ to town. (*go*)
- t. She's not sure yet what time she's \_\_\_\_\_ back. (*come*)
- u. Are you \_\_\_\_\_ for somebody? (*wait*)
- v. You're \_\_\_\_\_ about your friends in Asia, aren't you? (*think*)
- w. They're \_\_\_\_\_ their geography lesson. (*study*)
- x. I'm \_\_\_\_\_ the afternoon newspaper. (*read*)
- y. Guess how old I'm \_\_\_\_\_ to be next Tuesday. (*go*)
- z. Harry and John are \_\_\_\_\_ to the radio. (*listen*)



**4. Adjectives, comparative forms**

Use the comparative form (*older, younger, smaller, bigger, etc.*).

- a. My brother is two years \_\_\_\_\_ than I am. (*old*)
- b. I'm two years \_\_\_\_\_ than my brother. (*young*)
- c. You're \_\_\_\_\_ than I am, aren't you? (*old*)
- d. My sister is \_\_\_\_\_ than I am. (*short*)
- e. Are you ten years \_\_\_\_\_ than John is? (*old*)
- f. I think I'm \_\_\_\_\_ than John is. (*young*)
- g. This book is \_\_\_\_\_ than that one. (*small*)
- h. That book is \_\_\_\_\_ than this one. (*big*)
- i. I have a \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast than you do. (*big*)
- j. I understand Martha is three years \_\_\_\_\_ than Betty. (*young*)

**5. Verbs, tag questions with BE (am, is, are, isn't, aren't)**

Use the right verb form.

- a. That's your book, \_\_\_\_\_ it?
- b. You're reading a magazine now, \_\_\_\_\_ you?
- c. He's reviewing his English lesson, \_\_\_\_\_ he?
- d. We're going to the university now, \_\_\_\_\_ we?
- e. Helen's waiting for Martha, \_\_\_\_\_ she?
- f. I'm not going with you, \_\_\_\_\_ I?
- g. You're not reading a newspaper, \_\_\_\_\_ you?
- h. He isn't reviewing his French lesson, \_\_\_\_\_ he?
- i. They aren't farmers, \_\_\_\_\_ they?
- j. Your mother and father aren't here today, \_\_\_\_\_ they?
- k. Your sister is the next to youngest, \_\_\_\_\_ she?
- l. John is still in his fifties, \_\_\_\_\_ he?

## 66 REVIEW ONE

### 6. Verbs, tag questions with DO (do, does, don't, doesn't)

Use the right verb form.

- a. You usually wake up early, \_\_\_\_\_ you?
- b. He leaves his house earlier than you do, \_\_\_\_\_ he?
- c. You finish working at 5:30, \_\_\_\_\_ you?
- d. I have your book, \_\_\_\_\_ I?
- e. They eat a big breakfast every day, \_\_\_\_\_ they?
- f. We go out for lunch at about 12:30, \_\_\_\_\_ we?
- g. Mary eats dinner later than you do, \_\_\_\_\_ she?
- h. My brother has oatmeal for breakfast, \_\_\_\_\_ he?
- i. Mr. Green has toast and coffee for breakfast, \_\_\_\_\_ he?
- j. You don't leave your house earlier than he does, \_\_\_\_\_ you?
- k. He usually gets to work at 9:00, \_\_\_\_\_ he?
- l. We don't go out for lunch at 12:00, \_\_\_\_\_ we?
- m. My sister doesn't leave the house at 8:00, \_\_\_\_\_ she?

### 7. Negative sentences with DO (doesn't, don't)

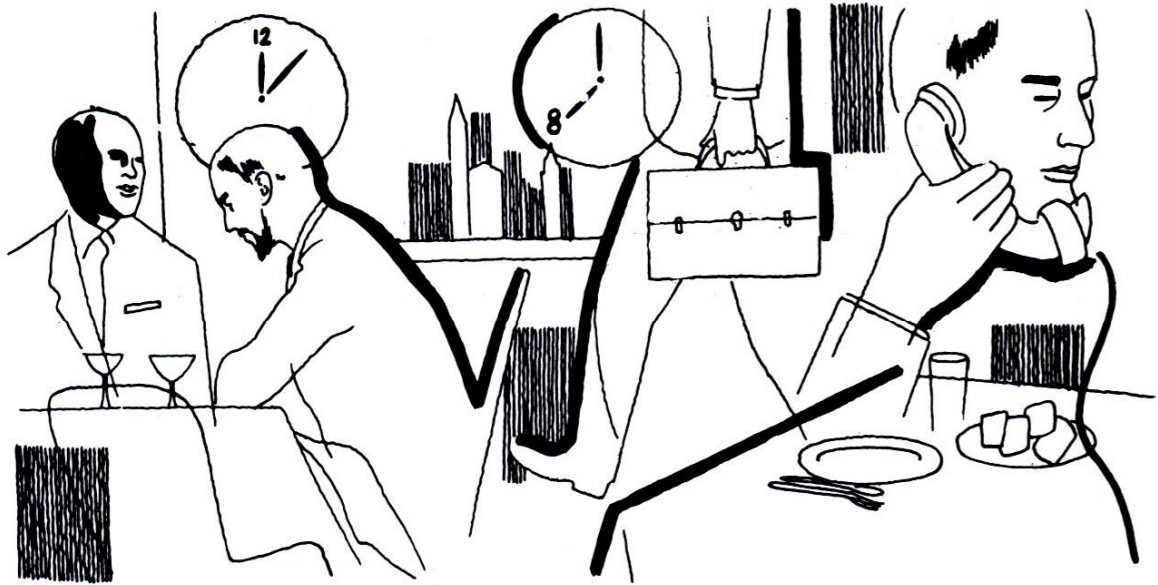
Change to negative sentences.

- a. I speak English very well.
- b. I make mistakes when I speak English.
- c. My friend understands Chinese very well.
- d. Does your friend want a cup of coffee now?
- e. She goes out for lunch at 12:30.
- f. Do they leave their house at 8:00 every morning?
- g. We get up at 6 o'clock every day.
- h. Do you read the newspaper after dinner?
- i. He has a big breakfast every day.
- j. Mr. Green speaks German fluently.

### 8. Sentence Review

Study and review Base Sentences 151 to 225.

# UNIT 6 TALKING ABOUT YESTERDAY'S ACTIVITIES



- 226 What time did you get up yesterday morning?  
227 I woke up early and got up at 6 o'clock.  
228 My brother got up earlier than I did.  
229 Did you get dressed right away?  
230 Yes, I got dressed and had breakfast.  
231 What kind of breakfast did you have?  
232 What time did you get to work yesterday morning?  
233 I left the house at 8 o'clock and got to work at 8:30.  
234 Did you work all day?  
235 Yes, I worked from early morning until late at night.  
236 At noon I had lunch with a friend of mine.  
237 I finished working at 5:30 and went home.  
238 After dinner I read a magazine and made some telephone calls.  
239 I went to bed at 11:30 p.m.  
240 I went to sleep immediately and slept soundly all night.



## INTONATION

226 What time did you get up yesterday morning?

227 I woke up early and got up at 6 o'clock:

228 My brother got up earlier than I did.

229 Did you get dressed right away?

230 Yes, I got dressed and had breakfast.

231 What kind of breakfast did you have?

232 What time did you get to work yesterday morning?

233 I left the house at 8 o'clock and got to work at 8:30.

234 Did you work all day?

235 Yes, I worked from early morning until late at night.

236 At noon I had lunch with a friend of mine.

237 I finished working at 5:30 and went home.

238 After dinner I read a magazine and made some telephone calls.

239 I went to bed at 11:30 p.m.

240 I went to sleep immediately and slept soundly all night.

**QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS**

1. **BILL:** What time did you get up yesterday morning, John?  
**JOHN:** I woke up early and got up at 6 o'clock.
2. **FRED:** What time did you wake up yesterday morning, Paul?  
**PAUL:** I woke up at 6 o'clock.
3. **HELEN:** Did you get up early yesterday morning, Betty?  
**BETTY:** Yes. But my brother got up earlier than I did.
4. **ALICE:** After you got up, did you get dressed right away?  
**BETTY:** Yes, I did. I got dressed right away and had breakfast.
5. **EDWARD:** What kind of breakfast did you have yesterday morning?  
**HENRY:** I had a big breakfast yesterday.
6. **HARRY:** George, what kind of breakfast did you have yesterday?  
**GEORGE:** I had a good breakfast.
7. **MARGARET:** What time did you leave the house yesterday morning?  
**HELEN:** I left the house at about 8 o'clock.
8. **BETTY:** What time did you get to work yesterday morning?  
**MARGARET:** I got to work on time yesterday morning.
9. **JOHN:** Did you work all day yesterday, Bill?  
**BILL:** Yes, I did. I worked from early morning until late at night.
10. **PAUL:** Did you work all day yesterday?  
**FRED:** Yes, I did. I worked from 9 o'clock until 6 o'clock.
11. **HELEN:** Did you work all day yesterday, Betty?  
**BETTY:** No, I didn't. I worked until noon yesterday.
12. **HARRY:** Didn't you work hard all day yesterday, Bill?  
**BILL:** No, I didn't. I worked from 9 a.m. until noon.
13. **MR. GREEN:** What time did you go out for lunch yesterday?  
**MR. BROWN:** I went out for lunch at about 12:30 yesterday.
14. **BILL:** What did you do after dinner last night?  
**PAUL:** After dinner I made some telephone calls.
15. **JOHN:** Did you go to sleep immediately last night, Henry?  
**HENRY:** Yes. I went to sleep immediately and slept soundly all night.

# SUBSTITUTION DRILLS

1. What time did

you  
we  
they  
she  
he  
John  
Mr. and Mrs. Brown

get up yesterday morning?

2. What time did you

get up  
wake up  
get dressed  
go to bed  
leave the house  
get to work

yesterday? Was it early?

- 3.

I  
We  
They  
She  
He  
Helen  
Henry and Nancy

woke up early and got up at 6 o'clock.

4. You

woke up  
got up  
got dressed  
got to work  
had breakfast  
left the house  
finished working

early yesterday, didn't you?

5. What

kind  
sort  
type

of breakfast did you have yesterday morning?



6. What time did you \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday? Was it late?

get to work  
get to your office  
get to school  
get to the university  
get home

7. \_\_\_\_\_ left the house at 8 o'clock and got to work at 8:30.

We  
I  
You  
She  
He  
Harry  
Helen and  
Bill

8. Did you work \_\_\_\_\_, Mr. Brown?

all day yesterday  
all morning yesterday  
all afternoon yesterday  
all night last night

9. I worked from \_\_\_\_\_ until 9 o'clock last night.

early morning  
early in the morning  
8 o'clock in the morning  
about noon

10. At noon I had lunch with \_\_\_\_\_.

a friend of mine  
some friends of mine  
my wife  
my wife and children  
my brothers and sisters

11. I finished working at 5:30 and went \_\_\_\_\_.

home  
home with a friend of mine  
to a friend's house  
to Mr. Brown's house  
to a restaurant

72 UNIT SIX

12. After dinner I and made some telephone calls.

read a magazine  
read a book  
listened to the radio  
watched television  
read for a while

13. I went to bed last night.

at about 11:30  
around 11:30  
close to 11:30  
after 11:30  
at exactly 11:30  
at 11:30 sharp

14. Did you go to sleep last night, Bill?

immediately  
right away  
early  
late

15. went to sleep immediately and slept soundly all night.

I  
You  
Harry  
They  
She

16. I made some telephone calls.

In the morning  
At noon  
After lunch  
Before dinner

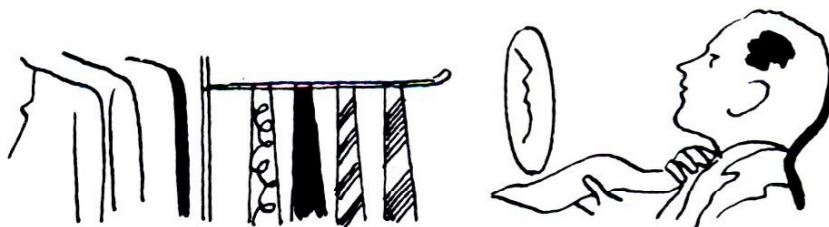
17. After work I went home .

for dinner  
to eat  
to eat dinner

18. I read a book

for a while  
until late at night  
until 11:00

## CONVERSATION



1. MR. BROWN: What time did you get up yesterday morning?  
 MR. GREEN: I woke up at 6 o'clock and got up right away.  
 MR. BROWN: What time did Mrs. Green get up?  
 MR. GREEN: She got up at about the same time as I did.  
 MR. BROWN: Did you get dressed right away?  
 MR. GREEN: Yes, I did. I got up and got dressed immediately.  
 MR. BROWN: What sort of breakfast did you have yesterday morning?  
 MR. GREEN: I had a big breakfast. I usually have a big breakfast.  
 MR. BROWN: What kind of breakfast did your wife have?  
 MR. GREEN: She had a light breakfast. She usually has a light breakfast.  
 MR. BROWN: Did you have juice for breakfast yesterday morning?  
 MR. GREEN: Yes, we did. We both had juice for breakfast.
  
2. BILL: Did you leave the house at about 8 o'clock yesterday?  
 JOHN: I don't remember what time I left the house yesterday.  
 BILL: What time did you get to work yesterday morning?  
 JOHN: I'd say it was about 9 o'clock when I got to work.  
 BILL: You worked hard all day yesterday, didn't you?  
 JOHN: Yes, I did. I worked from early morning until late at night.
  
3. FRED: Did you go out for lunch yesterday, Paul?  
 PAUL: Yes, I did. I went out for lunch at about 12:30.  
 FRED: Who did you have lunch with?  
 PAUL: I had lunch with a friend of mine yesterday.  
 FRED: What time did you finish working yesterday afternoon?  
 PAUL: I finished at about 5:45. I went home at 6 o'clock.  
 FRED: What did you do after dinner last night?  
 PAUL: After dinner last night I made some telephone calls.



4. HELEN: Betty, did you go to bed late last night?  
BETTY: I don't remember what time I went to bed.  
HELEN: Did you go to sleep immediately last night?  
BETTY: Yes. I went to sleep right away.  
HELEN: Did you watch television after dinner last night?  
BETTY: No, I didn't watch television. I read a magazine.  
HELEN: I didn't go to work yesterday. Did you?  
BETTY: Yes, I went to work. I got to work on time yesterday.  
HELEN: Who did you have lunch with yesterday, Betty?  
BETTY: Let's see . . . I had lunch with a friend of mine.  
HELEN: Do you have lunch at the same hour I do every day?  
BETTY: I think so. What time do you have lunch every day?
5. HENRY: I got up at about 6 o'clock yesterday morning. Did you?  
EDWARD: Yes, I got up at 6 o'clock, too.  
HENRY: I didn't have breakfast yesterday morning. Did you?  
EDWARD: No. I didn't have breakfast yesterday, either.  
HENRY: You worked hard all day yesterday, didn't you?  
EDWARD: Yes, I did. Did you work hard all day?  
HENRY: Yes. I worked from 7:00 in the morning until 6:00 p.m.  
EDWARD: And I worked from 7:30 a.m. until 8 o'clock last night.  
HENRY: What kind of lunch did you have yesterday?  
EDWARD: I had a very light lunch yesterday.
6. GEORGE: I didn't go to bed until 11:30 last night.  
HARRY: I didn't go to bed until about 11:30, either.  
GEORGE: This morning I woke up at exactly 6 o'clock.  
HARRY: I woke up this morning at exactly 6 o'clock, too.  
GEORGE: I had juice, oatmeal and toast for breakfast yesterday.  
HARRY: I did, too. I had orange juice, oatmeal, and dry toast.  
GEORGE: I left the house at 9 o'clock this morning.  
HARRY: I left the house later than you did. I left at 9:30.  
GEORGE: I read a magazine after dinner last night.  
HARRY: I read the same magazine you did last night.  
GEORGE: I slept soundly all night last night.  
HARRY: I didn't sleep very well last night.

**READING PRACTICE****Mr. Jonathan Thomas**

My name is Jonathan Thomas and I'm an engineer. Usually, I get up early, have breakfast, and go to work at eight o'clock. I work hard all day, finish working at about 5:30 p.m. and go home right away. I have dinner at 7 o'clock and usually go to bed around 11 p.m. Yesterday, I didn't wake up until 8:00 a.m. I got up immediately and got dressed. I had juice and toast and left my house at 8:45. I was an hour late and didn't get to work until 9 o'clock. I worked all day and didn't have lunch. I finished working at 7:30 last night and went home at 8 p.m. I was two hours late and didn't have dinner until 9 o'clock. After dinner I read the newspaper for a while and made some telephone calls. I listened to the radio for two hours and went to bed at midnight. I didn't go to sleep immediately. I slept just six hours last night. I didn't sleep very well.

**Questions**

1. What is Jonathan's last name and what does he do?
2. Does Jonathan usually get up late?
3. What time does Jonathan usually go to work?
4. Does he usually work hard?
5. What time does he usually finish working each day?
6. What time does Jonathan usually have dinner?
7. What time did Jonathan wake up yesterday morning?
8. Did Jonathan have a big breakfast yesterday morning?
9. How late was Jonathan yesterday morning?
10. What time did he have lunch yesterday?
11. Did he finish working at 5:30 p.m. yesterday?
12. What time did Jonathan go home last night?
13. How late was Jonathan? When did he have dinner?
14. What did Jonathan do after dinner last night?
15. How many hours did Jonathan sleep last night?
16. Did he sleep soundly?



## EXERCISES

## 1. Use the right word.

close	day	around
o'clock	until	sort
sharp	immediately	wife
soundly	noon	woke

- a. She worked from early morning \_\_\_\_\_ late at night.
- b. It is \_\_\_\_\_ one o'clock.
- c. They went home \_\_\_\_\_ after work.
- d. Jonathan was here at \_\_\_\_\_ for lunch.
- e. We went to bed \_\_\_\_\_ to 11:30 p.m.
- f. Did you sleep \_\_\_\_\_ last night?
- g. I read books and magazines all \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday.
- h. She was here at ten o'clock \_\_\_\_\_.
- i. What \_\_\_\_\_ of lunch do you want?
- j. He \_\_\_\_\_ up late yesterday.
- k. I'll meet you at exactly two \_\_\_\_\_.
- l. My \_\_\_\_\_ makes breakfast for our daughters.

## 2. Use the right form of the verb.

**Example:** I wake up early every day. Yesterday, I *woke* up late.

- a. Frank gets up at 7:00. Yesterday, Frank \_\_\_\_\_ up at 8:00.
- b. She works on Monday night. Last Monday she \_\_\_\_\_ until 10:00 p.m.
- c. They have toast for breakfast. Yesterday, they \_\_\_\_\_ toast for breakfast.
- d. Martha finishes her work at 5:00. Yesterday, Martha \_\_\_\_\_ her work at 5:00.
- e. We read the newspaper all morning. Yesterday, we \_\_\_\_\_ the newspaper all morning.



- f. Today my husband makes breakfast. Yesterday, my husband \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast.
- g. They go to bed early. Last night they \_\_\_\_\_ to bed early.
- h. I sleep soundly every night. Last night I \_\_\_\_\_ soundly.
- i. George leaves the office late at night. George \_\_\_\_\_ the office late last night.
- j. Nancy listens to the radio. Nancy \_\_\_\_\_ to the radio yesterday.
- k. My cousin watches television. Yesterday, my cousin \_\_\_\_\_ television.
- l. What time do you get up? What time \_\_\_\_\_ you get up yesterday?
- m. She has breakfast with her brother. She \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast with her brother yesterday.
- n. Jane reads a book every day. Last night Jane \_\_\_\_\_ a book.

3. Change to negative sentence.

*Example:* I watched television. I *didn't* watch television.

- a. They worked hard yesterday. They \_\_\_\_\_ hard yesterday.
- b. She had breakfast right away. She \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast right away.
- c. They finished their lessons. They \_\_\_\_\_ their lessons.
- d. Mom and Dad went home last night. Mom and Dad \_\_\_\_\_ home last night.
- e. I slept soundly last night. I \_\_\_\_\_ soundly last night.
- f. We woke up late yesterday. We \_\_\_\_\_ up late yesterday.
- g. My brother left late. My brother \_\_\_\_\_ late.
- h. He made dinner for us. He \_\_\_\_\_ dinner for us.

4. Use the right verb form.

*Example:* We didn't watch him yesterday. We *aren't* watching him now.

- a. We didn't work hard yesterday. We \_\_\_\_\_ working hard now.
- b. She didn't have lunch yet. She \_\_\_\_\_ having lunch now.

**78 UNIT SIX**

- c. They didn't finish it yesterday. They \_\_\_\_\_ finishing it now.  
 d. He didn't go home last night. He \_\_\_\_\_ going home today.  
 e. Martha didn't sleep soundly last night. Martha \_\_\_\_\_ sleeping soundly tonight.  
 f. We didn't get up early yesterday. We \_\_\_\_\_ getting up early today.  
 g. He didn't leave late last Monday. He \_\_\_\_\_ leaving late today.  
 h. You didn't make dinner yet. You \_\_\_\_\_ making dinner now.

**WORD LIST**

children	immediately	sharp	soundly
exactly	kind	sore	type

**Verb Forms**

do, does, doing	listen (to), listens (to), listening (to)
did ( <i>past</i> )	listened (to) ( <i>past</i> )
finish, finishes, finishing	make, makes, making
finished ( <i>past</i> )	made ( <i>past</i> )
get, gets, getting	read, reads, reading
got ( <i>past</i> )	read ( <i>past</i> )
get dressed, gets dressed, getting dressed	
got dressed ( <i>past</i> )	sleep, sleeps, sleeping
get up, gets up, getting up	slept ( <i>past</i> )
got up ( <i>past</i> )	watch, watches, watching
go, goes, going	watched ( <i>past</i> )
went ( <i>past</i> )	wake up, wakes up, waking up
have, has, having	woke up ( <i>past</i> )
had ( <i>past</i> )	work, works, working
leave, leaves, leaving	worked ( <i>past</i> )
left ( <i>past</i> )	

**Expressions**

go to sleep  
 make telephone calls  
 right away

# UNIT 7 MEETING A FRIEND



- 241 Where did you go yesterday?  
242 I went to see a friend of mine.  
243 Did you see Mr. Jones yesterday?  
244 I didn't see Mr. Jones, but I saw John Smith.  
245 What did you talk about?  
246 We talked about a lot of things.  
247 I asked him a lot of questions.  
248 What did you ask him?  
249 I asked him if he spoke English.  
250 He said he spoke a little English.  
251 Then I asked him if he knew anybody in New York.  
252 He said he knew a lot of people there.  
253 Finally, I asked him how old he was.  
254 He said he would rather not tell his age.  
255 He answered almost all of my questions.



## INTONATION

- 241 Where did you go yesterday?
- 242 I went to see a friend of mine.
- 243 Did you see Mr. Jones yesterday?
- 244 I didn't see Mr. Jones, but I saw John Smith.
- 245 What did you talk about?
- 246 We talked about a lot of things.
- 247 I asked him a lot of questions.
- 248 What did you ask him?
- 249 I asked him if he spoke English.
- 250 He said he spoke a little English.
- 251 Then, I asked him if he knew anybody in New York.
- 252 He said he knew a lot of people there.
- 253 Finally, I asked him how old he was.
- 254 He said he would rather not tell his age.
- 255 He answered almost all of my questions.

**QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS**

1. FRED: Hello, Paul. Where did you go yesterday afternoon?  
PAUL: I went to see a friend of mine.
2. HELEN: Did you see Mr. Jones yesterday, Betty?  
BETTY: No, I didn't. I didn't see Mr. Jones, but I saw John Smith.
3. EDWARD: Henry, what did you talk about yesterday afternoon?  
HENRY: Oh, we talked about a lot of things.
4. ALICE: Did you talk with Mr. Sullivan yesterday afternoon?  
MARGARET: Yes, I did. I asked him a lot of questions.
5. BILL: What did you ask Mr. Green, John?  
JOHN: Oh, I asked him if he spoke French.
6. HARRY: Did you ask Mr. Green if he spoke French?  
PAUL: Yes. He said he spoke a little French.
7. NANCY: What did you ask Mr. Brown, Alice?  
ALICE: I asked Mr. Brown if he knew anybody in New York.
8. PAUL: Mr. Brown said he knew a lot of people in New York, didn't he?  
BILL: Yes, he did. He said he knew about twenty people there.
9. HELEN: Did you ask Mrs. Brown how old she was?  
BETTY: Yes, I did. She said she would rather not tell her age.
10. MR. BROWN: Did John answer your questions?  
MR. GREEN: Yes, he answered almost all of my questions.
11. EDWARD: You saw John last night, didn't you?  
FRED: Yes, I saw him at about 8 o'clock in a restaurant.
12. BILL: Did you ask George if he was twenty-two years old?  
JOHN: Yes, I asked him. He said he was almost twenty-two.
13. MRS. BROWN: I'm sorry. What did you ask me?  
MRS. GREEN: I asked you if you knew anybody in South America.
14. JOHN: Bill answered all of Mrs. Brown's questions, didn't he?  
FRED: Yes, he did. I think he answered all of her questions.
15. PAUL: Did you see Mr. Brown in a restaurant last night?  
BILL: No, I didn't. I saw Mr. Green in a restaurant.

# SUBSTITUTION DRILLS

1. Hello, Bill. Where did you go 

yesterday  
last night  
the day before yesterday  
the night before last

 ?
  
2. I went to 

see  
visit  
call on

 a friend of mine yesterday afternoon.
  
3. Did 

you  
they  
she  
he  
Bill and Helen

 see Mr. Jones yesterday morning?
  
4. I didn't see Mr. Jones, but I saw 

John Smith  
my friend John  
my good friend John  
one of my old friends

 .
  
5. What did you talk about? Did you talk about 

languages  
the weather  
your work

 ?
  
6. We talked about a lot of 

things  
different things  
subjects  
different subjects

 .
  
7. 

What  
What things  
What subjects

 did you talk about last night?



8. Last night I asked

him  
her  
them  
Mr. Green

a lot of questions.

9. Did you ask them

a lot of questions  
many questions  
a few questions  
several different questions

yesterday afternoon?

10. What did you ask

him  
her  
them  
Helen  
Mr. and Mrs. Brown

? Do you remember?

11. I asked him if he

spoke English  
got up early  
went to bed late last night  
wanted a cup of coffee

. He said he did.

12. He said he would rather have

a cup of tea  
a glass of water  
a piece of pie  
a light breakfast

, if I didn't mind.

13. I asked him if he knew

anybody  
somebody  
anyone

in New York. He said he did.

14. He answered

almost all of  
quite a few of  
most of  
just a few of  
every single one of

my questions.

15. He didn't say how old

he  
she  
John Smith

was, did he?

84 UNIT SEVEN

16. Did you ask him if he knew anybody in

New York  
London  
Paris  
Tokyo  
Saigon  
Leopoldville

?

17. You a friend of mine the day before yesterday, didn't you?

saw  
visited  
called on  
talked to

18. I wanted to see Mr. Jones yesterday, but he wasn't

there  
at home  
at work  
at the  
university  
in the  
office

19. He said he answer my questions.

would rather not  
didn't want to

20. I asked him how old he was.

Finally  
Then

21. My wife asked me I would like some coffee.

if  
when  
what time

22. My friend in English.

spoke to me  
talked to me  
answered me

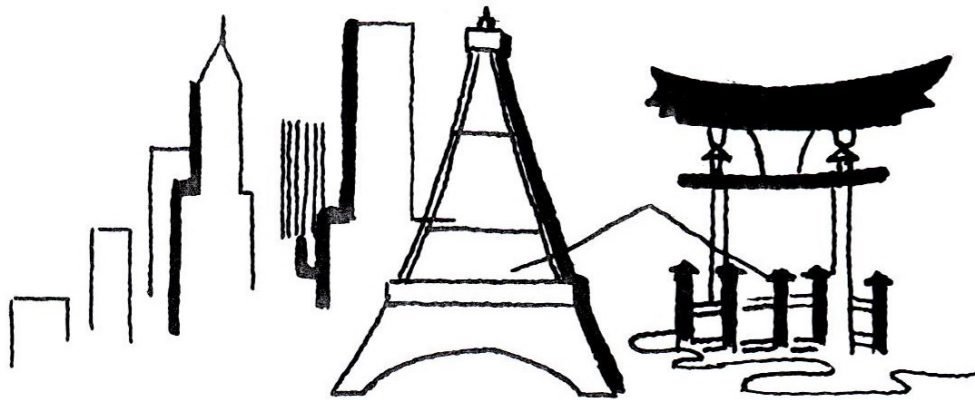
23. He spoke .

very well  
quite well  
extremely well

24. Did you talk John Smith? What did he say?

to  
with

## CONVERSATION



1. BILL: Do you know anybody in New York, John?  
JOHN: Yes, I do. I know a lot of people in New York.  
BILL: Do you know anybody in Tokyo?  
JOHN: Yes. I know quite a few people in Tokyo.  
BILL: Do you know anyone in Paris?  
JOHN: Yes, I do. I have several friends in Paris.  
BILL: How old are you, John?  
JOHN: I'd rather not tell my age.  
BILL: Good-bye, John. I have to go now.  
JOHN: Good-bye, Bill. See you tomorrow.
  
2. MR. GREEN: Where did you go yesterday, Bill?  
BILL: I went to see a friend of mine.  
MR. GREEN: Did you see John Smith?  
BILL: Yes, I did. I saw John yesterday afternoon.  
MR. GREEN: What did you talk about?  
BILL: We talked about a lot of things.  
MR. GREEN: Did you ask John any questions?  
BILL: Yes, I did. I asked him a lot of questions.  
MR. GREEN: What did you ask him?  
BILL: I asked him if he knew anybody in New York.  
MR. GREEN: Did he say he did?  
BILL: Yes. Then, I asked him if he knew anyone in Paris.  
MR. GREEN: And what did he say?  
BILL: He said he had friends there.



86 UNIT SEVEN

MR. GREEN: Did you ask John how old he was?

BILL: Yes. He said he would rather not tell his age.

MR. GREEN: Did you say good-bye to him?

BILL: Yes, I did. I said I had to go. Then I said good-bye.

3. HELEN: Betty, where did you go yesterday?

BETTY: I went to visit a friend of mine in the hospital.

HELEN: What did you talk about?

BETTY: We talked about a lot of different things.

HELEN: Did you talk about the weather?

BETTY: Yes, we did. We talked about the weather and about languages.

HELEN: Did your friend ask you any questions?

BETTY: Yes, she did. I answered almost all of her questions.

HELEN: Did you ask your friend any questions?

BETTY: Yes, I did. I asked her quite a few questions.

HELEN: Did she answer all of your questions?

BETTY: Yes, she did. She answered every single one of my questions.

4. FRED: Would you like a cup of coffee, Paul?

PAUL: I'd rather have a cup of tea, if you don't mind.

FRED: Fine. By the way, where did you go yesterday?

PAUL: Yesterday, I went to visit a friend of mine.

FRED: Did you see Mr. and Mrs. Brown yesterday?

PAUL: No, I didn't. They weren't at the university yesterday.

FRED: Did you see your friend Harry?

PAUL: Yes. Harry and I talked about a lot of different things.

FRED: What did you talk about?

PAUL: Well, we talked about the weather.

FRED: Did you talk about languages?

PAUL: Yes, we did. I asked him if he spoke Japanese.

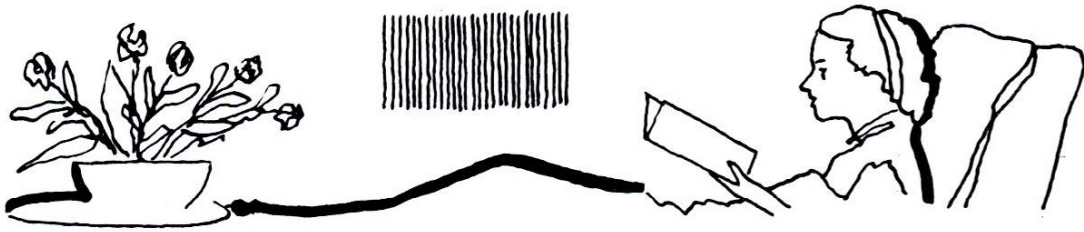
FRED: What did he say? Did he answer your question?

PAUL: Yes. He said he knew a little Japanese.

FRED: You asked him if he knew somebody in Tokyo, didn't you?

PAUL: Yes, I asked him that question. He said he did.

## READING PRACTICE



## Jim Stone

My name is Jim Stone. Yesterday afternoon I left the house at about 3 o'clock in the afternoon and didn't get home until 5:30. I went to see a friend of mine. My friend, Nancy Smith, was in the hospital, and I went to visit her. We talked all afternoon. We talked about a lot of different subjects. We talked about the weather and we talked about our old friends. I asked her if she knew anybody in New York, and she said she did. Then I asked her about her friends in New York. I asked a lot of questions. She answered all of my questions. Then she asked me if I spoke French, and I said I spoke a little French. She wanted to know if I spoke French with an American accent, and I said I did. Then she asked me if I knew anybody in Paris. I said I had four or five friends in Paris. I answered almost all of her questions. Finally, I asked her if she wanted to watch television for a while, and she said she did. I said I had to go, and then I said good-bye. She asked me when I was coming back to visit her, and I said I didn't know. She said good-bye and I left the hospital at about 5 p.m.

*Questions*

1. What time did Jim Stone leave his house yesterday afternoon?
2. What time did he get home yesterday afternoon?
3. Where did Jim go yesterday?
4. What did he and Nancy talk about all afternoon?
5. How many questions did Jim ask?
6. How many of Jim's questions did Nancy answer?
7. What did Nancy ask Jim?
8. Did Jim answer Nancy's question? What did he say?
9. Did Jim say he spoke French with a German accent?
10. How many people did Jim say he knew in Paris?
11. Finally, what did Jim ask Nancy?
12. Did Nancy have a television set in the hospital?
13. When did Jim say he was coming back to see Nancy?
14. What time did Jim leave the hospital?
15. What was Nancy's last name?
16. What was the name of the hospital Nancy was in? Do you know?



## EXERCISES

## 1. Use the right word.

subjects	if	did
finally	before	visited
single	a few	all
lot of	different	on
	didn't	

- a. What \_\_\_\_\_ did you talk about yesterday?
- b. I asked him \_\_\_\_\_ he knew Jim Stone.
- c. Where \_\_\_\_\_ you go last week?
- d. We saw a \_\_\_\_\_ things there.
- e. They answered several \_\_\_\_\_ questions.
- f. Nancy said she'd rather have tea if I \_\_\_\_\_ mind.
- g. We went to call \_\_\_\_\_ a friend last night.
- h. I answered every \_\_\_\_\_ one of those questions.
- i. Jim \_\_\_\_\_ Ed in the hospital last year.
- j. He knew \_\_\_\_\_ of those people.
- k. She made breakfast the day \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday.
- l. They asked almost \_\_\_\_\_ of the questions in the book.
- m. \_\_\_\_\_, I said I'd come.

## 2. Change to questions.

*Examples:* I went to class yesterday. *Where did I go?*

She asked Mr. Green his age. *What did she ask?*

- a. We talked about languages. \_\_\_\_\_ we \_\_\_\_\_ about?
- b. He said good morning to her. \_\_\_\_\_ he \_\_\_\_\_ to her?
- c. Bill went to the university. \_\_\_\_\_ Bill \_\_\_\_\_?
- d. Helen made hot cereal for breakfast. \_\_\_\_\_ Helen \_\_\_\_\_ for breakfast?
- e. They went to our house. \_\_\_\_\_ they \_\_\_\_\_?



- f. You worked here yesterday. \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday?
- g. I slept at that hotel. \_\_\_\_\_ I \_\_\_\_\_?
- h. We asked him to come. \_\_\_\_\_ we \_\_\_\_\_ him?
- i. Nancy saw the office. \_\_\_\_\_ Nancy \_\_\_\_\_?
- j. Frank went to Paris. \_\_\_\_\_ Frank \_\_\_\_\_?
- k. She spoke English and French. \_\_\_\_\_ she \_\_\_\_\_?
- l. He asked about my brother. \_\_\_\_\_ he \_\_\_\_\_?
- m. They had four books. \_\_\_\_\_ they \_\_\_\_\_?
- n. We did Lesson Seven. \_\_\_\_\_ we \_\_\_\_\_?
- o. I watched an English class on television. \_\_\_\_\_ I \_\_\_\_\_?

Change the following sentences to questions.

*Examples:* I asked many questions. *Did I ask many questions?*

They didn't go yet. *Didn't they go yet?*

- a. We talked about the weather.
- b. They knew my father.
- c. She answered those questions.
- d. George saw Jim Stone.
- e. Mr. Taylor spoke to Nancy.
- f. Martha went home early.
- g. I worked late yesterday.
- h. They didn't sleep well.
- i. She didn't leave the office yet.
- j. You didn't know a lot of people there.
- k. Dad didn't watch television.
- l. Mr. Harrison listened to the radio.
- m. You left on time.
- n. They made lunch for us.
- o. We didn't have any letters here.
- p. I didn't do the correct work.
- q. They finished working at 5:30.

**WORD LIST**

finally  
many  
questions  
single  
subjects  
then  
weather

**Verb Forms**

answer, answers, answering answered ( <i>past</i> )	see, sees, seeing saw ( <i>past</i> )
ask, asks, asking asked ( <i>past</i> )	speak, speaks, speaking spoke ( <i>past</i> )
call on, calls on, calling on called on ( <i>past</i> )	talk, talks, talking talked ( <i>past</i> )
know, knows, knowing knew ( <i>past</i> )	visit, visits, visiting visited ( <i>past</i> )
say, says, saying said ( <i>past</i> )	want, wants, wanting wanted ( <i>past</i> )

**Place Names**

Leopoldville  
London  
Paris  
Saigon  
Tokyo

# UNIT 8 TALKING ABOUT LAST YEAR'S ACTIVITIES



- 256 What time did you use to get up last year?  
257 I used to wake up early and get up at 7 o'clock.  
258 I used to set my alarm clock for exactly 7 a.m.  
259 I never used to oversleep.  
260 I used to get dressed quickly every morning.  
261 I always used to leave for work at 8:30.  
262 I used to start working at 9:00 o'clock every day.  
263 I used to have lunch every day at the same time.  
264 I used to work until nearly 6:00 o'clock each day.  
265 I used to have dinner at 7:30 and go to bed early.  
266 My brother and I used to go a lot of places together.  
267 We used to go to the movies about once a week.  
268 We used to have a lot of interesting friends.  
269 My brother used to speak French to me all the time.  
270 I always used to ask him a lot of questions.



## INTONATION

- 256 What time did you use to get up last year?
- 257 I used to wake up early and get up at 7 o'clock.
- 258 I used to set my alarm clock for exactly 7 a.m.
- 259 I never used to oversleep.
- 260 I used to get dressed quickly every morning.
- 261 I always used to leave for work at 8:30.
- 262 I used to start working at 9:00 o'clock every day.
- 263 I used to have lunch every day at the same time.
- 264 I used to work until nearly 6:00 o'clock each day.
- 265 I used to have dinner at 7:30 and go to bed early.
- 266 My brother and I used to go a lot of places together.
- 267 We used to go to the movies about once a week.
- 268 We used to have a lot of interesting friends.
- 269 My brother used to speak French to me all the time.
- 270 I always used to ask him a lot of questions.

## QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

1. BILL: What time did you use to get up last year?  
JOHN: I used to wake up early and get up at 7 o'clock.
2. FRED: Did you use to get up early last year?  
PAUL: Yes. I used to get up early every morning.
3. HELEN: What time did you use to get up last year?  
BETTY: I used to set my alarm clock for exactly 7 a.m.
4. EDWARD: Did you use to get up early every morning?  
HARRY: Yes. I never used to oversleep.
5. HENRY: What time did you use to leave for work each morning last year?  
GEORGE: I always used to leave for work at 8:30.
6. JOHN: What time did you use to go to work last year?  
PAUL: I used to start working at 9:00 every day.
7. ALICE: What time did you use to go out for lunch last year?  
BETTY: I used to have lunch every day at the same time.
8. HELEN: You used to work until 6 o'clock every day, didn't you?  
BILL: Yes. I used to work until nearly 6 o'clock every day.
9. HENRY: What did you use to do after work each day?  
JOHN: I used to have dinner at 7:30 and go to bed early.
10. JOHN: Did you use to see your brother every day?  
HENRY: Yes. My brother and I used to go a lot of places together.
11. HELEN: Did you use to go to the movies a lot?  
BETTY: Yes. We used to go to the movies about once a week.
12. BILL: Did you use to have friends in New York?  
HARRY: Yes. We used to have a lot of interesting friends there.
13. GEORGE: Do you speak French, Henry?  
HENRY: Yes, a little. My brother used to speak French to me all the time.
14. ALICE: Did you use to see Mr. Green last year?  
BILL: Yes, I did. I used to ask Mr. Green a lot of questions.
15. JOHN: Did you go to the movies much last year?  
BILL: Yes. We used to go to the movies about once a week.

# SUBSTITUTION DRILLS

1. What time did you use to get up

last year  
the year before last  
five years ago  
in 1963

?

2. I used to wake up early and get up at 7 o'clock.

We  
They  
She  
He

3. I used to set my alarm clock for exactly

seven o'clock  
7:15 a.m.  
five minutes after  
seven

4. I used to oversleep. I used to get up at 7 o'clock.

never  
hardly ever  
rarely

5. I used to get dressed every morning.

quickly  
slowly

6. I used to leave for work at 8:30.

always  
almost always  
nearly always

7. I used to working at 9:00 o'clock every day.

start  
begin  
finish  
stop

8. I used to have lunch every day at

the same time  
about the same time  
a different time  
a different hour



9. I used to work until 6 o'clock every day.

nearly  
close to  
a few minutes before  
after  
a few minutes after

10. He used to have dinner at 7:30 and go to bed

early  
quite early  
late  
quite late  
very late

11. My brother and I a lot of places together.

used to go  
often used to go  
often went  
frequently went

12. We used to go to about once a week.

the movies  
the theater  
a friend's house  
a party

13. We used to have a lot of interesting

friends  
companions  
fellow students

14. My brother used to speak French to me

all the time  
frequently  
occasionally  
once in a while

15. I always him a lot of questions.

used to ask  
asked

16. Where did you use to last year? Do you remember?

work  
study

# CONVERSATION



1. BILL: Do you get up early, John?  
JOHN: Yes, I do. I wake up early every day.  
BILL: What about last year? Did you get up early last year, too?  
JOHN: No, I didn't. I used to get up late every morning.  
BILL: You go to work at about nine o'clock, don't you?  
JOHN: Yes. I leave the house at about 8:45 a.m.  
BILL: What about last year? Did you go to work at the same time?  
JOHN: No, I didn't. I used to go to work much later.  
BILL: Did you ever oversleep?  
JOHN: Yes, sometimes I used to oversleep.  
BILL: What time did you finish working every day?  
JOHN: I used to finish working at about 5:30 every day.
2. HELEN: You used to go to the movies a lot, didn't you?  
BETTY: Yes, I did. I used to go about once a week.  
HELEN: Did you use to listen to the radio very much?  
BETTY: Yes, I did. I used to listen to the radio every day.  
HELEN: Where did you study last year?  
BETTY: Last year I studied at the university for three months.  
HELEN: Did you use to work in the afternoons?  
BETTY: No. I used to work just on Saturdays.
3. FRED: Do you get up at the same time this year as you did last year?  
PAUL: No. Last year I used to get up earlier every morning.  
FRED: Do you have breakfast at the same time as you used to?  
PAUL: No. Last year I used to have breakfast earlier every day.



- FRED: Do you leave the house at the same time as you used to?
- PAUL: No. Last year I used to leave the house much later.
- FRED: Do you go to the movies this year as often as you did last year?
- PAUL: Yes, I do. I go to the movies about once a week.
- FRED: Do you know as many interesting people as you used to?
- PAUL: Yes. I know just as many interesting people as I used to.
4. GEORGE: Did you use to get up early every morning?
- HENRY: Yes. I used to wake up early and get up at 6 o'clock.
- GEORGE: Did you ever oversleep?
- HENRY: No. I hardly ever used to oversleep.
- GEORGE: What time did you use to go to work each day?
- HENRY: I nearly always used to leave for work at 7:30 a.m.
- GEORGE: What time did you use to have lunch every day?
- HENRY: I used to have lunch at a different hour every day.
- GEORGE: You used to work until about 6 o'clock, didn't you?
- HENRY: Yes. I used to work until a few minutes after six each day.
5. MR. GREEN: We used to have a lot of interesting friends, didn't we?
- MR. BROWN: Yes, we did. Do you remember our friend Walter Sullivan?
- MR. GREEN: Yes, I remember him. He used to work with us, didn't he?
- MR. BROWN: That's right. That was last year.
- MR. GREEN: He was always late to work. Do you remember?
- MR. BROWN: Yes. He used to oversleep every morning.
- MR. GREEN: He didn't have an alarm clock. He never used to wake up on time.
- MR. BROWN: He used to sleep sometimes until 10 o'clock.
- MR. GREEN: All of us used to have lunch together.
- MR. BROWN: That's right. And once in a while we used to go to the movies.
- MR. GREEN: Where is our old friend Walter now? Do you know?
- MR. BROWN: I really don't know. He used to write me a letter occasionally.



## READING PRACTICE



Jack Martin

My name is Jack Martin. I'm a lawyer and I work in an office near here. I work from about 9 o'clock in the morning until 6 o'clock each day. Actually, I work just five days a week. I don't go to work on Saturdays or Sundays.

Usually, I have breakfast and dinner at home. I have lunch in a restaurant near my office. In the evenings, I sometimes listen to the radio or watch television. I never go to the movies. Once in a while I go to a party at a friend's house. Every night I go to bed early and go to sleep immediately. Usually, I sleep soundly all night.

Last year I used to get to work at 8 o'clock every day. I used to set my alarm clock for 6 o'clock each morning. At 6:00, I used to get up immediately and get dressed quickly. I used to have breakfast at 6:30 every morning. For breakfast, I used to have juice, oatmeal, toast, and coffee. Then I used to leave the house at about 7:45. I used to get to the office at 8 o'clock and start working immediately. Every day I used to work until 7 or 8 o'clock in the evening.

I didn't get home until nearly 8:30 at night. I used to have dinner quite late and go right to bed. I didn't have time to listen to the radio or watch television last year.

*Questions*

1. What is Jack's last name and where does he work?
2. What hours does Jack work each day?
3. What hours did Jack use to work last year?
4. Does Jack work seven days a week?
5. Does Jack have breakfast at home each day?
6. Where does he have lunch?
7. What does Jack do in the evenings?
8. What did Jack use to do in the evenings?
9. Does Jack ever go to a party? How often?
10. Does Jack get to work earlier than he did last year?
11. How many hours a day did Jack use to work last year?

## EXERCISES

## 1. Use the right word.

rarely	quite	used
nearly	close	watch
every	companions	friend

- a. It is \_\_\_\_\_ six o'clock.
- b. She leaves the office \_\_\_\_\_ to seven o'clock.
- c. They get dressed \_\_\_\_\_ morning.
- d. John has an interesting \_\_\_\_\_.
- e. We \_\_\_\_\_ to go to the movies with them all the time.
- f. I \_\_\_\_\_ have time to read.
- g. That young boy has many \_\_\_\_\_.
- h. You almost always \_\_\_\_\_ television.
- i. Jack goes to work \_\_\_\_\_ early in the morning.

## 2. Complete the following sentences, using "used to."

*Example:* I woke up late yesterday. I always *used to wake up late*.

- a. She left the office early. She never \_\_\_\_\_ the office early.
- b. They asked me many questions. They \_\_\_\_\_ me many questions.
- c. I had dinner late last night. I \_\_\_\_\_ dinner late.
- d. He slept well yesterday. Usually, he \_\_\_\_\_ well.
- e. We got dressed quickly today. We \_\_\_\_\_ dressed quickly.
- f. Mrs. Martin saw them last week. Mrs. Martin \_\_\_\_\_ them all the time.
- g. You knew George very well. You \_\_\_\_\_ George very well.
- h. Mother made breakfast yesterday. Mother \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast every day.
- i. Bill and Helen spoke French. Bill and Helen \_\_\_\_\_ French.
- j. They went to the movies last night. They \_\_\_\_\_ to the movies quite frequently.



## 100 UNIT EIGHT

- k. My brother listened to the radio. My brother \_\_\_\_\_ to the radio.
- l. His fellow students did good work. His fellow students \_\_\_\_\_ good work.
- m. She finished the lessons on time. She \_\_\_\_\_ the lessons on time.
- n. My sister set the alarm clock for 8 a.m. My sister \_\_\_\_\_ the alarm clock for 8 a.m.
- o. My cousin answered every single question. My cousin \_\_\_\_\_ every single question.

### 3. Change the following sentences to questions.

**Example:** I used to work late. Did you *use to work* late?

- a. They used to oversleep. Did they \_\_\_\_\_?
- b. She used to get up early. Did she \_\_\_\_\_ early?
- c. I used to start working at 9. Did you \_\_\_\_\_ working at 9?
- d. He used to know several interesting people. Did he \_\_\_\_\_ several interesting people?
- e. We used to have many companions. Did we \_\_\_\_\_ many companions?
- f. Mr. Taylor used to answer all the questions. Did Mr. Taylor \_\_\_\_\_ all the questions?
- g. Dad used to go to the movies. Did Dad \_\_\_\_\_ to the movies?
- h. I used to see my sister every day. Did you \_\_\_\_\_ your sister every day?
- i. They used to watch television. Did they \_\_\_\_\_ television?
- j. Jack used to read the newspaper. Did Jack \_\_\_\_\_ the newspaper?

### 4. Use the right form of the verb with "used to" or "use to."

**Example:** She wakes up early. She *used to wake* up early.

She didn't wake up early. She *didn't use to wake* up early.

- a. She eats cereal for breakfast. She \_\_\_\_\_ cereal for breakfast.



- b. Did they speak Chinese? Did they \_\_\_\_\_ Chinese?
- c. Ed leaves work late. Ed \_\_\_\_\_ work late.
- d. My son talks on the telephone. My son \_\_\_\_\_ on the telephone.
- e. Did we know Mr. Harrison? Did we \_\_\_\_\_ Mr. Harrison?
- f. Did she set her alarm clock? Did she \_\_\_\_\_ her alarm clock?
- g. They didn't answer my questions. They \_\_\_\_\_ my questions.
- h. My fellow students didn't come to class. My fellow students \_\_\_\_\_ to class.

5. Use the right word to complete the sentences.

**Example:** I eat breakfast every day.

I *always* eat breakfast. (*always, never*)

- a. I read the newspaper almost every morning. I \_\_\_\_\_ read the newspaper. (*frequently, hardly ever*)
- b. I go to the movies once a year. I \_\_\_\_\_ go to the movies. (*often, hardly ever*)
- c. I don't have a television set at home. I \_\_\_\_\_ watch television at home. (*never, frequently*)
- d. Once in a while I go to the theatre. I \_\_\_\_\_ go to the theatre. (*occasionally, frequently*)
- e. I hardly ever get to work late. I'm \_\_\_\_\_ late to work. (*rarely, often*)
- f. I used to get up early nearly every day. I \_\_\_\_\_ got up early. (*usually, never*)
- g. I used to oversleep several times a week. I \_\_\_\_\_ overslept. (*frequently, rarely*)
- h. I used to see my sister every evening. I \_\_\_\_\_ saw my sister in the evening. (*always, hardly ever*)
- i. I used to go out for dinner almost every day. I \_\_\_\_\_ went out for dinner. (*nearly always, hardly ever*)

**WORD LIST**

always  
companions  
fellow students  
frequently  
hardly ever

interesting  
movies  
nearly  
never  
occasionally

party  
quickly  
rarely  
slowly  
theater  
together

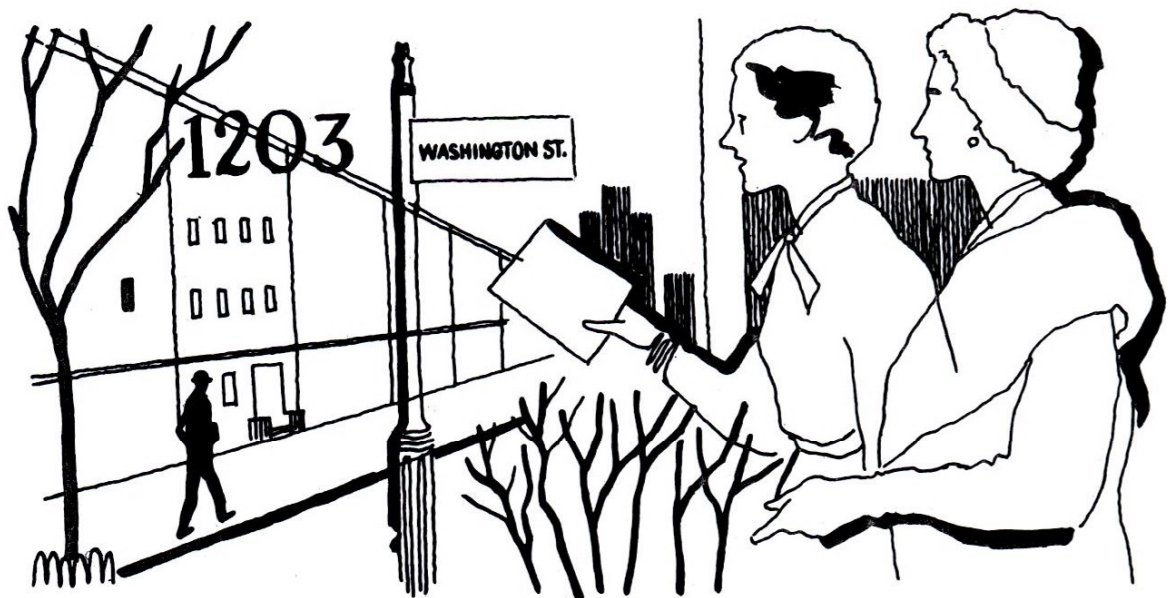
**Verb Forms**

oversleep, oversleeps  
overslept (*past*)  
set, sets, setting  
set (*past*)  
start, starts, starting  
started (*past*)  
used to

**Expression**

set an alarm clock

# UNIT 9 ASKING ABOUT ADDRESSES



- 271 Where do you live?  
272 I live on Washington Street.  
273 What's your address?  
274 I live at 1203 Washington Street.  
275 I'm Mr. Smith's next door neighbor.  
276 You live here in the city, don't you?  
277 I'm from out of town.  
278 How long have you lived here?  
279 I've lived here for five years.  
280 He's known me for over ten years.  
281 I've spoken English all my life.  
282 I've already read that book.  
283 Has he studied French very long?  
284 Have you had breakfast already?  
285 Yes, I had breakfast two hours ago.



## INTONATION

- 271 Where do you live?
- 272 I live on Washington Street.
- 273 What's your address?
- 274 I live at 1203 Washington Street.
- 275 I'm Mr. Smith's next door neighbor.
- 276 You live here in the city, don't you?
- 277 I'm from out of town.
- 278 How long have you lived here?
- 279 I've lived here for five years.
- 280 He's known me for over ten years.
- 281 I've spoken English all my life.
- 282 I've already read that book.
- 283 Has he studied French very long?
- 284 Have you had breakfast already?
- 285 Yes, I had breakfast two hours ago.

**QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS**

1. **BILL:** Where do you live, Harry?  
**HARRY:** I live on Washington Street.
2. **HENRY:** What's your address, Edward?  
**EDWARD:** I live at 1203 Washington Street.
3. **HELEN:** Do you live near here, Margaret?  
**MARGARET:** Yes, I do. I'm Edward's next door neighbor.
4. **PAUL:** You live in the city, don't you?  
**FRED:** Yes, I do. I live on Washington Street.
5. **BETTY:** Do you live here in the city?  
**DONALD:** No, I don't. I'm from out of town.
6. **BILL:** How long have you lived here, Henry?  
**HENRY:** I've lived here for about five years.
7. **JOHN:** How long has Mr. Green known you?  
**HARRY:** He's known me for over ten years.
8. **ALICE:** How long have you spoken English?  
**JOHN:** I've spoken English all my life.
9. **WALTER:** Do you want to read this book?  
**BILL:** I've already read that book.
10. **BETTY:** Has John studied French very long?  
**HARRY:** He's studied French for about five years.
11. **MR. BROWN:** Have you had breakfast already?  
**MR. GREEN:** Yes, I have. I had breakfast two hours ago.
12. **BILL:** Have you had lunch already?  
**JOHN:** Yes, I have. I had lunch an hour ago.
13. **FRED:** You've had dinner already, haven't you?  
**PAUL:** Yes, I have. I had dinner at 8 o'clock.
14. **EDWARD:** How long have you known Bill Jones?  
**JOHN:** I've known him all my life.
15. **HELEN:** How long have you lived in New York?  
**GEORGE:** I've lived in New York for over ten years.

# **SUBSTITUTION DRILLS**

1. Where

do	you
does	she Helen

live? Is it near here?

2. I live on

Washington Street  
Jones Boulevard  
University Drive  
Miller Lane  
Magnolia Road  
New York Avenue

. Where do you live?

3. What's your

address  
home address  
street address

? Do you live near here?

4. I live at

1203 Washington Street  
1502 Jones Boulevard  
3995 University Drive  
9601 Miller Lane  
163 Magnolia Road  
1600 New York Avenue

. I live next door to Henry.

5. He's Mr. Smith's neighbor. They live

on the same street  
in the same block  
in the same neighborhood

6. You live

here in the city  
in the suburbs  
on the other side of the city  
in the country

, don't you?

7. I'm from

out of town  
out of state  
another country

. I've lived here just a few days.



8. How long 

have	you
has	Helen your friend

 lived here? Can you tell me?

9. 

I've
Helen has
She's
He's
We've
They've
You've

 lived here for five years.

10. 

Has	he John she Helen
Have	Mr. and Mrs. Brown

 known you for about ten years?

11. I've 

spoken English
worked hard
studied
gone to bed early
gotten up early
been here

 all my life. Have you?

12. I've already 

read that book
studied my lesson
gone to the movies
made some telephone calls
done my work

 . I want to go to bed now.

13. Has he studied French 

very long
very many years
quite a few years
all his life
since last year

 ? Do you know?

108 UNIT NINE

14. It's still very early in the morning.

Have	you they
Has	she he

had breakfast  
already?

15. I had breakfast two hours ago.

woke up  
got up  
studied my lesson  
came home

16. I've worked hard every day for over ten years.

awakened early  
gotten up late  
gone to bed late  
gone to the movies  
gotten dressed quickly

17. I've lived here for over five years.

more than  
about  
nearly

18. I live next door to you .

near your house  
close to you  
in your neighborhood

19. He still doesn't know where you live .

your address

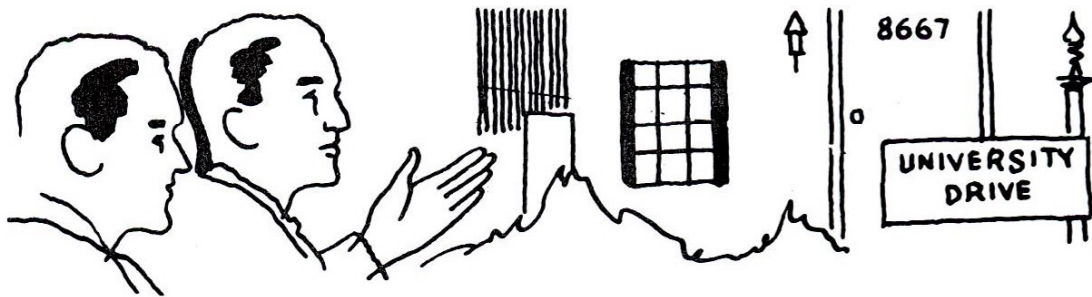
20. I had breakfast already .

two hours ago  
early this morning  
at 8. a.m.

21. I haven't had dinner yet.

lunch

## CONVERSATION

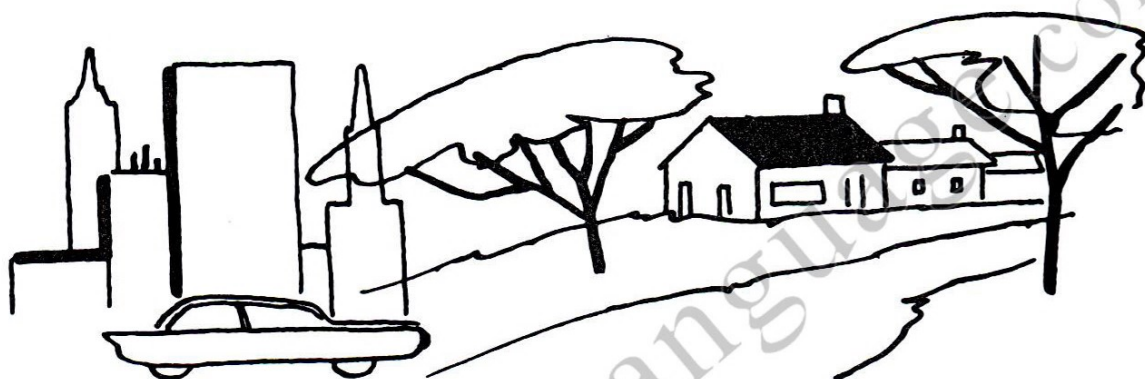


1. FRED: Where do you live, Paul? Do you live near here?  
 PAUL: No, I don't. I live on the other side of the city.  
 FRED: Do you live near Mr. Sullivan?  
 PAUL: Yes, I do. I'm Mr. Sullivan's next door neighbor.  
 FRED: What's your address?  
 PAUL: I live at 8667 University Drive.  
 FRED: How long have you lived there?  
 PAUL: I've been at that address for over ten years.
  
2. HELEN: By the way, have you had breakfast already?  
 BETTY: Yes, I have. I had breakfast two or three hours ago.  
 HELEN: What time did you get up this morning?  
 BETTY: I got up at 6 o'clock. I always get up at 6 a.m.  
 HELEN: Have you always gotten up so early?  
 BETTY: No, I haven't. Years ago I used to get up much later.
  
3. JOHN: Hi, Bill. Have you had lunch already?  
 BILL: Yes, I have. I had lunch with Harry at 12:30.  
 JOHN: I have to make some telephone calls. Please excuse me.  
 BILL: How many calls do you have to make?  
 JOHN: I don't know exactly. Have you talked to George today?  
 BILL: Yes, I have. I talked to him about 10 o'clock this morning.  
 JOHN: By the way, George is your next door neighbor, isn't he?  
 BILL: No, he isn't. He lives on the other side of town.



4. MR. GREEN: Do you live here in the city, Mr. Anderson?  
MR. ANDERSON: No, I don't. I'm from out of town.  
MR. GREEN: How long have you been here?  
MR. ANDERSON: I've been here for about five or six days.  
MR. GREEN: Where do you live, Mr. Anderson?  
MR. ANDERSON: I live in New York.  
MR. GREEN: Do you live in the city?  
MR. ANDERSON: No, I don't. I live in the suburbs.  
MR. GREEN: What's your street address?  
MR. ANDERSON: I live at 1203 Washington Street.  
MR. GREEN: How long have you spoken German?  
MR. ANDERSON: I've spoken German all my life.
5. HARRY: I got up early this morning and had breakfast at 7 a.m.  
JACK: I haven't had breakfast yet.  
HARRY: After breakfast, I studied my lesson.  
JACK: I haven't studied my lesson yet.  
HARRY: I talked with Mr. Green for about an hour this morning.  
JACK: I haven't talked with him yet.  
HARRY: I've lived here for ten years.  
JACK: I haven't lived here that long yet.  
HARRY: I've known Helen for more than five years.  
JACK: I haven't known Helen very long.
6. EDWARD: Mr. Smith and I are neighbors. We live on the same street.  
HENRY: You've lived there many years, haven't you?  
EDWARD: Yes. I've lived in the same block for more than ten years.  
HENRY: Has Mr. Smith lived there very long?  
EDWARD: Yes, he has. I think he's lived there all his life.  
HENRY: You've known Mr. Smith for quite a few years.  
EDWARD: Where do you live, Henry?  
HENRY: I live on Miller Lane. I've lived there just six months.  
EDWARD: Where did you use to live?  
HENRY: I used to live in the country. We had a country house.

## READING PRACTICE



## Thomas Anderson

My name is Anderson and I've been here just a few days. I'm from out of town. I have several friends here in this city and I've come to visit them. Actually, I used to live in this city many years ago. I was born here and my wife was born in a little town near here. We both went to school here and had many friends here. We've lived in New York for more than fifteen years. We live in the suburbs and I work in the city. I have to get up early every day to go to work. I work from 9 o'clock in the morning until a little after six o'clock in the evening. My wife doesn't work. I've always gotten up early and gone to bed late. I've worked hard all my life. My wife and I speak several languages. She speaks French extremely well. She's spoken French for many years. I speak German and a little Spanish. I've spoken German all my life.

## Questions

1. What's Mr. Anderson's first name and how long has he been here?
2. What's Mr. Anderson doing here?
3. Did Mr. Anderson ever live in this city? When?
4. Where was he born? Where was his wife born?
5. How long have the Andersons lived in New York?
6. Do they live in the city?
7. What hours does Mr. Anderson work each day?
8. Does Mrs. Anderson work?
9. Does Mr. Anderson get up late and go to bed early?
10. How long has Mr. Anderson worked hard?
11. What language does Mr. Anderson's wife speak?
12. What languages does Mr. Anderson speak?
13. Do you know how long Mr. Anderson has spoken German?
14. Do you know how many years Mrs. Anderson has spoken French?



## EXERCISES

## 1. Use the right verb form.

**Example:** Do you speak French? Yes, I speak French.

*I've spoken* French all my life.

- a. Do you speak English? Yes, I speak English.  
\_\_\_\_\_ English all my life.
- b. Do you work hard? Yes, I work hard.  
\_\_\_\_\_ hard all my life.
- c. Does he study? Yes, he studies.  
\_\_\_\_\_ all his life.
- d. Does she go to bed early? Yes, she goes to bed early.  
\_\_\_\_\_ to bed early all her life.
- e. Do they get up early? Yes, they get up early.  
\_\_\_\_\_ up early all their lives.
- f. Are they here? Yes, they're here.  
\_\_\_\_\_ here all their lives.
- g. Do you live on Washington Street? Yes, I live on Washington Street.  
\_\_\_\_\_ on Washington Street all my life.
- h. Does John know you? Yes, John knows me.  
\_\_\_\_\_ me all my life.
- i. Does he get dressed quickly? Yes, he gets dressed quickly.  
\_\_\_\_\_ dressed quickly all his life.
- j. Do you go to movies? Yes, I go to movies.  
\_\_\_\_\_ to movies all my life.

## 2. Use the right word.

on at in to

- a. I live \_\_\_\_\_ Washington Street.
- b. Mr. Smith lives \_\_\_\_\_ 1203 Washington Street.



- c. My brother lives \_\_\_\_\_ Jones Boulevard.
- d. My father and mother live \_\_\_\_\_ University Drive.
- e. Do you live \_\_\_\_\_ 9601 Miller Lane?
- f. I go \_\_\_\_\_ the movies every week.
- g. You live here \_\_\_\_\_ the city, don't you?
- h. Are you going \_\_\_\_\_ the restaurant?
- i. Yes. I'm going \_\_\_\_\_ the restaurant \_\_\_\_\_ Washington Street.
- j. How long have you lived \_\_\_\_\_ New York?

3. Change to negative sentences.

Example: I live on Washington Street.

*I don't live on Washington Street.*

- a. I live on Jones Boulevard.
- b. He lives on University Drive.
- c. They live at 1203 Washington Street.
- d. He's Mr. Smith's neighbor.
- e. They live on the same street.
- f. She works hard every day.
- g. He lives next door to John Smith.
- h. I get dressed quickly.

4. Change to questions.

Example: You've already read that book.

*Have you already read that book?*

- a. You've already studied that lesson.
- b. They've already gone to bed.
- c. Helen has known you for about ten years.
- d. He has studied French all his life.
- e. I've gotten dressed quickly this morning.
- f. I've lived here for five years.
- g. Helen has been here just a few days.
- h. Mr. Smith has had breakfast already.

**WORD LIST**

address	I've	she's (she has)
another	lane	side
block	life	since
boulevard	long	street
country	neighbor	suburbs
drive	neighborhood	they've
he's (he has)	over	we've
hours	road	you've

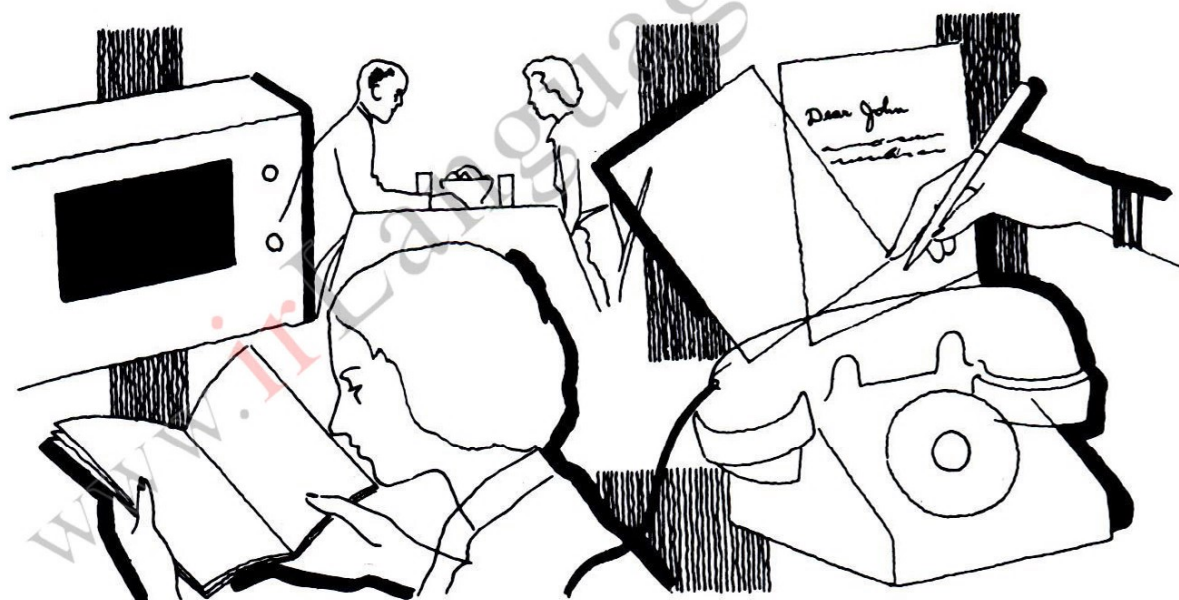
**Verb Forms**

awaken, awakens, awakening awakened ( <i>p. and p. part.</i> )	know, knows, knowing knew ( <i>p.</i> ), known ( <i>p. part.</i> )
be—am, is, are, being was, were ( <i>p.</i> ), been ( <i>p. part.</i> )	live, lives, living lived ( <i>p. and p. part.</i> )
come, comes, coming came ( <i>p.</i> ), come ( <i>p. part.</i> )	make, makes, making made ( <i>p. and p. part.</i> )
do, does, doing did ( <i>p.</i> ), done ( <i>p. part.</i> )	read, reads, reading read ( <i>p. and p. part.</i> )
go, goes, going went ( <i>p.</i> ), gone ( <i>p. part.</i> )	speak, speaks, speaking spoke ( <i>p.</i> ), spoken ( <i>p. part.</i> )
get dressed, gets dressed, getting dressed got dressed ( <i>p.</i> ), gotten dressed ( <i>p. part.</i> )	
get up, gets up, getting up got up ( <i>p.</i> ), gotten up ( <i>p. part.</i> )	study, studies, studying studied ( <i>p. and p. part.</i> )
have, has, having had ( <i>p. and p. part.</i> )	work, works, working worked ( <i>p. and p. part.</i> )

**Expressions**

do work  
next door  
out of state  
out of town

# UNIT 10 ASKING QUESTIONS



www.irLanguage.com

- 286 Where were you yesterday afternoon?  
 287 I was at home all afternoon.  
 288 I was writing some letters to friends of mine.  
 289 What were you doing at about 4 o'clock yesterday afternoon?  
 290 I was listening to the radio.  
 291 What were you doing when I called you on the telephone?  
 292 When you called me, I was eating dinner.  
 293 When I saw Mr. Jones, he was talking with John Smith.  
 294 While you were writing letters, I was reading a book.  
 295 While we were having breakfast, John was talking on the telephone.  
 296 Can you guess what I was doing this morning?  
 297 I can't remember what John was doing yesterday afternoon.  
 298 I've forgotten what he said his address was.  
 299 I've forgotten what time he said he had dinner last night.  
 300 They called us just as we were having dinner.



## INTONATION

- 286 Where were you yesterday afternoon?
- 287 I was at home all afternoon.
- 288 I was writing some letters to friends of mine.
- 289 What were you doing at about 4 o'clock yesterday afternoon?
- 290 I was listening to the radio.
- 291 What were you doing when I called you on the telephone?
- 292 When you called me, I was eating dinner.
- 293 When I saw Mr. Jones, he was talking with John Smith.
- 294 While you were writing letters, I was reading a book.
- 295 While we were having breakfast, John was talking on the telephone.
- 296 Can you guess what I was doing this morning?
- 297 I can't remember what John was doing yesterday afternoon.
- 298 I've forgotten what he said his address was.
- 299 I've forgotten what time he said he had dinner last night.
- 300 They called us just as we were having dinner.

**QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS**

1. JOHN: Where were you yesterday afternoon, Bill?  
BILL: I was at home all afternoon.
2. FRED: What were you doing yesterday afternoon, Paul?  
PAUL: I was writing some letters to friends of mine.
3. HELEN: Were you at home all day yesterday, Betty?  
BETTY: I was at home all morning. I went out in the afternoon.
4. EDWARD: What were you doing all afternoon yesterday?  
HARRY: I was watching television.
5. HENRY: What were you doing at about 4 p.m. yesterday?  
GEORGE: I was listening to the radio at 4 o'clock.
6. ALICE: What were you doing at about 10 o'clock yesterday?  
MARGARET: I was writing a letter to a friend of mine.
7. BILL: What were you doing when I called you on the telephone?  
JOHN: When you called me, I was eating dinner.
8. MR. BROWN: What were you doing when I called you yesterday?  
MR. GREEN: When you called me, I was listening to the radio.
9. WALTER: What was Mr. Jones doing when you saw him?  
HELEN: When I saw Mr. Jones, he was talking with John.
10. GEORGE: What were you doing while I was writing letters?  
HENRY: While you were writing letters, I was reading a book.
11. BILL: What was John doing while you were having breakfast?  
HARRY: While we were having breakfast, John was talking on the telephone.
12. ALICE: Can you guess what I was doing this morning?  
HELEN: No, I can't guess. Please tell me.
13. BETTY: What was John doing yesterday afternoon?  
EDWARD: I can't remember what John was doing yesterday.
14. HELEN: What's Jack's address?  
BETTY: I've forgotten what he said his address was.
15. BILL: What time did John say he had dinner last night?  
HENRY: I've forgotten what time he said he had dinner.

## 118 UNIT TEN

## SUBSTITUTION DRILLS

1. Where

were	Bill and John they you
was	she he Bill John

yesterday afternoon?

2. I was

at home  
at school  
at the doctor's office  
out of the house  
away from home

all afternoon yesterday.

3. I was

writing some letters to  
reading some letters from  
addressing some envelopes to

friends of mine yesterday.

4. What were you

doing  
thinking about  
studying

at about 4 o'clock yesterday?

5. I was listening to

the radio  
a radio broadcast  
a news broadcast on the radio  
a radio program

at about  
6 o'clock.

6. I was watching

television  
a television program  
a television show  
a show on television  
my favorite television program

at 8 o'clock last  
night.

7. What were you doing when I

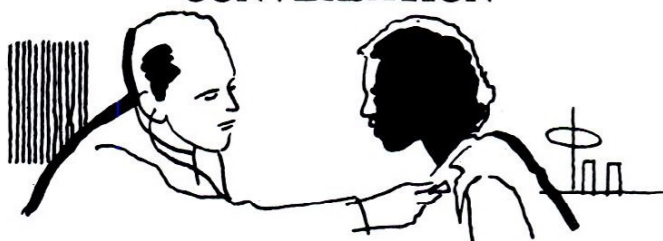
called you on the telephone  
telephoned you  
called you by phone

last  
night?



8. When you called me yesterday, I was eating dinner  
studying my lesson  
just getting up  
just leaving the house  
sleeping soundly .
9. When I saw Mr. Jones, he was talking with John Smith  
reading a magazine  
going to work  
having lunch  
going to the movies .
10. While you were writing letters, I was reading a book  
talking on the phone  
watching television  
watching a TV program .
11. While we were having breakfast  
having lunch  
writing letters  
sleeping  
working , John was talking on the phone.
12. Can  
Can't you guess what I was doing this morning?
13. I've forgotten what time he said he had dinner  
got up  
went to work  
finished working  
went to bed .
14. Last Tuesday they called us just as we were having dinner  
leaving the house  
getting up  
going to bed .
15. I was at home all afternoon  
all day  
all morning  
part of the day  
most of the day  
during the day yesterday.

# CONVERSATION



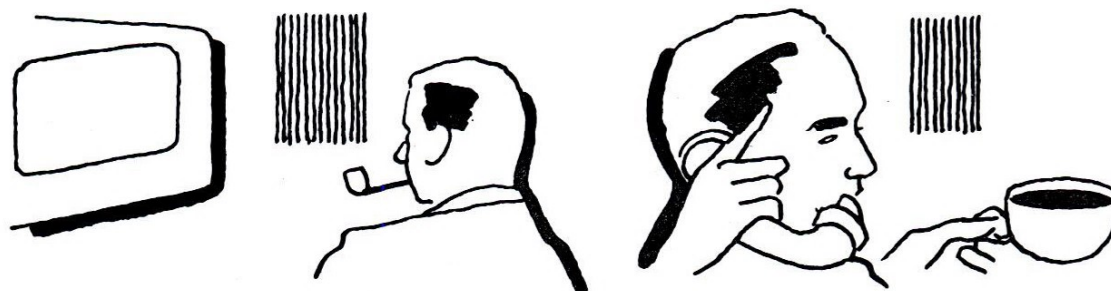
1. **BILL:** Were you at home yesterday afternoon, John?  
**JOHN:** Yes, I was. I was at home all day yesterday.  
**BILL:** What were you doing yesterday?  
**JOHN:** I was writing letters most of the day.  
**BILL:** Did you see Mr. Green yesterday?  
**JOHN:** Yes, I saw him. I saw him last night at the university.  
**BILL:** What was he doing when you saw him?  
**JOHN:** When I saw him, he was talking with Mr. Sullivan.
  
2. **FRED:** What were you doing when I called you by phone last night?  
**PAUL:** When you called me, I was just leaving the house.  
**FRED:** Where were you going when I called you?  
**PAUL:** When you called, I was going out to the movies.  
**FRED:** While you were at the movies last night, I was working.  
**PAUL:** Did you work hard?  
**FRED:** Yes, I did. I worked until nearly midnight.  
**PAUL:** What did John say he was doing last night?  
**FRED:** While you were at the movies, John was writing letters.  
**PAUL:** I haven't seen John today. Where is he?
  
3. **HELEN:** Were you at the doctor's office yesterday?  
**BETTY:** Yes, I was. I went to his office at about 4 o'clock.  
**HELEN:** Did you see Dr. Rice?  
**BETTY:** Yes, I did. What were you doing yesterday at 4 o'clock?  
**HELEN:** While you were at the doctor's office, I was writing letters.  
**BETTY:** Who were you writing letters to?  
**HELEN:** I was writing to friends of mine in New York.  
**BETTY:** I have to write some letters, too.



4. MR. GREEN: Where were you yesterday afternoon, Mr. Brown?  
MR. BROWN: I was out of the house all afternoon.  
MR. GREEN: I called you on the telephone at about 3:30.  
MR. BROWN: When you called me, I was at the university.  
MR. GREEN: Did you see Mr. Sullivan at the university?  
MR. BROWN: Yes, I saw him for two or three minutes.  
MR. GREEN: What was Mr. Sullivan doing when you saw him?  
MR. BROWN: When I saw him, Mr. Sullivan was reading a book.
5. EDWARD: You saw Henry last night, didn't you?  
HARRY: Yes, I did. He was busy when I saw him.  
EDWARD: What was he doing when you saw him?  
HARRY: When I saw him, he was watching his favorite TV program.  
EDWARD: Did Mr. and Mrs. Brown call you yesterday?  
HARRY: Yes, they did. They called us at about 3 o'clock.  
EDWARD: What were you doing when they called you?  
HARRY: When they called us, we were having a late lunch.  
EDWARD: What time did Mr. and Mrs. Brown have breakfast yesterday?  
HARRY: I've forgotten what time they said they had breakfast.
6. ALICE: When you called me last night, I was addressing some letters.  
MARGARET: How many letters did you write last night?  
ALICE: Quite a few. There were ten envelopes, I believe.  
MARGARET: While you were writing letters, I was reading a book.  
ALICE: Were you home most of the day yesterday?  
MARGARET: I was home part of the day. I went to the doctor's office.  
ALICE: Did you go to the doctor's in the afternoon?  
MARGARET: No. I went to the doctor's about 10 o'clock in the morning.  
ALICE: While you were at the doctor's, I was sleeping soundly.  
MARGARET: What time did you wake up yesterday morning?  
ALICE: I didn't wake up until nearly 11 a.m.  
MARGARET: While you were sleeping soundly, I was doing a lot of things.



## READING PRACTICE



## Donald Hamilton

While I was eating dinner last night, my brother was watching his favorite television show. Just as I finished eating, my brother asked me a question. He wanted to know where Mr. Sullivan was born. I said I didn't remember where Mr. Sullivan said he was born. Then, my brother asked me another question. He always asks a lot of questions. He wanted to know if I knew Bill Jones. I said I knew Bill very well. I've known Bill for more than ten years. We used to work in the same office. We used to have lunch together. We used to leave the office at about 12 noon every day. Once in a while Bill and I used to go to the movies in the evening. After I answered both of my brother's questions, he started watching television again. Just as I was having a cup of coffee, Bill Jones called me on the telephone. He asked me what I was doing when he called. I said I was just having a cup of coffee. He said he was going to the movies. He wanted to know if I wanted to go with him. I said I did. My brother wanted to know if he could go, too. I said he could go. He wanted to meet Bill Jones.

## Questions

1. While Donald was eating dinner, what was his brother doing?
2. What question did Donald's brother ask him?
3. Did Donald remember where Mr. Sullivan said he was born?
4. Does Donald's brother ask many questions?
5. What other question did Donald's brother ask him?
6. How long has Donald known Bill Jones?
7. What did Donald and Bill use to do together at twelve noon?
8. How many questions did Donald answer?
9. Did Donald answer both of his brother's questions?
10. What did Donald's brother do after Donald answered his questions?
11. What was Donald doing when Bill called him by phone?
12. What did Bill say he was going to do?

### EXERCISES

1. Use the right verb: "was" or "were."

- a. I \_\_\_\_\_ writing some letters to friends of mine.
- b. I \_\_\_\_\_ reading some letters from friends of mine.
- c. John \_\_\_\_\_ eating dinner when I called him.
- d. Bill and John \_\_\_\_\_ watching television at 8 o'clock last night.
- e. When you called me, I \_\_\_\_\_ just getting up.
- f. When I saw John Smith, he \_\_\_\_\_ talking with Mr. Jones and Helen.
- g. While you \_\_\_\_\_ writing letters, I \_\_\_\_\_ reading a book.
- h. Can you guess what I \_\_\_\_\_ doing this morning?
- i. While we \_\_\_\_\_ having lunch, John was talking on the phone.
- j. When we called, they \_\_\_\_\_ just leaving the house.

2. Use the right verb form.

- a. I was \_\_\_\_\_ television at 8 o'clock last night. (*watch*)
- b. When you \_\_\_\_\_ me yesterday, I was eating dinner. (*call*)
- c. I was \_\_\_\_\_ the radio at about 6 o'clock. (*listen to*)
- d. What were you \_\_\_\_\_ at about 4 o'clock yesterday? (*do*)
- e. I was \_\_\_\_\_ dinner when you called me. (*eat*)
- f. When I saw Mr. Jones, he was \_\_\_\_\_ with John Smith. (*talk*)
- g. I've \_\_\_\_\_ what time he said he had dinner. (*forget*)
- h. Can you guess what I was \_\_\_\_\_ this morning? (*do*)
- i. They called us just as we were \_\_\_\_\_ the house. (*leave*)
- j. When I saw Mr. Jones, he was \_\_\_\_\_ lunch. (*have*)

3. Change to negative sentences.

**Example:** I was writing letters. *I wasn't writing letters.*

- a. I was watching television.



124 UNIT TEN

- b. I was listening to a radio program.
- c. He was addressing envelopes.
- d. I called you by phone last night.
- e. I was at the doctor's office yesterday.
- f. Helen was out of the house all afternoon.
- g. We were having breakfast.
- h. Mr. Jones was talking with John Smith.
- i. They were watching television last night.
- j. Mr. Jones was going to the movies.

**WORD LIST**

away	favorite	phone
broadcast	news	show
by	out of	TV
envelopes	part of	while

**Verb Forms**

- address, addresses, addressing  
addressed (*p. and p. part.*)
- call, calls, calling  
called (*p. and p. part.*)
- forget, forgets, forgetting  
forgot (*p.*), forgotten (*p. part.*)
- get up, gets up, getting up,  
got up (*p.*), gotten up (*p. part.*)
- leave, leaves, leaving  
left (*p. and p. part.*)
- listen (to), listens (to), listening (to),  
listened (to) (*p. and p. part.*)
- sleep, sleeps, sleeping  
slept (*p. and p. part.*)
- talk, talks, talking  
talked (*p. and p. part.*)
- telephone, telephones, telephoning  
telephoned (*p. and p. part.*)
- watch, watches, watching  
watched (*p. and p. part.*)



# REVIEW TWO

(UNITS 6-10)

## 1. Verbs, past forms

Use the right verb form.

- a. What time \_\_\_\_\_ you get up yesterday? (*do*)
- b. I \_\_\_\_\_ early yesterday. (*wake up*)
- c. Yesterday, my brother \_\_\_\_\_ earlier than I did. (*get up*)
- d. Mr. Cooper \_\_\_\_\_ the house at 8 o'clock yesterday. (*leave*)
- e. I \_\_\_\_\_ at 11:30 last night. (*go to bed*)
- f. \_\_\_\_\_ you go to sleep immediately last night? (*do*)
- g. After dinner last night, I \_\_\_\_\_ some telephone calls. (*make*)
- h. They \_\_\_\_\_ to me yesterday afternoon. (*talk*)
- i. \_\_\_\_\_ he ask you some questions yesterday? (*do*)
- j. I \_\_\_\_\_ all his questions last night. (*answer*)

## 2. Verbs, negative past forms

Answer the questions in the negative.

- a. Did you see Mr. Cooper yesterday?
- b. Did you talk to Mr. Smith last night?
- c. Did Mr. Smith get up early yesterday morning?
- d. Did you set your alarm clock for 7 o'clock?
- e. Did you ask your friend a lot of questions?
- f. Did they have lunch at 12 noon yesterday?

## 3. Verbs, past forms with USE TO

Use the right verb form ("use to" or "used to").

- a. I \_\_\_\_\_ wake up early and get up at 7 a.m.
- b. Did you \_\_\_\_\_ get up early last year?

- c. My brother \_\_\_\_\_ speak French all the time.
- d. They \_\_\_\_\_ have dinner early every night.
- e. I always \_\_\_\_\_ ask him a lot of questions.
- f. My sister \_\_\_\_\_ go to the movies once a week.
- g. We \_\_\_\_\_ live on Washington Street.
- h. John \_\_\_\_\_ go to work early every morning.
- i. Did ~~they~~ \_\_\_\_\_ speak French?
- j. Did she \_\_\_\_\_ have dinner at 8 o'clock every night?

#### 4. Verbs, perfect verb phrases with HAVE

Use the right verb form.

- a. I've \_\_\_\_\_ here for five years. (*live*)
- b. Have you \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast already? (*have*)
- c. I've \_\_\_\_\_ English all my life. (*speak*)
- d. He's \_\_\_\_\_ me for over ten years. (*know*)
- e. She's \_\_\_\_\_ hard for ten years. (*work*)
- f. They've \_\_\_\_\_ to bed late every night for two weeks. (*go*)
- g. Has he \_\_\_\_\_ you for many years? (*know*)
- h. I've already \_\_\_\_\_ some phone calls. (*make*)
- i. Have you already \_\_\_\_\_ your lesson? (*study*)
- j. How long have you \_\_\_\_\_ here? (*be*)
- k. We've \_\_\_\_\_ in the suburbs for ten years. (*live*)
- l. You haven't \_\_\_\_\_ German all your life, have you? (*speak*)

#### 5. Verbs, past progressive with BE

Use the -ING form of the verb.

- a. I was \_\_\_\_\_ some letters to friends of mine. (*write*)
- b. What were you \_\_\_\_\_ at about 4 o'clock yesterday? (*do*)

- c. My friend was \_\_\_\_\_ to the radio. (*listen*)
- d. When you called me, I was \_\_\_\_\_ dinner. (*eat*)
- e. They called us just as we were \_\_\_\_\_ dinner. (*have*)
- f. I was \_\_\_\_\_ television at 8 o'clock last night. (*watch*)
- g. When he called me, I was \_\_\_\_\_ soundly. (*sleep*)
- h. Can't you guess where I was \_\_\_\_\_ this morning? (*go*)
- i. Were you \_\_\_\_\_ in New York last year? (*live*)
- j. Mr. Jones was \_\_\_\_\_ to the radio at 6:00 last night. (*listen*)
- k. What were Bill and John \_\_\_\_\_ about yesterday afternoon?  
(*think*)
- l. They called as we were \_\_\_\_\_ the house. (*leave*)

## 6. Sentence Practice

Complete each sentence beginning in Column A with a phrase from B.

- | A                      | B                            |
|------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. I wake up early and | a. lived here?               |
| 2. I've lived here     | b. at home all afternoon.    |
| 3. Can you guess what  | c. get up at 8:30 a.m.       |
| 4. I was               | d. same street.              |
| 5. Has he studied      | e. breakfast did you have?   |
| 6. They live on the    | f. he spoke English.         |
| 7. How long have you   | g. French very long?         |
| 8. Yes, I got          | h. I was doing yesterday?    |
| 9. What kind of        | i. dressed and had breakfast |
| 10. I asked him if     | j. for five years.           |

## 7. Use of ON, AT, IN, FOR

Use the right preposition (*on, at, in, for*).

- a. I live \_\_\_\_\_ Washington Street.
- b. I've lived here \_\_\_\_\_ five years.
- c. Mr. Smith lives \_\_\_\_\_ 1203 Washington Street.



128 REVIEW TWO

- d. You live here \_\_\_\_\_ the city, don't you?
- e. What were you doing \_\_\_\_\_ about 4 o'clock yesterday?
- f. I was \_\_\_\_\_ home all afternoon.
- g. I went to bed \_\_\_\_\_ 11:30 p.m.
- h. John lives \_\_\_\_\_ Jones Boulevard.
- i. This morning I woke up \_\_\_\_\_ exactly 9 o'clock.
- j. Do you know anybody \_\_\_\_\_ New York?
- k. I always used to leave \_\_\_\_\_ work at 9 o'clock every day.
- l. He's studied French \_\_\_\_\_ about five years.

**8. Sentence Review**

Study and review Base Sentences 226 to 300.

**9. Review of irregular verbs from Book 1 and Book 2**

<i>base form</i>	<i>"s"</i>	<i>ing</i>	<i>past</i>	<i>past part.</i>
come	comes	coming	came	come
be	is, am, are	being	was, were	been
begin	begins	beginning	began	begun
do	does	doing	did	done
drink	drinks	drinking	drank	drunk
eat	eats	eating	ate	eaten
forget	forgets	forgetting	forgot	forgotten
get	gets	getting	got	gotten
give	gives	giving	gave	given
go	goes	going	went	gone
have	has	having	had	had
know	knows	knowing	knew	known
leave	leaves	leaving	left	left
make	makes	making	made	made
meet	meets	meeting	met	met
read	reads	reading	read	read
say	says	saying	said	said
see	sees	seeing	saw	seen
set	sets	setting	set	set
sit down	sits down	sitting down	sat down	sat down
sleep	sleeps	sleeping	slept	slept
speak	speaks	speaking	spoke	spoken
stand up	stands up	standing up	stood up	stood up
tell	tells	telling	told	told
think	thinks	thinking	thought	thought
understand	understands	understanding	understood	understood
wake up	wakes up	waking up	woke up, waked up	woken up, waked up
write	writes	writing	wrote	written

# WORD INDEX

## TO BOOK 2

The following is a listing of words introduced in Book Two. Each word in the listing is accompanied by the sentence in which the word was introduced in the text. The number shown in parentheses indicates the unit in which the sentence appeared.

### A

<b>a couple of</b>	I think I know those people. A couple of them look familiar.	( 1 )
<b>absolutely</b>	I'm not absolutely sure what time I'm coming back.	( 3 )
<b>accent</b>	He speaks French with an American accent.	( 2 )
<b>address</b>	What's your address?	( 9 )
<b>addressing</b>	I was addressing some envelopes to friends of mine yesterday.	(10)
<b>a few of</b>	A few of those people are friends of mine.	( 1 )
<b>Africa</b>	I'm writing to a friend of mine in Africa.	( 3 )
<b>after</b>	After I get dressed, I have breakfast.	( 5 )
<b>age</b>	I'd like to know what age you are.	( 4 )
<b>a little</b>	Yes, a little.	( 2 )
<b>a lot of</b>	I have a lot of trouble with pronunciation.	( 2 )
<b>all</b>	I work hard all morning.	( 5 )
<b>all of</b>	All of those people are friends of mine.	( 1 )
<b>almost</b>	I'd say you're almost twenty-three.	( 4 )
<b>altogether</b>	There are seven of us altogether.	( 4 )
<b>always</b>	I always used to leave for work at 8:30.	( 8 )
<b>a.m.</b>	I leave the house at eight a.m. each day.	( 5 )
<b>American</b>	He speaks French with an American accent.	( 2 )
<b>another</b>	I'm from another country.	( 9 )
<b>answered</b>	He answered almost all of my questions.	( 7 )
<b>any</b>	I don't have any trouble with spelling.	( 2 )
<b>any of</b>	Do you know any of those people?	( 1 )
<b>anybody</b>	I'm not waiting for anybody.	( 3 )
<b>anyone</b>	It doesn't matter to anyone.	( 1 )
<b>Arabic</b>	How well do you know Arabic?	( 2 )
<b>around</b>	I'd say you're around twenty-three.	( 4 )
<b>as</b>	My sister leaves the house at the same time as I do.	( 5 )
<b>Asia</b>	I'm writing to a friend of mine in Asia.	( 3 )
<b>ask</b>	What did you ask him?	( 7 )
<b>asked</b>	I asked him a lot of questions.	( 7 )
<b>avenue</b>	I live on New York Avenue.	( 6 )
<b>awakened</b>	I've awakened early every day for over ten years.	( 9 )
<b>away</b>	I was away from home all afternoon yesterday.	(10)
<b>a while</b>	After dinner I read the newspaper for a while.	( 5 )



**B**

<b>bed</b>	I usually go to bed at about midnight.	( 5 )
<b>been</b>	I've been here all my life.	( 9 )
<b>before</b>	Before I eat dinner, I read the newspaper for a while.	( 5 )
<b>block</b>	He's Mr. Smith's neighbor. They live in the same block.	( 9 )
<b>both of</b>	I'm sorry, but both of them are busy right now.	( 1 )
<b>boulevard</b>	I live on Jones Boulevard.	( 9 )
<b>bread</b>	Mr. Green has bread and coffee for breakfast.	( 5 )
<b>breakfast</b>	After I get dressed, I have breakfast.	( 5 )
<b>broadcast</b>	I was listening to a radio broadcast at about 6 o'clock.	( 10 )
<b>busy</b>	I'm sorry, but both of them are busy right now.	( 1 )
<b>buttered</b>	Mr. Green has buttered toast and coffee for breakfast.	( 5 )
<b>by</b>	What were you doing when I called you by phone last night?	( 10 )
<b>by</b>	By the way, who are you waiting for?	( 3 )

**C**

<b>cake</b>	Please give me a piece of cake.	( 1 )
<b>call (on)</b>	I went to call on a friend of mine yesterday afternoon.	( 7 )
<b>called</b>	What were you doing when I called you on the telephone?	( 10 )
<b>called (on)</b>	You called on a friend of mine the day before yesterday, didn't you?	( 7 )
<b>calls</b>	After dinner I read a magazine and made some telephone calls.	( 6 )
<b>came</b>	I came home two hours ago.	( 9 )
<b>cereal</b>	I have juice, cereal, toast, and coffee for breakfast.	( 5 )
<b>certain</b>	I'm not certain what time I'm coming back.	( 3 )
<b>children</b>	At noon I had lunch with my wife and children.	( 6 )
<b>Chinese</b>	He speaks Chinese perfectly.	( 2 )
<b>chocolate</b>	Helen has buttered toast and hot chocolate for breakfast.	( 5 )
<b>close to</b>	I'd say you're close to twenty-three.	( 4 )
<b>cocoa</b>	I want a cup of cocoa.	( 1 )
<b>coffee</b>	I want a cup of coffee.	( 1 )
<b>cold</b>	My brother has cold cereal and toast for breakfast.	( 5 )
<b>coming back</b>	What time are you coming back?	( 3 )
<b>companions</b>	We used to have a lot of interesting companions.	( 8 )
<b>country</b>	I'm from another country.	( 9 )
<b>cup</b>	I want a cup of coffee.	( 1 )

**D**

<b>dad</b>	My mom and dad speak English fluently.	( 2 )
<b>daughters</b>	I'm twenty-one years old. How old are your daughters?	( 4 )
<b>daughter-in-law</b>	My daughter-in-law is not quite twenty-five.	( 4 )
<b>dawn</b>	I usually go to bed at about dawn.	( 5 )
<b>did</b>	What time did you get up yesterday morning?	( 6 )
<b>didn't</b>	You woke up early yesterday, didn't you?	( 6 )
<b>different</b>	I go out for lunch at a different hour each day.	( 5 )

dinner	I eat dinner at about 7 o'clock.	( 5 )
doing	What are you doing?	( 3 )
done	I've already done my work.	( 9 )
dressing	I finish dressing at 5:45 p.m.	( 5 )
drink	Excuse me. What would you like to drink?	( 1 )
drive	I live on University Drive.	( 9 )
dry	My brother has dry cereal and toast for breakfast.	( 5 )
<b>E</b>		
each	I leave the house at eight o'clock each day.	( 5 )
earlier	My brother leaves the house earlier than I do.	( 5 )
eat	What would you like to eat?	( 1 )
eating	I finish eating dinner at 5:45 p.m.	( 5 )
eats	My brother eats dinner later than I do.	( 5 )
eighty	I was eighty on my last birthday.	( 4 )
either	It doesn't matter to me. Either one is fine.	( 1 )
English	Do you speak English?	( 2 )
envelopes	I was addressing some envelopes to friends of mine yesterday.	(10)
Europe	I'm writing to a friend of mine in Europe.	( 3 )
everybody	Is the tall man Mr. Taylor? Everybody would like to talk with him.	( 1 )
everyone	Is the tall man Mr. Taylor? Everyone would like to talk to him.	( 1 )
exactly	I went to bed at exactly 11:30 last night.	( 6 )
exceptionally	Mr. Jones can read French exceptionally well, can't he?	( 2 )
extremely	Mr. Jones can read French extremely well, can't he?	( 2 )
<b>F</b>		
familiar	Two or three of them look familiar.	( 1 )
fat	Is that Mr. Taylor? Is he the fat man on the left?	( 1 )
favorite	I was watching my favorite television program at 8 o'clock last night.	(10)
fellow students	We used to have a lot of interesting fellow students.	( 8 )
fifties	Mr. Smith is still in his fifties.	( 4 )
fifty	I was fifty on my last birthday.	( 4 )
finally	Finally, I asked him how old he was.	( 7 )
finish	I finish working at 5:45 p.m.	( 5 )
finished	I finished working at 5:30 and went home.	( 6 )
fluently	My parents speak English fluently.	( 2 )
forgotten	I've forgotten what he said his address was.	(10)
forties	Mr. Smith is still in his forties, isn't he?	( 4 )
French	How well do you know French?	( 2 )
frequently	My brother and I frequently went a lot of places together.	( 8 )
<b>G</b>		
gentleman	What does the gentleman want, Bill?	( 1 )
gentlemen	Which one of those gentlemen is Mr. Taylor?	( 1 )
German	Does your friend speak German?	( 2 )



<b>get</b>	I get to work at nine o'clock every morning.	( 5 )
<b>get dressed</b>	After I get dressed, I have breakfast.	( 5 )
<b>gets</b>	My brother gets to work later than I do.	( 5 )
<b>gets dressed</b>	After he gets dressed, I have breakfast.	( 5 )
<b>gets up</b>	My brother gets up later than I do.	( 5 )
<b>getting dressed</b>	I finish getting dressed at 5:45 p.m.	( 5 )
<b>getting up</b>	When you called me yesterday, I was just getting up.	(10)
<b>give</b>	Please give me a piece of pie.	( 1 )
<b>glass</b>	I don't want a cup of coffee. I want a glass of tea.	( 1 )
<b>goes out</b>	She goes out for lunch at a different hour each day.	( 5 )
<b>going</b>	Where are you going?	( 3 )
<b>going to</b>	I'm going to be sixty-one next Tuesday.	( 4 )
<b>gone</b>	I've gone to bed early all my life.	( 9 )
<b>go out</b>	I go out for lunch at a different hour each day.	( 5 )
<b>got</b>	I left the house at 8 o'clock and got to work at 8:30.	( 6 )
<b>got dressed</b>	Yes, I got dressed and had breakfast.	( 6 )
<b>gotten dressed</b>	I've gotten dressed quickly every day for over ten years.	( 9 )
<b>gotten up</b>	I've gotten up early all my life.	( 9 )
<b>got up</b>	I woke up early and got up at 6 o'clock.	( 6 )
<b>grammar</b>	I have a lot of trouble with grammar.	( 2 )
<b>Greek</b>	How well do you know Greek?	( 2 )
<b>guess</b>	Guess how old I am.	( 4 )
<b>H</b>		
<b>had</b>	Yes, I got dressed and had breakfast.	( 6 )
<b>had</b>	Have you had breakfast already?	( 9 )
<b>hard</b>	I work hard all morning.	( 5 )
<b>hardly ever</b>	I hardly ever used to oversleep.	( 8 )
<b>has</b>	How long has Helen lived here?	( 9 )
<b>have</b>	How long have you lived here?	( 9 )
<b>having</b>	I finish having dinner at 5:45 p.m.	( 5 )
<b>he'd</b>	Is the tall man Mr. Taylor? He'd like to talk to him.	( 1 )
<b>he's</b>	He's known me for over ten years.	( 9 )
<b>home</b>	I'm going home.	( 3 )
<b>hot</b>	My brother has hot cereal and toast for breakfast.	( 5 )
<b>hour</b>	My sister leaves the house at the same hour as I do.	( 5 )
<b>hours</b>	Yes, I had breakfast two hours ago.	( 9 )
<b>house</b>	I leave the house at eight o'clock each day.	( 5 )
<b>hundred</b>	I was one hundred on my last birthday.	( 4 )
<b>I</b>		
<b>ice cream</b>	Please give me some ice cream.	( 1 )
<b>I'd</b>	I'd like to talk with Mr. Jones or Mr. Smith.	( 1 )
<b>if</b>	I'd rather have some tea, if you don't mind.	( 1 )
<b>immediately</b>	I went to sleep immediately and slept soundly all night.	( 6 )
<b>interesting</b>	We used to have a lot of interesting friends.	( 8 )
<b>Italian</b>	Does your friend speak Italian?	( 2 )
<b>I've</b>	I've lived here for five years.	( 9 )



## J

Japanese	He speaks Japanese perfectly.	( 2 )
juice	I have juice, cereal, toast, and coffee for breakfast.	( 5 )
just	I'm not doing anything just now.	( 3 )

## K

kind	What kind of breakfast did you have?	( 6 )
knew	Then, I asked him if he knew anybody in New York.	( 7 )
known	He's known me for over ten years.	( 9 )

## L

lane	I live on Miller Lane.	( 9 )
language	What's his native language?	( 2 )
learning	He's learning his lesson.	( 3 )
leave	I leave the house at eight o'clock each day.	( 5 )
leaves	My brother leaves the house later than I do.	( 5 )
leaving	When you called me yesterday, I was just leaving the house.	(10)
left	I left the house at 8 o'clock and got to work at 8:30.	( 6 )
left	Is he the tall man on the left?	( 1 )
lemonade	I don't want a cup of coffee. I want a glass of lemonade.	( 1 )
Leopoldville	Did you ask him if he knew anybody in Leopoldville?	( 7 )
letter	I'm reading a letter.	( 3 )
life	I've spoken English all my life.	( 9 )
light	Usually, I have a light breakfast each morning.	( 5 )
like	Which one would you like?	( 1 )
listen (to)	After dinner I listen to the radio for a while.	( 5 )
listened (to)	After dinner I listened to the radio and made some telephone calls.	( 6 )
listening (to)	I was listening to the radio.	(10)
live	Where do you live?	( 9 )
lived	I'm from out of town. I've lived here just a few days.	( 9 )
London	Did you ask him if he knew anybody in London?	( 7 )
long	How long have you lived here?	( 9 )
look	Two or three of them look familiar.	( 1 )
looking (at)	He's looking at his lesson.	( 3 )
lunch	I go out for lunch at a different hour each day.	( 5 )

## M

made	After dinner I read a magazine and made some telephone calls.	( 6 )
made	I've already made some telephone calls.	( 9 )
magazine	I'm reading a magazine.	( 3 )
make	Sometimes I make mistakes when I speak English.	( 2 )
many	Did you ask them many questions yesterday afternoon?	( 7 )
many of	Many of them look familiar.	( 1 )
matter	It doesn't matter to me.	( 1 )
middle	I don't know the man in the middle.	( 1 )

<b>Middle East</b>	I'm writing to a friend of mine in the Middle East.	( 3 )
<b>midnight</b>	I usually go to bed at about midnight.	( 5 )
<b>milk</b>	I don't want a cup of coffee. I want a glass of milk.	( 1 )
<b>mind</b>	I'd rather have some tea, if you don't mind.	( 1 )
<b>mistakes</b>	Sometimes I make mistakes when I speak English.	( 2 )
<b>mom</b>	My mom and dad speak English fluently.	( 2 )
<b>moment</b>	I'm not doing anything at the moment.	( 3 )
<b>more</b>	Please give me some more ice cream.	( 1 )
<b>most of</b>	Most of them look familiar.	( 1 )
<b>mother tongue</b>	I don't know what his mother tongue is.	( 2 )
<b>movies</b>	We used to go to the movies about once a week.	( 8 )
<b>much</b>	I don't have much trouble with spelling.	( 2 )
<b>N</b>		
<b>native</b>	What's his native language?	( 2 )
<b>nearly</b>	I used to work until nearly 6:00 o'clock each day.	( 8 )
<b>neighbor</b>	I'm Mr. Smith's next door neighbor.	( 9 )
<b>neighborhood</b>	He's Mr. Smith's neighbor. They live in the same neighborhood.	( 9 )
<b>never</b>	I never used to oversleep.	( 8 )
<b>news</b>	I was listening to a news broadcast on the radio at about 6 o'clock.	( 10 )
<b>newspaper</b>	I'm reading a newspaper.	( 3 )
<b>next door</b>	I'm Mr. Smith's next door neighbor.	( 9 )
<b>next to</b>	My sister is the next to oldest.	( 4 )
<b>ninety</b>	I was ninety on my last birthday.	( 4 )
<b>none of</b>	None of those people are friends of mine.	( 1 )
<b>noon</b>	I usually go to bed at about noon.	( 5 )
<b>North America</b>	I'm writing to a friend of mine in North America.	( 3 )
<b>not quite</b>	My brother is not quite twenty-five.	( 4 )
<b>O</b>		
<b>oatmeal</b>	My brother has oatmeal and toast for breakfast.	( 5 )
<b>occasionally</b>	My brother used to speak French to me occasionally.	( 8 )
<b>office</b>	I leave my office at eight o'clock each day.	( 5 )
<b>often</b>	Often I make mistakes when I speak English.	( 2 )
<b>older</b>	I'm two years older than you are.	( 4 )
<b>oldest</b>	My sister is the oldest.	( 4 )
<b>orange</b>	I have orange juice, toast, and coffee for breakfast.	( 5 )
<b>other</b>	I get up at 6 o'clock every other day.	( 5 )
<b>out of</b>	I was out of the house all afternoon yesterday.	( 10 )
<b>over</b>	He's known me for over ten years.	( 9 )
<b>oversleep</b>	I never used to oversleep.	( 8 )
<b>P</b>		
<b>parents</b>	My parents speak English fluently.	( 2 )
<b>Paris</b>	Did you ask him if he knew anybody in Paris?	( 7 )
<b>part of</b>	I was at home part of the day yesterday.	( 10 )



<b>party</b>	We used to go to a party about once a week.	( 8 )
<b>pastry</b>	Mr. Green has pastry and coffee for breakfast.	( 5 )
<b>perfectly</b>	Yes, he speaks English perfectly.	( 2 )
<b>phone</b>	What were you doing when I called you by phone last night?	(10)
<b>pie</b>	Please give me a piece of pie.	( 1 )
<b>piece</b>	Please give me a piece of pie.	( 1 )
<b>pineapple</b>	I have pineapple juice, toast , and coffee for breakfast.	( 5 )
<b>p.m.</b>	I finish working at 5:45 p.m.	( 5 )
<b>Portuguese</b>	How well do you know Portuguese?	( 2 )
<b>positive</b>	I'm not positive what time I'm coming back.	( 3 )
<b>preparing</b>	He's preparing his lesson.	( 3 )
<b>pronunciation</b>	I have a lot of trouble with pronunciation.	( 2 )

## Q

<b>questions</b>	I asked him a lot of questions.	( 7 )
<b>quickly</b>	Usually, I used to get dressed quickly every morning.	( 8 )

## R

<b>rarely</b>	I rarely used to oversleep.	( 8 )
<b>read</b>	After dinner I read a magazine and made some telephone calls.	( 6 )
<b>read</b>	I've already read that book.	( 9 )
<b>reading</b>	I have a lot of trouble with reading.	( 2 )
<b>reads</b>	My friend reads and writes several languages.	( 2 )
<b>reviewing</b>	He's reviewing his lesson.	( 3 )
<b>right</b>	I don't know the man on the right.	( 1 )
<b>right</b>	I'm sorry, but both of them are busy right now.	( 1 )
<b>right away</b>	Did you get dressed right away?	( 6 )
<b>road</b>	I live on Magnolia Road.	( 9 )
<b>Russian</b>	He speaks Russian perfectly.	( 2 )

## S

<b>said</b>	He said he spoke a little English.	( 7 )
<b>Saigon</b>	Did you ask him if he knew anybody in Saigon?	( 7 )
<b>same</b>	My sister leaves the house at the same time as I do.	( 5 )
<b>saw</b>	I didn't see Mr. Jones, but I saw John Smith.	( 7 )
<b>say</b>	I'd say you're about twenty-three.	( 4 )
<b>set</b>	I used to set my alarm clock for exactly 7 a.m.	( 8 )
<b>seventies</b>	Mr. Smith is still in his seventies, isn't he?	( 4 )
<b>seventy</b>	I was seventy on my last birthday.	( 4 )
<b>several of</b>	Several of those people are friends of mine.	( 1 )
<b>sharp</b>	I went to bed at 11:30 sharp last night.	( 6 )
<b>she'd</b>	Is the tall man Mr. Taylor? She'd like to talk to him.	( 1 )
<b>she's</b>	She's lived here for five years.	( 9 )
<b>short</b>	Is that Mr. Taylor? Is he the short man on the left?	( 1 )
<b>show</b>	I was watching a television show at 8 o'clock last night.	(10)
<b>side</b>	You live on the other side of the city, don't you?	( 9 )



since	Has he studied French since last year?	( 9 )
single	He answered every single one of my questions.	( 7 )
sixties	Mr. Smith is still in his sixties, isn't he?	( 4 )
sixty	I was sixty on my last birthday.	( 4 )
sixty-one	I'm going to be sixty-one next Tuesday.	( 4 )
sleep	I went to sleep immediately and slept soundly all night.	( 6 )
sleeping	When you called me yesterday, I was sleeping soundly.	( 10 )
slept	I went to sleep immediately and slept soundly all night.	( 6 )
slowly	Usually, I used to get dressed slowly every morning.	( 8 )
somebody	I'm waiting for somebody.	( 3 )
some of	Some of those people are friends of mine.	( 1 )
someone	I'm waiting for someone.	( 3 )
sometimes	Sometimes I make mistakes when I speak English.	( 2 )
sons	I'm twenty-one years old. How old are your sons?	( 4 )
son-in-law	My son-in-law is not quite twenty-five.	( 4 )
sorry	I'm sorry, but both of them are busy right now.	( 1 )
sort	What sort of breakfast did you have yesterday morning?	( 6 )
soundly	I went to sleep immediately and slept soundly all night.	( 6 )
South America	I'm writing to a friend of mine in South America.	( 3 )
Spanish	Does your friend speak Spanish?	( 2 )
speak	Do you speak English?	( 2 )
speaks	Yes, he speaks English perfectly.	( 2 )
spelling	I have a lot of trouble with spelling.	( 2 )
spoke	I asked him if he spoke English.	( 7 )
spoken	I've spoken English all my life.	( 9 )
start	I used to start working at 9:00 o'clock every day.	( 8 )
state	I'm from out of state.	( 9 )
still	Mr. Smith is still in his fifties.	( 4 )
street	I live on Washington Street.	( 9 )
studied	I studied my lesson two hours ago.	( 9 )
studied	Has he studied French very long?	( 9 )
studying	He's studying his lesson.	( 3 )
subjects	We talked about a lot of subjects.	( 7 )
suburbs	You live in the suburbs, don't you?	( 9 )
sunset	I usually go to bed at about sunset.	( 5 )
sure	I'm not sure what time I'm coming back.	( 3 )

## T

talked	We talked about a lot of things.	( 7 )
talking	When I saw Mr. Jones, he was talking with John Smith.	( 10 )
tall	Is he the tall man on the left?	( 1 )
tea	I'd rather have some tea, if you don't mind.	( 1 )
teens	John is still in his teens, isn't he?	( 4 )
telephoned	What were you doing when I telephoned you last night?	( 10 )
than	I'm two years older than you are.	( 4 )
then	Then, I asked him if he knew anybody in New York.	( 7 )
there	How many are there in your family?	( 4 )
they'd	Is the tall man Mr. Taylor? They'd like to talk to him.	( 1 )



they've	They've lived here for five years.	( 9 )
thin	Is that Mr. Taylor? Is he the thin man on the left?	( 1 )
thinking	What are you thinking about?	( 3 )
thirties	Mr. Smith is still in his thirties, isn't he?	( 4 )
times	At times I make mistakes when I speak English.	( 2 )
toast	I have juice, cereal, toast and coffee for breakfast.	( 5 )
together	My brother and I used to go a lot of places together.	( 8 )
Tokyo	Did you ask him if he knew anybody in Tokyo?	( 7 )
tomato	I have tomato juice, toast, and coffee for breakfast.	( 5 )
trouble	I have a lot of trouble with pronunciation.	( 2 )
TV	While you were writing letters, I was watching a TV program.	(10)
twenties	Mr. Smith is still in his twenties, isn't he?	( 4 )
twenty-five	My brother is not quite twenty-five.	( 4 )
twenty-three	I'd say you're about twenty-three.	( 4 )
type	What type of breakfast did you have yesterday morning?	( 6 )
<b>U</b>		
use to	What time did you use to get up last year?	( 8 )
used to	I used to wake up early and get up at 7 o'clock.	( 8 )
usually	I usually wake up early.	( 5 )
<b>V</b>		
visit	I went to visit a friend of mine yesterday afternoon.	( 7 )
visited	You visited a friend of mine the day before yesterday, didn't you?	( 7 )
<b>W</b>		
waiting (for)	By the way, who are you waiting for?	( 3 )
wake up	I usually wake up early.	( 5 )
wakes up	My brother wakes up later than I do.	( 5 )
want	What do you want?	( 1 )
wanted	I asked him if he wanted a cup of coffee.	( 7 )
watch	After dinner I watch television for a while.	( 5 )
watched	After dinner, I watched television and made some telephone calls.	( 6 )
watching	I was watching television at 8 o'clock last night.	(10)
water	I don't want a cup of coffee. I want a glass of water.	( 1 )
way	By the way, who are you waiting for?	( 3 )
weather	What did you talk about? Did you talk about the weather?	( 7 )
we'd	Is the tall man Mr. Taylor? We'd like to talk to him.	( 1 )
went	I went to bed at 11:30 p.m.	( 6 )
we've	We've lived here for five years.	( 9 )
when	Sometimes I make mistakes when I speak English.	( 2 )
which	Which one would you like?	( 1 )
while	While you were writing letters, I was reading a book.	(10)
with	I'd like to talk with Mr. Jones or Mr. Smith.	( 1 )
woke up	I woke up early and got up at 6 o'clock.	( 6 )

140 WORD INDEX Y

<b>work</b>	I get to work at nine o'clock every morning.	( 5 )
<b>work</b>	I work hard all morning.	( 5 )
<b>worked</b>	Yes, I worked from early morning until late at night.	( 6 )
<b>worked</b>	I've worked hard all my life.	( 9 )
<b>working</b>	I finish working at 5:45 p.m.	( 5 )
<b>would</b>	Which one would you like?	( 1 )
<b>would like to</b>	What would you like to eat?	( 1 )
<b>wouldn't</b>	Wouldn't you like some coffee?	( 1 )
<b>would rather</b>	Would you rather have coffee or tea?	( 1 )
<b>would rather not</b>	Jane would rather not have coffee.	( 1 )
<b>write</b>	My friend doesn't write English.	( 2 )
<b>writes</b>	My friend reads and writes several languages.	( 2 )
<b>writing</b>	I have a lot of trouble with writing.	( 2 )
<b>Y</b>		
<b>younger</b>	My brother is two years younger than I am.	( 4 )
<b>youngest</b>	I'm the youngest.	( 4 )
<b>you've</b>	You've lived here for five years.	( 9 )



# KEY

## TO EXERCISES AND REVIEW LESSONS

### UNIT 1

#### Page 10

1. *a.* glass, *b.* some, *c.* Which, *d.* Either, *e.* look, *f.* rather,  
*g.* busy, *h.* mind, *i.* left, *j.* matter, *k.* a cup, *l.* few
2. *a.* She'd like a piece of cake. *b.* We'd . . . *c.* They'd . . .  
*d.* He'd . . .
3. *a.* It doesn't matter to him. *b.* . . . to us *c.* . . . to her  
*d.* . . . to them
4. *a.* Would they like a cup of cocoa? *b.* Would you . . . *c.* Would  
she . . . *d.* Would we . . . *e.* Would he . . . *f.* Would  
Marilyn . . . *g.* Would George and Helen . . . *h.* Would  
those people . . . *i.* Would that tall man . . . *j.* Would those  
gentlemen . . . *k.* Would either one . . .
5. *a.* Wouldn't he like a cup of tea? *b.* Wouldn't you . . .  
*c.* Wouldn't they . . . *d.* Wouldn't those people . . . *e.* Wouldn't  
we . . . *f.* Wouldn't I . . . *g.* Wouldn't the ladies . . .  
*h.* Wouldn't she . . . *i.* Wouldn't your family . . . *j.* Wouldn't  
your brothers . . .
6. *a.* in, *b.* on, *c.* in, *d.* over, *e.* on, *f.* with

### UNIT 2

#### Page 22

1. *a.* fluently, *b.* often, *c.* extremely, *d.* trouble, *e.* mistakes,  
*f.* a lot of, *g.* pronunciation, *h.* Once in a while, *i.* native,  
*j.* accent, *k.* understands, *l.* read, *m.* a little, *n.* pretty,  
*o.* tongue
2. *a.* His, *b.* Our, *c.* My, *d.* Her, *e.* Their, *f.* Your,  
*g.* His
3. *a.* reads, *b.* understand, *c.* speak, *d.* knows, *e.* under-  
stands, *f.* write, *g.* know, *h.* speak
4. *a.* She doesn't speak four languages. *b.* He doesn't understand . . .  
*c.* We don't write . . . *d.* You don't read . . . *e.* Martha doesn't  
know . . . *f.* They don't make . . . *g.* Jane and Bill don't  
read . . . *h.* I don't understand . . . *i.* Her brothers don't

know . . . j. My sister doesn't make . . . k. Mom doesn't  
 write . . . l. Dad doesn't read . . . m. Those people don't  
 speak . . . n. She doesn't have . . .

## UNIT 3

## Page 34

1. a. his, b. hers, c. theirs, d. yours, e. ours
2. a. looking at, b. too (by the way), c. to, d. just, e. anything, f. By the way, g. something, h. sure, i. either, j. at the moment, k. absolutely, l. for
3. a. Is she studying world history? b. Are you . . . c. Are they . . . d. Is Margaret . . . e. Is he . . . f. Am I . . . g. Are we . . . h. Is he . . . i. Are they . . . j. Am I . . . k. Are you . . . l. Is she . . . m. Is Bill . . . n. Are we . . . o. Is he . . .
4. a. I'm not talking with Mr. Sullivan. b. They're not . . . c. We're not . . . d. He's not . . . e. You're not . . . f. She's not . . .
5. a. You're not reading my magazine. b. They're not . . . c. I'm not . . . d. He's not . . . e. We're not . . . f. She's not . . . g. Leo's not . . . h. Mario's not . . .

## UNIT 4

## Page 46

1. a. He is . . . years old. b. She is . . . years old. c. That lady is . . . years old. d. They are . . . years old. e. His brother is . . . years old. f. Mr. Green is . . . years old. g. You are . . . years old. h. We are . . . years old. i. Their sister is . . . years old. j. Her mother is . . . years old. k. I am . . . years old. l. Our teacher is . . . years old. m. Mom and Dad are . . . years old. n. Kenneth is . . . years old. o. That man is . . . years old.
2. a. older than, b. younger than, c. older than, d. older than, e. younger than
3. a. in, b. quite, c. Guess, d. about, e. last, f. his, g. next, h. youngest, i. altogether, j. many, k. what age, l. next to
4. a. going to be, b. going to be, c. was, d. was, e. going to be, f. was, g. going to be, h. was
5. a. was, b. was, c. were, d. were



## UNIT 5

## Page 60

1. *a.* about, *b.* usually, *c.* wakes, *d.* the telephone, *e.* eating, *f.* television, *g.* the radio, *h.* breakfast, *i.* light, *j.* buttered, *k.* until, *l.* Some
2. *a.* light, *b.* get up, *c.* finish, *d.* sunset, *e.* later, *f.* leave
3. *a.* goes, *b.* watches, *c.* finish, *d.* go, *e.* talks, *f.* leave, *g.* wakes, *h.* finishes, *i.* watch, *j.* leaves, *k.* wake, *l.* talk, *m.* eats, *n.* have, *o.* eat, *p.* has
4. *a.* Do they usually watch television? *b.* Does Frank get up late every day? *c.* Do we leave earlier than you do? *d.* Does she have pineapple juice now? *e.* Does he wake up at 6:45? *f.* Does Marilyn eat cold cereal some days? *g.* Do they finish their work at 8:30? *h.* Do you go to bed very late? *i.* Does Kenneth leave the office at 6:00 p.m.? *j.* Does Mr. Green go to work early?
5. *a.* finish reading, *b.* finish eating, *c.* finish dressing, *d.* finishes working, *e.* finishes having

## REVIEW ONE

## Page 63

1. *a.* do, *b.* Do, *c.* Does, *d.* does, *e.* Do, *f.* does, *g.* Does, *h.* Do, *i.* Does, *j.* do
2. *a.* doesn't, *b.* Doesn't, *c.* don't, *d.* don't, *e.* doesn't, *f.* doesn't, *g.* Don't, *h.* Doesn't, *i.* don't, *j.* don't, *k.* Doesn't,
3. *a.* doing, *b.* coming, *c.* waiting, *d.* writing, *e.* thinking, *f.* going, *g.* reading, *h.* coming, *i.* thinking, *j.* going, *k.* going, *l.* doing, *m.* going, *n.* reading, *o.* reviewing, *p.* looking, *q.* going, *r.* coming, *s.* going, *t.* coming, *u.* waiting, *v.* thinking, *w.* studying, *x.* reading, *y.* going, *z.* listening
4. *a.* older, *b.* younger, *c.* older, *d.* shorter, *e.* older, *f.* younger, *g.* smaller, *h.* bigger, *i.* bigger, *j.* younger
5. *a.* isn't, *b.* aren't, *c.* isn't, *d.* aren't, *e.* isn't, *f.* am, *g.* are, *h.* is, *i.* are, *j.* are, *k.* isn't, *l.* isn't
6. *a.* don't, *b.* doesn't, *c.* don't, *d.* don't, *e.* don't, *f.* don't, *g.* doesn't, *h.* doesn't, *i.* doesn't, *j.* do, *k.* doesn't, *l.* do, *m.* does



7. a. I don't speak English very well.  
 b. I don't make mistakes when I speak English.  
 c. My friend doesn't understand Chinese very well.  
 d. Doesn't your friend want a cup of coffee now?  
 e. She doesn't go out for lunch at 12:30.  
 f. Don't they leave their house at 8:00 every morning?  
 g. We don't get up at 6 o'clock every day.  
 h. Don't you read the newspaper after dinner?  
 i. He doesn't have a big breakfast every day.  
 j. Mr. Green doesn't speak German fluently.

## UNIT 6

## Page 76

1. a. until, b. around, c. immediately, d. noon, e. close,  
 f. soundly, g. day, h. sharp, i. sort, j. woke, k. o'clock,  
 l. wife
2. a. got, b. worked, c. had, d. finished, e. read, f. made,  
 g. went, h. slept, i. left, j. listened, k. watched, l. did,  
 m. had, n. read,
3. a. didn't work, b. didn't have, c. didn't finish, d. didn't go,  
 e. didn't sleep, f. didn't wake, g. didn't leave, h. didn't make
4. a. aren't, b. isn't, c. aren't, d. isn't, e. isn't, f. aren't,  
 g. isn't, h. aren't

## UNIT 7

## Page 88

1. a. subjects, b. if, c. did, d. lot of, e. different,  
 f. didn't, g. on, h. single, i. visited, j. a few, k. before,  
 l. all, m. Finally
2. a. What did . . . talk, b. what did . . . say, c. Where did . . . go,  
 d. What did . . . make, e. Where did . . . go, f. Where did . . .  
 work, g. Where did . . . sleep, h. What did . . . ask,  
 i. What did . . . see, j. Where did . . . go, k. What did . . .  
 speak, l. What did . . . ask, m. What did . . . have,  
 n. What did . . . do, o. What did . . . watch
3. a. Did we talk about the weather? b. Did they know . . .  
 c. Did she answer . . . d. Did George see . . . e. Did Mr.  
 Taylor speak . . . f. Did Martha go . . . g. Did I work . . .

- h.* Didn't they sleep . . .    *i.* Didn't she leave . . .    *j.* Didn't you know . . .    *k.* Didn't Dad watch . . .    *l.* Did Mr. Harrison listen . . .    *m.* Did you leave . . .    *n.* Did they make . . .  
*o.* Didn't we have . . .    *p.* Didn't I do . . .    *q.* Did they finish . . .

## UNIT 8

## Page 99

1. *a.* nearly,    *b.* close,    *c.* every,    *d.* friend,    *e.* used,    *f.* rarely,    *g.* companions,    *h.* watch,    *i.* quite
2. *a.* used to leave,    *b.* used to ask,    *c.* used to have,    *d.* used to sleep,    *e.* used to get,    *f.* used to see,    *g.* used to know,    *h.* used to make,    *i.* used to speak,    *j.* used to go,    *k.* used to listen,    *l.* used to do,    *m.* used to finish,    *n.* used to set,    *o.* used to answer
3. *a.* use to oversleep,    *b.* use to get up,    *c.* use to start,    *d.* use to know,    *e.* use to have,    *f.* use to answer,    *g.* use to go,    *h.* use to see,    *i.* use to watch,    *j.* use to read
4. *a.* used to eat,    *b.* use to speak,    *c.* used to leave,    *d.* used to talk,    *e.* use to know,    *f.* use to set,    *g.* didn't use to answer,    *h.* didn't use to come.
5. *a.* frequently,    *b.* hardly ever,    *c.* never,    *d.* occasionally,    *e.* rarely,    *f.* usually,    *g.* frequently,    *h.* always,    *i.* nearly always

## UNIT 9

## Page 112

1. *a.* I've spoken,    *b.* I've worked,    *c.* He's studied,    *d.* She's gone,    *e.* They've gotten,    *f.* They've been,    *g.* I've lived,    *h.* John's known,    *i.* He's gotten,    *j.* I've gone
2. *a.* on,    *b.* at,    *c.* on,    *d.* on,    *e.* at,    *f.* to,    *g.* in,    *h.* to,    *i.* to, on,    *j.* in
3. *a.* I don't live on Jones Boulevard.    *b.* He doesn't live on University Drive.    *c.* They don't live at 1203 Washington Street.    *d.* He's not Mr. Smith's neighbor.    *e.* They don't live on the same street.    *f.* She doesn't work hard every day.    *g.* He doesn't live next door to John Smith.    *h.* I don't get dressed quickly.
4. *a.* Have you already studied that lesson?    *b.* Have they already gone to bed?    *c.* Has Helen known you for about ten years?



- d.* Has he studied French all his life?    *e.* Have I gotten dressed quickly this morning?    *f.* Have I lived here for five years?  
*g.* Has Helen been here just a few days?    *h.* Has Mr. Smith had breakfast already?

## UNIT 10

## Page 123

1. *a.* was,    *b.* was,    *c.* was,    *d.* were,    *e.* was,    *f.* was,  
       *g.* were, was,    *h.* was,    *i.* were,    *j.* were
2. *a.* watching,    *b.* called,    *c.* listening to,    *d.* doing,    *e.* eating,  
       *f.* talking,    *g.* forgotten,    *h.* doing,    *i.* leaving,    *j.* having
3. *a.* I wasn't watching television.    *b.* I wasn't listening to a radio program.    *c.* He wasn't addressing envelopes.    *d.* I didn't call you by phone last night.    *e.* I wasn't at the doctor's office yesterday.    *f.* Helen wasn't out of the house all afternoon.    *g.* We weren't having breakfast.    *h.* Mr. Jones wasn't talking with John Smith.    *i.* They weren't watching television last night.    *j.* Mr. Jones wasn't going to the movies.

## REVIEW TWO

## Page 125

1. *a.* did,    *b.* woke up,    *c.* got up,    *d.* left,    *e.* went to bed,  
       *f.* Did,    *g.* made,    *h.* talked,    *i.* Did,    *j.* answered
2. *a.* No, I didn't see Mr. Cooper yesterday.    *b.* No, I didn't talk to Mr. Smith last night.    *c.* No, he didn't get up early yesterday morning.    *d.* No, I didn't set my alarm clock for 7 o'clock.  
       *e.* No, I didn't ask my friend a lot of questions.    *f.* No, they didn't have lunch at 12 noon yesterday.
3. *a.* used to,    *b.* use to,    *c.* used to,    *d.* used to,    *e.* used to,  
       *f.* used to,    *g.* used to,    *h.* used to,    *i.* use to,    *j.* use to
4. *a.* lived,    *b.* had,    *c.* spoken,    *d.* known,    *e.* worked,  
       *f.* gone,    *g.* known,    *h.* made,    *i.* studied,    *j.* been,  
       *k.* lived,    *l.* spoken
5. *a.* writing,    *b.* doing,    *c.* listening,    *d.* eating,    *e.* having,  
       *f.* watching,    *g.* sleeping,    *h.* going,    *i.* living,    *j.* listening,  
       *k.* thinking,    *l.* leaving
6.    1c,    2j,    3h,    4b,    5g,    6d,    7a,    8i,    9e,    10f
7. *a.* on,    *b.* for,    *c.* at,    *d.* in,    *e.* at,    *f.* at,    *g.* at,    *h.* on,  
       *i.* at,    *j.* in,    *k.* for,    *l.* for