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Student's Book





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Unit 1	Lesson	Function	Grammar	Vocabulary
My Life	Lesson 1 Last summer	Describing what you did last summer	Simple past and past continuous	Summer activities
	Lesson 2 A new school year	Talking about plans for the new school year	be going to, would like to, want to, and have to	Classes, hobbies, and sports
	Lesson 3 Life events	Describing life events and special accomplishments	when clauses of time + simple past	Life events
	Lesson 4 Then and now	Describing past situations that have changed	used to and not anymore	Activities and physic descriptions
	Get Connected	Reading • Listening • Writing	ng	·
	Theme Project	Make a group booklet about p	people who make a difference.	
Unit 2	Lesson	Function	Grammar	Vocabulary
The Future	Lesson 5 Predictions	Making predictions about the future	Future with will and won't	Future situations and actions
	Lesson 6 When I'm older	Making guesses / predictions about the future	Future probability with will probably / probably won't	Life events
	Lesson 7 Teen Center	Talking about activities at a Teen Center	Future possibility with <i>might /</i> <i>might not</i>	Activities offered at a Teen Center
	Lesson 8 After high school	Talking about future plans	Definite plans with will and be going to / Probable plans with will probably / Possible plans with might	Life events
	Get Connected	Reading • Listening • Writing		
	Theme Project	Make a bookmark about your	future.	
Unit 3	Lesson	Function	Grammar	Vocabulary
Plans	Lesson 9 Weekend plans	Talking about weekend plans	Would you like to ? for invitations	Weekend activities
	Lesson 10 Evening plans	Asking permission and making requests	Can / Could for permission and requests	Evening activities
	1	Talking about future plans	if with will / will probably /	Free-time activities
	Lesson 11 Making plans	- anning about rature plans	won't / might	
		Talking about vacation plans		Travel activities
	Making plans Lesson 12		won't / might Clauses of time with before / while / after	
	Making plans Lesson 12 Vacation plans	Talking about vacation plans	won't / might Clauses of time with before / while / after	
Unit 4	Making plans Lesson 12 Vacation plans Get Connected	Talking about vacation plans Reading • Listening • Writin	won't / might Clauses of time with before / while / after	
Unit 4 People	Making plans Lesson 12 Vacation plans Get Connected Theme Project	Talking about vacation plans Reading • Listening • Writir Make fact cards about an env	won't / might Clauses of time with before / while / after ng ironmental issue.	Travel activities
	Making plans Lesson 12 Vacation plans Get Connected Theme Project Lesson Lesson 13	Talking about vacation plans Reading • Listening • Writin Make fact cards about an env Function Talking about activities	won't / might Clauses of time with before / while / after Ing ironmental issue. Grammar Gerunds as subjects	Travel activities Vocabulary
	Making plans Lesson 12 Vacation plans Get Connected Theme Project Lesson Lesson 13 Teens online Lesson 14	Talking about vacation plans Reading • Listening • Writin Make fact cards about an env Function Talking about activities teens enjoy Describing people's	won't / might Clauses of time with before / while / after Ing ironmental issue. Grammar Gerunds as subjects Gerunds as objects too	Travel activities Vocabulary Popular teen activitie
	Making plans Lesson 12 Vacation plans Get Connected Theme Project Lesson Lesson 13 Teens online Lesson 14 Personality types Lesson 15	Talking about vacation plans Reading • Listening • Writin Make fact cards about an env Function Talking about activities teens enjoy Describing people's personalities Describing people's talents,	won't / might Clauses of time with before / while / after Ing ironmental issue. Grammar Gerunds as subjects Gerunds as objects too either	Vocabulary Popular teen activitie Personality descriptio Talents, habits, and
	Making plans Lesson 12 Vacation plans Get Connected Theme Project Lesson Lesson 13 Teens online Lesson 14 Personality types Lesson 15 Unusual people Lesson 16	Talking about vacation plans Reading • Listening • Writin Make fact cards about an env Function Talking about activities teens enjoy Describing people's personalities Describing people's talents, habits, or collections Asking questions to	won't / might Clauses of time with before / while / after Ing ironmental issue. Grammar Gerunds as subjects Gerunds as objects too either who clauses Tag questions and answers with be / Tag questions and answers with the simple present	Vocabulary Popular teen activitie Personality descriptic Talents, habits, and collections

Unit 5	Lesson	Function	Grammar	Vocabulary
Entertainment	Lesson 17 For fun	Describing activities done during the week	Present perfect with / and We	Everyday activities
	Lesson 18 Young entertainers	Describing someone's achievements	Present perfect with <i>he, she,</i> and <i>they</i>	Activities of famous people
	Lesson 19 Are you a fan?	Asking about past activities	Present perfect <i>Yes / No</i> questions with <i>ever</i>	Experiences
	Lesson 20 Pop culture trivia	Asking trivia questions about pop culture	How long has / How long have ?; since and for	Pop culture
	Get Connected	Reading • Listening • Writing	I	
	Theme Project	Make a cross-cultural experience	ces poster.	
Unit 6	Lesson	Function	Grammar	Vocabulary
Experiences	Lesson 21 Taking risks	Talking about new or risky activities	Present perfect with <i>never</i>	New or risky activities
	Lesson 22 What we've done	Talking about activities done in the past year	Simple past Present perfect	Interesting activities
	Lesson 23 Amazing teens	Talking about life events	has already / hasn't yet	Life events
	Lesson 24 In the spotlight	Asking questions to confirm beliefs	Tag questions with the simple past and present perfect	Life events
	Get Connected	Reading • Listening • Writing]	
	Theme Project	Make a booklet about amazing	people.	
Unit 7	Lesson	Function	Grammar	Vocabulary
Teen Time	Lesson 25 Teen opinions	Expressing opinions	good / better / the best bad / worse / the worst	Adjectives
	Lesson 26 Unforgettable moments	Talking about unforgettable moments	Superlative + have ever	Superlative adjectives
	Lesson 27 Are we alike?	Comparing people and their abilities	Formal and informal comparisons: as as / not as as	Adjectives to describe personality and abilities
	Lesson 28 I'd rather	Talking about preferences	would rather for preferences	Life preferences
	Get Connected	Reading • Listening • Writing	9	
	Theme Project	Make a poster about group pro	eferences.	
Unit 8	Lesson	Function	Grammar	Vocabulary
Dreams and Reality	Lesson 29 Our dreams	Talking about dreams and aspirations	<i>If</i> clauses with <i>could</i> would	Dreams and aspirations
	Lesson 30 What would you do?	Talking about behavior in imagined situations	Unreal conditional with <i>if</i> clauses	Bad behavior
	Lesson 31 What I'm going to be	Talking about different professions	Infinitives to give a reason	Professions
	Lesson 32	Asking about life experiences	Indefinite pronouns	Interesting experiences
	The past year			
	The past year Get Connected	Reading • Listening • Writing	g	

UNIT A MY LIFE

Last summer

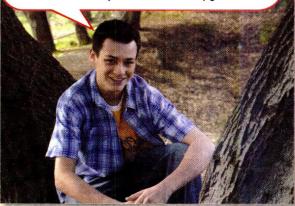
1 What did you do last summer?

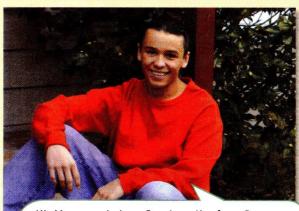
Read about the students at Wells International School.
What did they do last summer? Listen and practice.

Hi. I'm Jessica Chen. I'm from the U.S. I stayed at my grandparents' house near the beach last summer. One day, I met a girl from Colombia. We became great friends! We e-mail each other every day now.



My name is Will Martins. I'm from New Zealand. I went camping with my friends. One day, when we were hiking, we got lost. We were afraid. Luckily, we had a compass, and we found our way back to the campground.





Hi. My name is Juan Ramirez. I'm from Puerto Rico. I traveled all over Canada with my family. My favorite city was Toronto, but I liked Ottawa and Vancouver, too. When we were visiting the CN Tower, we saw a movie crew filming a movie. It was very exciting!



Hello. I'm Carla Russo. I'm from Brazil. I went back to São Paulo — my hometown — for the summer. I hung out with my best friend a lot. We had a good time together. We went to some good movies. I was sad to leave São Paulo.

B Who did these things? Complete each sentence with Jessica, Carla, Will, or Juan.

- 1. Juan took a family trip.
- 2. _____ visited grandparents.
- 3. ____ spent time with a best friend
- 4. _____got lost.
- 5. _____ made a new friend.
- 6. _____ went to a few different cities.

2 Language focus review

Study the chart. Then complete the sentences about the other students, Pedro and Diana. Use the correct forms of the verbs. Then listen and check.

Simple past	Past continuous
Statements	Statements
	I was eating popcorn when the basketball hit me. She wasn't studying math.
Questions	Questions
What did you do last summer? I went to the beach. Did he go to the beach? Yes, he did. / No, he didn't.	What was she studying? She was making her Web site. She wasn't studying English. Were they having fun? Yes, they were. / No, they weren't.

1. Hi. I'm Pedro Domingo. I'm from Spain was OK. I (take) tennis lesson	
(play) basketball. One day, I	
to watch a basketball game. I	(eat) popcorn
when the basketball(hit) me	on the arm.
It (break) my arm! I	(not / play)
tennis or basketball for the rest of the su	mmer.



2. Sue This is Diana Martinez. She's from Ecuador. She has a twin brother. Last summer, she went to summer school. Brian What was she _____ (study)? _____ she _____ (study) English? Sue No, she _____ (not / be). She _____ (make) her own Web site. Diana _____ (work) on her Web site every day. She _____ (not / do) anything else. One day, when she _____ (put) pictures of Ecuador on her Web site, she _____ (get) an instant message from a boy in Italy. He _____ (want) to know about Ecuador. Brian Wow! How exciting.

Speaking

What did you do last summer? Answer the questions for yourself. Then ask a classmate the questions.

- 1. What did you do last summer?
- 2. Did anything interesting happen? _____

A new school year

1 Language focus review

- A Will and Carla talk about their plans for the new school year. Listen and practice.
 - Will So, do you have any special plans for this year?
 - Carla Yes. I'm going to join the drama club.
 - Will Really?
 - Carla Yeah. I'd like to act in the school play. How about you? Are you going to do anything special this year?
 - Will Well, I really want to learn to play the guitar, so I'm going to take music lessons. I'd love to play in a band someday.
 - Carla Wow, that's great.
 - Will And I'm going to study a lot this year. I have to get good grades.
 - Carla That's what I say every year!



B Study the chart. Complete the conversations with (be) going to, (would) like to, want to, or have to. Then listen and check.

be going to, would like to, want to, and have to		
Definite plans	Hopes and wishes	Obligations
	I'd like to act in the school play. I want to learn to play the guitar.	

1.	Jessica	Hi, Juan. Are you going to join the
		photography club this year?
	Juan	I'djoin, but I can't. I
		work at my uncle's restaurant
		after school. It's so boring.
	Jessica	Oh, that's too bad. I'm be a
		photographer for the school newspaper.
2.	Pedro	Hey, Diana. You'retake
		Mr. Bentley's science class, right?
	Diana	Yes. I'd rather take a computer class, but
		I take two science classes
		this year.
	Pedro	I'd take a computer class
		this year, too. I design
		a computer game.



Listening

Jessica and Pedro talk about the new school year. Who talks about these things? Listen and check (\checkmark) the correct boxes.

Who talks about?	Jessica	Pedro
studying French		
playing on a sports team		
joining a club		
meeting new students		
getting good grades		
having free time		



3 Word power

A Write these verb phrases in the correct columns. Then write two more verb phrases in each column.

☐ do gymnastics	☐ join a fan club	study Web design
☐ do karate	☐ play volleyball	☐ take a computer course
$\mathbf{\underline{V}}$ get good grades	☐ start a comic-book collection	☐ visit museums

Classes	Hobbies	Sports	
get good grades			
-			

B What are your plans for the year? Complete the sentences with the verb phrases in Part A or your own ideas.

1. I'm going to	this year.
2. I'd like to	this year.
3. I have to	this year.

4 Speaking

What are your classmates' plans for the new school year? Ask four classmates.

You What are your plans for the new school year, Jane? Jane Well, I'm going to join the chess club. What are your plans?



Mini-review

1 Language check

A Jake and Tania are very busy at school this year. Complete the questions and write short answers.

1.	A	
		chess club?
	В	Yes, they did. They both love
		to play chess.
2.	A	Jake join the
		volleyball team?
	B	Tania joined the
		volleyball team.
3.	A	Jake have French
		club after school last Tuesday?
	B	He always studies
		French on Tuesday.
4.	A	Tania practicing
		volleyball at 3:00 p.m. yesterday?
	В	We were all watching her.
5.	A	Jake and Tania studying for the math test yesterday?
	B	He was practicing the guitar, and she was practicing
		the piano.
6.	A	they pass the math test?
	B	They have too many extra activities. They have
		to study more.
Ch	iecl	$lpha$ (\checkmark) the correct words to complete the sentences.
1.	A	Are you taking Ms. Larson's geography class this year?
	B	No. I'd like to take her class, but to take Mr. Todd's
		history class this year.
		✓ I have to ☐ I'd like to
2.	A	Are you going to take the computer course?
	B	take the course, but I don't have time.
		☐ I'm going to ☐ I'd like to
3.	A	do gymnastics this year. I love gymnastics.
		Really? I don't like it at all. Gymnastics is too difficult for me.
		☐ I want to ☐ I have to
4.	Α	start a stamp collection in my free time. I think stamps are cool.
		That sounds like a good idea. Good luck!
		☐ I'm going to ☐ I have to

B

C Read the newspaper article about fun things these students did last summer. Complete the sentences with the correct forms of the verbs. Use the simple past or the past continuous.

1 My family and I	2 (go)
went (go) to	camping for two weeks. We
Disneyland on vacation.	(drive)
We were waiting	to a campsite in the woods
(wait) in line for a ride	and
when I	(put up) our tents. One
(see) someone I knew	night, we (sleep) when a big storm
in front of me. Guess who? Tina! She and her family	(start). We (be)
(visit) Disneyland, too. So we	scared, and so we (sleep) in the
(spend) the day together there.	car that night. It was so uncomfortable that I
	(wake up) with a sore back.
3	
(have) a lot of fun at the city	4 My family and I
summer fair with my friends.	(take)
We (ride)	a car trip. One day, we
on bumper cars, and we	(drive)
(try) a lot	down the highway when
of interesting foods. When	we
the fireworks (start), we	(see) a huge brown and white building in the shape
(eat) at a picnic table near the	of a cow. It (be) a restaurant! We
lake. The reflection of the fireworks on the water	(stop) and (have)
(be) awesome!	what else? – ice cream. It was great!

Listening

What's next? Listen and check (\checkmark) the correct responses.

ilat 3 liext: Listell alla clieck (v) the correct is	
 ✓ I stayed home. ☐ I was watching TV. 	4. □ I was studying for the math test.□ I studied for the math test.
2. Yes, I do. I like Spanish.Yes. I'm going to learn Spanish and French.	5. Yes, I do. I want to study a lot.Yes, I do. I want to join the photography club.
3. I'd like to join, but I have to take guitar lessons on Thursday.I was learning chess last year.	6. ☐ Yes, I was. I was traveling with my family. ☐ Yes, I did. I went on a trip with my to page 114 for the

family.

Game.

Life events

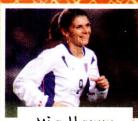
Language focus

A Read about people Carla, Pedro, and Will admire. Complete the sentences. Use when and the correct form of the verbs. Listen and check. Then practice.

when clauses of time + simple past

I joined a soccer team when I was eight. When I was eight, I joined a soccer team.

I saw his concert when he performed here. When he performed here, I saw his concert.



Mia Hamm

1. I love everything about soccer. When I was eight, I joined a soccer team. I'd love to be like Mia Hamm someday. She won a World Cup championship when she was only 19. - Carla



Ryan Sheckler



2. Lang Lang is amazing. He learned (learn) to play the piano when he was (be) only three years old. he ____ (be) 13, he _ (play) with an orchestra in Moscow. I love to play the piano, too. I ____ (see) Lang Lang's concert he _____ (perform) in my town. It was incredible. -Pedro

3 I first	(see)
Ryan Sheckler in a	
(want) to	be a champion
skateboarder like l	nim. He's the
best in the world. R	lyan
(be) only 18 months	old
he (find)	his father's old
skateboard and st	arted to push it
around. He became	a professional
at the age of 14	Will

B Look at Carla's notes about soccer superstar Mia Hamm and complete the sentences. Then listen and check.

When Mia Hamm					
was a teenager	was on the U.S. National				
* joined the U.S. National	Team				
Team	* helped the team win				
* played in her first World	Olympic gold medals				
Cup match	* became famous				
	was a teenager * joined the U.S. National Team * played in her first World				

1. (young girl) When <u>Mia Hamm was a youn</u> g	girl, she moved a lot with her family
2. (young girl)	when
3. (teenager) When,,	
4. (teenager)	
5. (on the U.S. National Team)	
6. (famous) When	

2 Listening

Juan talks about events in his life. He is 15 years old now. When did these events happen? Was he a young boy or a teenager? Listen and check (\checkmark) the correct boxes.

	Young boy	Teenager
1. learned to ride a horse		
2. broke his leg		
3. got a dog		
4. cousin visited his school		
5. joined a basketball team		
6. moved to Ponce		

3 Word power

A Create a verb phrase by adding a word or phrase from the box to each verb. Then check (\checkmark) the things that you have done or experienced.

☐ American food☐ a musical instrument				
□ broke my leg	-	\Box joined \Box		
□ moved to		□ ate		
☐ learned to play		□ won		
☐ learned		□ went or	n	_
□ met	_	□ got		

B Write about events in your life. Use events from Part A or your own ideas.

	When I fell off my bike, I broke my leg.
	OR I broke my leg when I fell off my bike.
1.	
2.	
3.	
4.	



Speaking

Share your events from Exercise 3B with your classmates. Answer their questions.

You When I fell off my bike, I broke my leg. Classmate 1 How old were you? You I was 12.

You I broke my leg when I fell off my bike.

Classmate 2 How old were you? You I was 12.

Then and now

Language focus

🗫 🛕 What was Greg like when he was ten? Listen and practice.

Dave Is this you, Greg? You look so different!

Greg Yes. My friend took that picture when I was ten.

Dave You're so ... thin now.

Greg Well, I used to be lazy, but I'm not anymore. Now I exercise every day.

Dave And your hair - it was so short!

Greg I know. I used to like short hair.

Dave And you wore glasses?

Greg Yes. I used to wear glasses, but I don't anymore. Now I wear contact lenses.

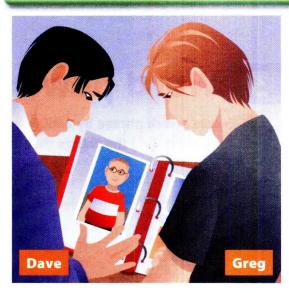
Dave You're a lot taller now, too.

Greg I know. I used to be the shortest person in my class, but I'm not anymore. Now I'm the tallest!

used to and not anymore

I used to wear glasses, but I don't anymore. Now I wear contact lenses.

I used to be the shortest person in my class, but I'm not anymore. Now I'm the tallest.



B Look at the pictures. What did Greg use to do? What does he do now? Write sentences. Then listen and check.



Now

8 years ago

2. (take)



1. (play) He used to play video games, but he doesn't anymore. Now he plays soccer.



3 years ago



3. (watch) 4. (wake up . . . on Saturdays) _____

2 Listening

How was Dave different when he was younger? Listen and complete the chart.

Topic	In the past	Now
Hobbies	collected comic books	collects stamps
Movies		
Sports		
Favorite subject		
Getting to school		

3 Pronunciation used to

A Listen. Notice how *used to* is reduced in conversation.

Then listen again and practice.

I used to wear glasses. He used to have short hair.

I used to play basketball. He used to be shy.

B Now practice these sentences.

She **used to** play the violin, but she doesn't anymore. They **used to** study French, but they don't anymore. You **used to** be shy, but you're not anymore.

4 Speaking

A Think of yourself when you were a young child. What were you like? Complete the sentences with your own information.

I used to be	·
I used to watch	on TV.
I used to play	·
I used to wear	·
I used to	·
I used to	·

B Now tell your classmates. Use your ideas from Part A.

I used to be short, but I'm not anymore. Now I'm tall.

I used to watch cartoons on TV. Now I watch music shows.





Get Connected UNIT 1

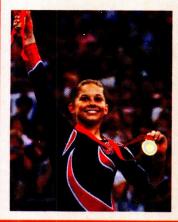


A	Read the	article	quickly	. Check	1	the	false	statements
					1			- catconicite

- ☐ 1. Shawn Johnson is a top gymnast.
- ☐ 2. She started gymnastics when she was one year old.
- ☐ 3. She'd like to go back to Beijing and relax.

A Teenage Star

Shawn Johnson seems like an average teenager. She likes to watch TV and listen to her favorite bands. She goes to school and loves English and wants to do well in math. But Shawn isn't just any teenager. She's an Olympic athlete, and has to **train** for four hours every day! While her friends were enjoying summer vacation, she was traveling to the Olympic Games in Beijing, China.



But how did this 4-foot, 9-inch teenager become a top **gymnast**? Well, Shawn learned to walk when she was only nine months old. When she was three, her parents took her to a gymnastics class. And Shawn loved it. When she was in elementary school, Shawn wrote in her **scrapbook**: Shawn is great at gymnastics.

And she was right. Shawn won four medals at the Olympic Games and quickly became one of America's **best-loved** sports stars! Thousands of people came to see her when she came back from Beijing. "It feels amazing," she said. Now after many interviews and a U.S. tour, she'd like to relax with her family for awhile.

B Read the article slowly. Check your answers in Part A.

for the Yocabulary Practice.

C Answer the questions.

- 1. Does Shawn have to train for four hours every week?

 No, she doesn't. She has to train for four hours every day.
- 2. What were Shawn's friends doing when she was in Beijing?
- 3. What did Shawn's parents do when she was three?
- 4. What did she win at the Olympic Games?
- 5. What would Shawn like to do now that she's back from Beijing?

We used to . . .



A Nick and Julie talk about swim team training. Listen and answer the questions.

- 1. Did Julie answer Nick's phone calls? No, she didn't.
- 2. Why does the swim team have to train so hard?
- 3. Why are Julie's parents not too happy? _____
- 4. What would Julie like to be someday?
- 5. What are Nick and Julie going to do together?



What do you think? Answer the questions. Give reasons.

- 1. Do you think doing one thing for three hours a day is too much?
- 2. Which is the most important: schoolwork, sports, or friends?
- 3. Would you like to be a teacher someday? _____
- 4. Do you think it's fun to play video games with friends?

Your turn



- A Think of a sport you have trained for or a hobby you have worked hard on.

 Answer the questions.
 - 1. What did you train for or work hard on?
 - 2. How many hours a day did you train or work? _____
 - 3. Why did you train or work? _____
 - 4. What happened to your schoolwork and other activities?
 - 5. Are you going to continue training or working hard? Why or why not?
- B Write a paragraph about your experience. Use the answers in Part A to help you.

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Unit 1 Review

Language chart review

Simple past

What did you do yesterday?
I went to the mall. I didn't have school yesterday.
Did your friends go, too?
Yes, they did. / No, they didn't.

Past continuous

What was Izzy doing yesterday?
She was playing video games. She wasn't studying history.
Were you studying English?
Yes, we were. / No, we weren't.

when clauses of time + simple past

My friends gave me a surprise party when I turned 13. When I got home, everyone said, "Surprise!"

B No, I didn't read them. I was studying all night.

A Complete the sentences with the simple past or the past continuous.

1.	To	dd	I have a jo	ke for you. A girl was walking (walk) dow	wn the road when
			she	(see) three very large men. They	(stand)
			under a ve	ry small umbrella. There (be)	thunder and
			lightning,	but the men didn't get wet.	
	Sa	ara	Why not?		
				(not / rain)!	
2.	Mo	na	I	(hear) a funny story today. There	(be) a class
				y scary teacher. Every day (star	
				er (say), "Good morning, everyor	
				(begin). One day, when the teacher	(explain)
			the lesson,	the door opened. The students	(look) up, but they
				(not / see) anyone. When the teacher	(look) down,
				(see) Artie Sullivan, a student in her	
			crawling o	n his hands and knees. "Why are you crawl	ing into class,
			Artie?" the	teacher (ask). "On the first day	y of class, when you
				(tell) us the classroom rules, you	
			walk into	my class late!" (answer) Artie.	
W	rite	que	estions to co	omplete the conversation.	
					14-HE (A.)
				yesterday?	
	1 0	oug	nt some joi	ke books yesterday.	
A	T 1-		ht the heal	ra at the mall	
_	1 0	oug	nt the book	as at the mall.	
A					

B No, I wasn't studying English. I was studying history - the history of jokes.

B

Language chart review

be going to, would like to, want to, and have to

Definite plans: We're going to play soccer after school today. Hopes and wishes: I'd like to visit Japan someday.

I want to learn Japanese.

Obligations: We have to wear sneakers in the gym.

used to and not anymore

We **used to live** in an apartment, but we **don't anymore**. Now we have a house.

C	Rewrite the sentence	s with be going to	would like to, want to, or
	have to. Change the	neaning, using the	ideas in parentheses.

- 1. I'd like to start my own fan club. (definite plan) I'm going to start my own fan club.
- 2. I'm going to make an exciting Web site for my club.
 - a. (hope) _____
 - b. (wish)_____
- 3. I want to work on the Web site today.

 (obligation)
- 4. I'd like to start a Jennifer Aniston fan club.

(definite plan)

D Write sentences about what these people used to do and what they do now.

	Before	Now		2
1. Liv Tyler	was a model	is an actor		
2. Elijah Wood	acted in TV commercials	acts in movies		
3. Johnny Depp	lived in the United States	lives in France	des	6 0
4. Beyoncé Knowles	sang with the group Destiny's Child	sings alone		

1.	Liv Tyler used to be a model, but she's not anymore.
	Now she's an actor.
2.	
3.	
4.	

Take another look!

Read the sentences. Circle the actions that happened first. Then underline the actions that happened second.

- 1. When Dad came home, we were watching TV.
- 2. When the phone rang, my mother answered it.

for the Theme Project.

Predictions

Language focus

A Read Professor Pete's Web site. Complete the predictions with will or won't. Listen and check. Then practice.

Future with will and won't

Robots will help us. They'll also clean. Robots won't replace humans. Will robots cook? Yes, they will. No, they won't.

I'II = I will you'll = you will she'll = she will

he'll = he will

we'll = we will they'll = they will

won't = will not

000



Professor Pete's 2030 Predictions for 2030



1. Robots will help us in our homes. Will they cook? Yes, they will. They'll also clean and go shopping. But robots won't replace humans.



2. People won't have to think about what to wear. "Smart" clothes tell them if they look good or not.



3. Sleeping machines help us sleep well. We have bad dreams or nightmares. only have sweet dreams.



4. People drive around the world on superhighways. The superhighways connect the seven continents.

5. Students stay in the classroom all the time. They travel to space for their science class.



6. Schools be open 24 hours a day. students come to school at the same time every day? No, they



B Which of Professor Pete's predictions do you think will come true? Ask a classmate. Use the first sentence of each prediction.

What do you think? Will robots help us in our homes?

Yes, they will. OR No, they won't.

		has a new computer game d about his game with wil			
	everyone speak to these question game.	the same language? You ns when you play Professor F _ you be bored? No, you entertain you for hours. Hu _ be sorry.	learr Pete's new co Pro	the answers omputer fessor Pete's	Professor Pete's Prediction Game
Tw Do		ofessor Pete's prediction te agree with these predi			:k (✓)
Ag	ree or Disagree.	,	Agree Di	sagree	
2. 3. 4. 5.	Cell phones will be Most people won't People will stay on People will live be		e will.		
		Predictions		Names	Y siedle
	 Robots Most people Students Movies Houses 				
	6. Cars 7. TVs				

B Now find classmates who agree with your predictions. Write their names in the chart.

What do you think? Will robots do students' homework?

Yes, they will. OR No, they won't.

When I'm older

1 Word power

➡ A Match each verb phrase to its meaning. Then listen and practice.

- 1. be famous __d_
 2. be rich ____
 3. get a driver's license ____
 4. get a job ____
 5. get married ____
 6. go to college ____
 - c. not share your living spaced. have many people know who you aree. visit a country far away from homef. have a lot of money
- 7. live alone ____ 8. travel abroad
- g. pass a test to drive a car

a. find a place to work

h. become a husband or a wife

b. study after graduating from high school

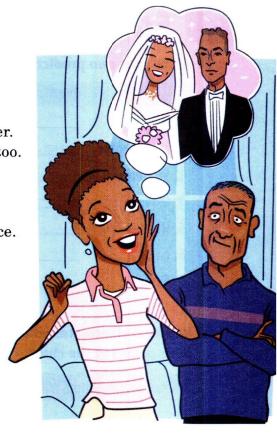
B What do you want to do or have happen before you are 25? Complete the sentences.

I want to	•	I want to
I want to		I want to

2 Language focus

A Jen and her father talk about the future. Listen and practice.

- Jen Well, Dad, I probably won't be famous! I didn't win the singing competition at school today.
- Mr. Wood That's OK, Jen. You have many other talents. You'll probably get a great job someday.
 - Jen Do you think so? I guess I am a good writer.
- Mr. Wood Yes, you are. And you speak French well, too. You'll probably work for a French magazine someday.
 - Jen Gee. That sounds interesting. I'll also probably travel abroad . . . maybe to France.
- Mr. Wood Anything is possible.
 - Jen And I'll probably get married to a handsome . . .
- Mr. Wood OK, OK, Jen. Don't get too excited. You have to finish school first!
 - Jen Oh, I know. But it's good to have dreams, right?



B Study the chart. Then read about Jen's classmates. What do you think they will probably do in the future? Write sentences. Then listen and check.

Future probability with will probably / probably won't

I probably won't be famous. I'll probably live abroad. You'll probably get a great job. She probably won't be famous.

- 1. Max loves children. (have a big family) He'll probably have a big family.
- 2. Alicia isn't a star. (be famous)
- 3. Janet wants to study medicine. (go to college) _____
- 4. Kate and Dave don't like animals. (get a pet)
- 5. Emma doesn't like to drive. (get a driver's license)
- 6. George likes to read about different countries. (travel abroad)

Pronunciation Contracted form of will

A Listen. Notice how contracted forms of will are pronounced. Then listen again and practice.

> I will probably travel to England. I'll probably travel to England.

She will probably be a good writer. **She'll** probably be a good writer.

Practice the sentences you wrote in Exercise 2B.

Speaking

Write four things you will probably do or probably won't do before you are 25. Use the cues in Exercise 1B or your own ideas. Tell your classmates.

1.

I'll probably travel abroad. I probably won't get married.



Mini-review

1 Language check

A Look at the pictures from a class yearbook. Then write two sentences about each person. Use will probably and probably won't.



Ben is a great guitar player. He doesn't like to study.



Cho loves children. She doesn't like to travel abroad.



Javier doesn't like drama class. He loves cars.



Carolyn doesn't like animals. She's a very good student.



Lucy likes to write. She doesn't like the news.



Bert doesn't like school. He likes to cook.

- 1. Ben (be a famous rock star / go to college)

 Ben will probably be a famous rock star.

 He probably won't go to college.
- 2. Cho (become a teacher / go to Spain on vacation)
- 3. Javier (become an actor / get his driver's license next year)
- 4. Carolyn (get a cat or a dog / win a prize at graduation)
- 5. Lucy (write books / work for a news magazine)
- 6. Bert (be a teacher / open a restaurant)

B Read these interesting predictions students put on the Internet. Complete the texts with the correct forms of will and won't.

Our Favorite Predictions from the Internet
1. People <u>won't</u> use money or credit cards anymore. Special machines <u>read our fingerprints.</u> We <u>pay</u> for things that way. —Lisa
2. We have to type on computers. Instead, we say the words, and the computer type themAndrea
3. Cars drive themselves. We just tell the cars where to go. So kids my age be able to drive. —Sam
4. I have a pet robot dog. I have to feed it, and I have to walk it. The dog only need batteries! — Justin
5. People live longer, and they be active longer. People get sick anymore. There be many more ways to cure sickness. —Grace

2 Listening

Students talk about other predictions. Does Kim agree or disagree with these predictions? Listen and check (\checkmark) the correct boxes.

	Agree	Disagree
1. People will travel from place to place in small airplanes.		
2. People will take their houses with them when they move.		
3. People won't need to learn foreign languages.		
4. People won't need to cook.		

Teen Center

1 Word power

A What activities are these students going to do at the Teen Center?

Listen and practice.



B Write each activity in Part A next to the correct description.

- 1. Students will need their own video cameras. Learn how to edit a music video.
- 2. Learn how to make all kinds of food.
- 3. Learn the rumba and the samba. Please sign up with a partner. _____
- 4. Learn karate and judo with your friends.
- 5. Be in the school parade. Play in competitions. __
- 6. Play tennis and badminton. Beginner students are welcome.
- 7. Write articles for the school newspaper.
- 8. Bring your favorite photos to class.
- 9. Play games with young children. Have fun.

2 Language focus

A Pam and Marla talk about what they will do at the Teen Center. Listen and practice.

Pam Hi, Marla. Are you going to sign up for any activities at the Teen Center?

Marla Sure. I'm trying to decide what to do.

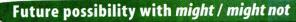
Pam Me, too. My friends and I might take ballroom dancing classes, but I'm really busy this year. I might not have time.

Marla I want to do something new this year. I'm not sure what to do. I might take martial arts classes or be a reporter for the center's newspaper.

Pam Hmm. I'd like to help out at the center. I might be a recreation leader. They play games with young kids. Why don't you do that, too? We can work together.

Marla Well, I'm not very good with young children.

Pam Oh, sure you are, Marla. It'll be a lot of fun.



My friends and I might take ballroom dancing classes. I might not have time.

I might = maybe I'll



B Juan writes an e-mail to his friend Mark. What might he do this year? Complete the sentences with might or might not. Then listen and check.

•••	
Center. I'm not sure what I'll do learn how to edit a music video	r is going to be fun. I'm going to do some things at the Teen b. I <u>might</u> take martial arts classes, or I lide to take ballroom dancing classes, but I don't have a lide ask another student to join me. I'd like to ask Diana, but have time.
Next week, I'm also going to be	every busy — with school! I won't have a lot of free time, so I way, have a great week.

3 Listening

Listen to the conversations. Who might do the activities? Who might not? Write might or might not for each student.

1.	take cooking classes	Amy	might	Sam	might not
2.	join the marching band	José		Anna	
3.	learn how to edit a music video	Staci	***************************************	John	-
4.	learn how to make a scrapbook	Felicia		Laura	Name and district
5.	be a reporter	Paul		James	

After high school

Language focus

What are these students' plans after high school? Match the first sentence to the rest of the text. Then listen and practice.



Simon, 15, China I'll travel for a couple of months.



Moira, 17, Ireland After high school, I'm going to go to college.



Andrea, 16, Argentina I won't go to college right after high school.

I'm going to get a job and make some money. I might get a job at an international hotel. I'll probably have to use my English.

I'll go with two friends. We'll probably go to the U.S. and Canada first. If we have time, we might backpack around Europe. I'll probably go to City College. I might study computer programming, or I might study history. I can't decide.

B Study the chart. Then read the statements. Check (\checkmark) D (definite plans) or P (probable / possible plans). Then listen and check.

> Definite plans with will and be going to / Probable plans with will probably / Possible plans with might I'll travel for a couple of months. We'll probably go to the U.S.

I'm going to go to college. I might study computer programming.

用模样 的是整齐。	D	P
1. Simon is going to take a trip.		
2. Simon will travel with friends.		
3. Simon will probably visit the U.S.		
4. Moira will go to college.		
5. Moira might study computer programming.		
6. Andrea will make some money.		
7. Andrea will probably use her English.		
8. Andrea might work at a hotel.	П	

1A/211	Co what are w	ou going to	do after high	school?	
Diana	Well first I'm	ou <u>going to</u> tal	re a long vaca	tion.	dai astaria bababa Maria B
Will	Well, Illst I III	_ you go to college	someday?		
		What are you		0	
Dialia	after high scho		<u> </u>		
14/:11		go	to college		
AAIII	on I	visit Spain. S	So		TIE
	take Spanish l				Y
Diana	_	elp you with Spani	sh Howare		-
Diana		pay for the le			
\A/:II		s very busy in his		The same of the sa	-
44111		help him. He's			
	pay me.	_ 11016 111111. 1100		SOLA	The state of the s
Diana		eally need money,	too. I'm		
		ask my mom if I			
		es at home. She			
	pay me. I hope				
	e verb phrases in each column.	the correct columns	. Then write or		
rase in	each column.				
rase in get	each column. ta job around the world	☐ make money ☐ see the U.S.		take English classes take a trip to Europe	
rase in get	each column. ta job around the world			take English classes take a trip to Europe	
rase in get go go	each column. Ta job around the world to college	☐ make money ☐ see the U.S. ☐ study computer p		take English classes take a trip to Europe work in an office	
rase in ☐ get ☐ go ☑ go ☑ go	each column. t a job around the world to college	□ make money □ see the U.S. □ study computer p	rogramming	take English classes take a trip to Europe work in an office	
rase in ☐ get ☐ go ☑ go ☑ go	each column. t a job around the world to college	☐ make money ☐ see the U.S. ☐ study computer p	rogramming	take English classes take a trip to Europe work in an office	
rase in ☐ get ☐ go ☑ go ☑ go	each column. t a job around the world to college	□ make money □ see the U.S. □ study computer p	rogramming	take English classes take a trip to Europe work in an office	
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rase in ☐ get ☐ go ☑ go ☑ go	each column. t a job around the world to college	□ make money □ see the U.S. □ study computer p	rogramming	take English classes take a trip to Europe work in an office Work	
rase in ☐ get ☐ go ☑ go ☑ go	each column. t a job around the world to college	□ make money □ see the U.S. □ study computer p	rogramming	take English classes take a trip to Europe work in an office Work	
get ☐ go ☑ go ☑ go	each column. t a job around the world to college	□ make money □ see the U.S. □ study computer p	rogramming	take English classes take a trip to Europe work in an office Work	
get ☐ go ☑ go ☑ go	each column. t a job around the world to college	□ make money □ see the U.S. □ study computer p	rogramming	take English classes take a trip to Europe work in an office Work	
get ☐ go ☑ go School go to	peakin	make money see the U.S. study computer p	rogramming	take English classes take a trip to Europe work in an office Work	
get go School School School School School School	peakin you going to do	□ make money □ see the U.S. □ study computer p Travel □ after high school? C	rogramming	take English classes take a trip to Europe work in an office Work entences with the ve	erb
get go School School School School School School	peakin you going to do	make money see the U.S. study computer p	rogramming	take English classes take a trip to Europe work in an office Work entences with the ve	erb
School School	peakin you going to do from Exercise 2 of	make money see the U.S. study computer pr Travel after high school? Cor your own ideas. The	complete the senen share your 4. I'll pro	take English classes take a trip to Europe work in an office Work entences with the very plans with three classes	erb
Gase in ☐ get ☐ go ☑ go ☑ school ☐ go to ☐ school ☐ sch	peakin you going to do from Exercise 2 of	make money see the U.S. study computer po Travel after high school? Cor your own ideas. The	complete the senen share your 4. I'll pro	take English classes take a trip to Europe work in an office Work entences with the very plans with three class	erb

Get Connected UNIT 2



A Read the Web site quickly. Check () one thing the Web site does not talk

☐ a flying car	electricity from the sun	newspapers
medicines	Uvirtual reality glasses	

000

An Exciting Future

"First **Flying** Car Made," say the newspaper **headlines!** Do we have flying cars today? No, we don't. But in the future, that might be a newspaper headline. However, we probably won't have newspapers in the future. We'll get all our news on video cell phones.

So what will our world look like 10, 20, or 50 years from now? One Web site makes predictions about the future and writes articles about the future. Its prediction for August 23, 2025, reads: The first hotel on the moon finally opens. But predictions about the future are difficult. Will people go to the moon for their vacations? They might. Will we find new **medicines** and **cure** terrible sicknesses? We probably will. Will our homes use electricity from the sun and wind? Yes, they will. And we won't clean our houses – robots will do this – and cars won't need **gas** anymore.

We don't know these things for sure. But one thing is certain . . . our lives in the future will be different from now. And that's very exciting!

to page 122 for the Yocabulary Practice.

B Read the Web site slowly. Check your answer in Part A.

Circle the correct words to complete the sentences or the correct answers.

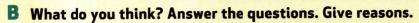
- 1. In the future we probably won't have (newspapers / video cell phones / new medicines).
- 2. A headline for 2025 predicts we will have (flying cars / terrible sicknesses / hotels on the moon).
- 3. In the future our homes will get electricity from (the sun and wind / the moon / robots).
- 4. In the future we won't (drive our cars / clean our homes / use medicines).
- 5. Will our lives be different in the future? (Yes, probably. / No. Not at all. / Yes, they will.)

Computers will . . .



A Rosa and Jeff talk about the future. Listen and write True or False. Then correct the false statements.

- 1. Rosa wants to go to the movies with Jeff.
- 2. Jeff and Rosa think that robots won't do students' homework in the future.
- 3. A magazine article says that computers won't be amazing.
- 4. In the future computers will type what people are thinking.
- 5. Someday people will connect computers to their brains.

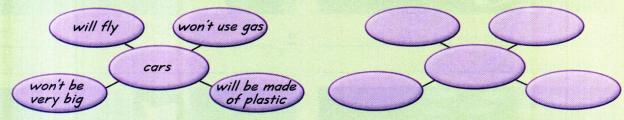


- 1. Would you like robots to do anything for you? What?
- 2. Do you think computers will be smarter than people?
- 3. Do you think computers will be able to type what we are thinking in the future?
- 4. Would you like to connect a computer to your brain?

Your turn



Mhat do you think the future will be like? Write clothes, computers, food, houses, or schools to start a web about your own predictions.



B Write an article about your future predictions. Use the web in Part A to help you.

In the future,	
	4

Unit 2 Review

Language chart review

Future with will and won't

Robots will be very smart. They'll be powerful. They won't think for us. Will robots have feelings? Yes, they will. / No, they won't.

Future probability with will probably / probably won't

I'll probably drive a small car. I probably won't ride a bicycle.

Future possibility with might / might not

I might work at Leo's Drugstore this year. I might not have much free time.

- A Look at the pictures. Write sentences with the verb phrases in the box. Use probably or might to make guesses about future probability.
 - ☐ drink the milk / drink orange juice ☐ go out in those shoes / wear her other shoes ☑ ride his bike / walk to school
- ☐ go to the movie / go to a café



1. He won't ride his bike. He'll probably walk to school.







В	Look at the pictures in Part A again. Write Then answer the questions.	e questions with will.
	1. he / fix the bike	3. they / go to a café
	Q: Will he fix the bike?	Q:
	A: Yes, he will.	
	2. they / drink the milk	4. she / wear other shoes
	Q:	_ Q:
	A:	A:
	Definite plans with will and be going to / Possible plans with might I'll study tomorrow night. I'm going to stay u They'll probably travel together. We might spend a week in Rio.	Probable plans with will probably /
C	Match the two parts of each sentence to co	omplete the conversation.
	A What are you going to do _c_	a. a lot of money.
	B I'll probably go	b. married at all.
	A Do you think you'll be B I don't think I'll make	c. after high school? d. rich and famous?
	A At what age do you think you'll get	
	B I might not get	f. married?
D	Write the questions from Part C. Then and own information. 1. Q: What are you going to do after A: 2. Q: A: 3. Q: A:	high school?
	Take another look!	

Circle the correct answers.

- 1. Which sentence means the same as "I might learn French"? a. Maybe I'll learn French. b. I'm going to learn French.
- 2. Which sentence talks about definite plans?
 - a. I might not go swimming.
 - b. I won't go swimming.



Weekend plans

1 Word power

A Match	each verb or verb	phrase to its meaning	<mark>g. Then listen an</mark> d practic <mark>e</mark>

- 4. explore ____
 5. head for ____
- 6. rescue
- 7. take off
- 2 two out
- 8. try out ____

- a. think that something will happen
- b. travel around a place to learn about it
- c. return
- d. test something by using it
- e. leave the ground and start flying
- f. surprise very much
- g. save someone in danger
- h. move toward a place

B Complete the description of each weekend event with a pair of verbs or verb phrases in the box.

□ expect / try out
 □ head for / amaze
 ☑ explore / rescue
 □ take off / come back

1 Go on a cave tour!

You can spend an exciting hour here! You can <u>explore</u> one of many caves.
You'll probably see bats, and you might get lost. But don't worry,

we'll <u>rescue</u> you.

Friday and Saturday 9:00 a.m. – 10:00 p.m. Carl's Caves



2) See a circus show!

At 2:00 p.m., ______ the Big City Circus Tent and see the Flying Vitale Family. They will _____ you as they fly through the air on the trapeze.

Saturday and Sunday 2:00 p.m. and 8:00 p.m. Big City Circus Tent



Come to the grand opening of Futureland.
Try our newest virtual reality ride – Rocket Ship.
You'll ______, visit the moon, and never

Sunday 9:00 a.m. – 11:00 p.m. Futureland

want to



$\stackrel{ extbf{4}}{ extbf{D}}$ Drive go-carts!

You can _____ an exciting ride at Go-Carts Galore. First drive the latest go-carts on our superfast track. After that, you can _____ our three brand-new racing tracks.

Saturday 4:00 p.m. to 9:00 p.m. arts Galore



2 Language focus

A Nina invites Becky to go on the cave tour. Listen and practice.

Nina Hi, Becky. Would you like to go on the cave tour with me on Saturday morning?

Becky Oh, Saturday morning? I'm sorry, but I can't. I have to babysit my little sister.

Nina Well, would you like to go in the afternoon instead?

Becky Sure, I'd like to. But, uh, there might be bats in the cave. They're scary.

Nina There are *supposed* to be bats in a cave! Come on, Becky. It'll be fun.

Becky Well, OK. Oh! I almost forgot. My family is going to see the Flying Vitale Family on Sunday afternoon. Would you like to go with us?

Nina Wow! Yes, I'd love to. We're going to have a great weekend. I can't wait.



Would you like to ...? for invitations

Would you like to go on a cave tour?

Sure, I'd like to.

Refusing: I'm sorry, but I can't. I have to babysit.

I'd love to, but I can't.

Accepting: Yes, I'd love to.



B Write invitations to the events in Exercise 1B. Use the responses as clues. Then listen and check.

	Yes, I'd love to. The Flying Vitale Family is amazing.
)
	Sure, I'd like to. I like fast and exciting things.
	D
	Yes, I'd love to. I want to try the Rocket Ship.
C	Now refuse invitations 2 and 3 in Part B. Use different expressions.

3 Speaking

Invite classmates to do things with you this weekend. Write three invitations. Then find a classmate who accepts each invitation.

1			
2			
3.			

You Would you like to go to a movie on Saturday afternoon?

Classmate 1 I'm sorry, but I can't. I have to study for a test.

You Would you like to go to a movie on Saturday afternoon? Classmate 2 Sure, I'd love to.

Evening plans

Language focus

Matt asks his mom some favors. Listen and practice.

Matt Hey, Mom. Could you buy me a new digital camera today? Mine is broken, and Alex wants me to take pictures at his party tonight.

Mrs. Hays No, I'm sorry. I can't, Matt.

Matt Oh, Mom. Well, can I stay out until 10:00?

Mrs. Hays Yes, all right. But be home at 10:00 sharp!

> Matt OK. And, uh, can John sleep over after the party?

Mrs. Hays Sure, that's fine. But we have to get up early, remember? We're going to go visit Aunt Becky.

> Matt Oh, ves! I forgot. And, um, Mom, could you lend me \$15?

Mrs. Hays \$15? No, I can't. Sorry.



Study the chart. Complete the questions with Can I or Could you. Then listen and check.

Can/Could for permission and requests **Asking permission Making requests** Could you buy me a digital camera? Can I stay out until 10:00? No, I'm sorry. I can't. Yes, all right. / No, I'm sorry. Could you lend me \$15? Can John sleep over? Yes, of course. / No, I can't. Sorry. Sure, that's fine.

Note: Young children often use can for both permission and requests. Can may be used for requests, but it is less formal.

1. <u>Can I</u>	borrow your favorite shirt?
2	buy me a pet for my birthday?
3	stay out late on Friday?
4	clean my room, please?
5	go to the movies this weekend?
6	sleep over at Ken's house tonight?
7.	make my bed?

C Read the survey. Which of the four responses would your parents give to each question? Complete the chart. Then total the points. Are your parents easygoing, average, or strict?

Yes, of course. (I point) Maybe. Let me think about it.	No, I'm sorry. (3 points) (2 points) Absolutely not. (4 p	
	Response	Points
1. Can I have a party at home this weekend?		
2. Can I watch TV tonight?		Machine Conference and an artist of the second
3. Can I use your new DVD player?		
4. Can I go downtown with my friends now?		***************************************
5. Could you help me with my homework?		
6. Can I stay out until midnight tomorrow?		
7. Can I buy an electric guitar?		***************************************
8. Could you lend me \$20?		
	Total points:	
easygoing (8–16 points)	My parents are: erage (17–24 points) ■ strict (25–32 po	oints)

2	Pr	on	unc	iatio	on	Could	you
	_						

Listen. Notice how *Could you* is reduced in conversation. Then listen again and practice.

Could you close the door, please? Could you lend me some money?

Could you help me? Could you bring me some water, please?

B Now practice the Could you questions in Exercises 1B and 1C.

3 Listening

Some teens talk to their parents. Are they asking permission or making requests? Listen and check (✓) Permission or Request.

	Permission	Request	
1.			
2.			
3.			
4.			

B	Listen again. D	o their parents	say yes or no?	Write Yes or No.
	1	2	3	4



Mini-review Mini-review

Language check

A	Match the questions to the correct responses	5.
	 Would you like to go out to eat? Could you help me make dinner? Would you like to play chess? Can I go to the mall tonight? Could you order a pizza? 	a. Yes, all right. But be back by 9:00.b. Sure. What's the phone number?c. I'm sorry, but I can't. I just ate.d. Yes. I'll cut the vegetables.e. I'd love to, but I can't. I don't know how to play.
В	Write questions. Use the verb phrases in the and Would you like to, Can I, or Could you	
	✓ borrow your CD □ go shopping at the mal □ come to my party □ have a cookie	
	 Q: Can I borrow your CD? A: Yes, of course. But give it back to m Q:	parding today.
	4. Q: A: Sure. Show it to me.	
	 5. Q:	ny homework.
C	Read the invitations. Accept or refuse each our Use a different answer each time.	
	1. Q : Would you like to study English with A :	
	2. Q: Would you like to go swimming with A:	
	3. Q: Would you like to go to the movies A:	
	4. Q: Would you like to run in the park w	with me tomorrow?

D	Write conversations for these situations.					
		father for pern ays yes, and to			o hiking on Saturday. od time.	
	Q : <u>Can I go</u>	hiking on Satur	rday?			
	A: Sure, that	's fine. Have a	good t	ime.		
 You ask your mother for permission to go to your friend Angelo's house after school. She says no because you have to practice for your piano lesson. 						
	Q :					
	A:					
	3. You ask a friend to help you with your math homework. Your friend says yes and suggests going to the library.					
	Q:					
	A:					
	4. You ask a friend to lend you his bike. He says no because his bike is broken.					
	Q :					
	A:					
	an invitation, as correct answers.	versations. Are king permission	, or mak	ing	in the conversations offering a request? Check (√) the	
	Invitation	Permission	Requ	est		
	1. ☑					
	2. 🗆					
	3. □					
	4. 🗆					
В	Listen again and	answer the que	stions.			
	1. Can David g	o to the museu	m?	3. V	Vill Sally clean Alex's room?	
	No, he can't.			_		
	2. Does Billy ha	ave to take the		4. V	Vould Miranda like to go	

Making plans

Language focus

Pedro and Juan make plans for the next day. Listen and practice.

Pedro So, Juan, what are you going to do tomorrow?

Juan I really want to go for a ride on my new bike. If the weather is nice, I'll ride in the park. How about you? Do you have any plans?

Pedro I'm going to hang out with my cousin, David.

Juan What are you and David going to do?

Pedro Well, I'm not sure. It depends on the weather. If it doesn't rain, we'll probably go to the beach.

Juan And if it rains?

Pedro We might go to the movies if it rains. Would you like to join us?

Juan I'd love to. I won't ride my bike if it rains.

Pedro Good. But I hope it's sunny. I really want to go to the beach.

if with will/will probably/won't/might

If the weather is nice, I'll ride in the park.

If it doesn't rain, we'll probably go to the beach.

We **might** go to the movies **if** it rains.

I **won't** ride my bike **if** it rains.



Complete the sentences with the correct forms of the verbs. Then listen and check.

1.	If the Larson	$\frac{dont\ go}{dont}$ (not go) to the concert	, they <u>II probably stay</u>
	(probably sta	ay) home.	
2.	If it	(rain) on the weekend, Kelly	(not play) tennis.
3.		(I / be) in the library if you	(need) my help.
4.	If Nick	(run), he (might	t / not be) late for class.
5.	We	(might / eat) at an outdoor café if	f it (be) sunny
	on Sunday.		
6.	If I	(not have) extra money, I	(not buy) your ticket.
7.	If we	(not have) time tonight, we	(do) it tomorrow.
8.	They	(probably / not walk) to s	school if it
		(not he) warm	

2 Word power

A Which activities are good for a sunny day? Which are good for a rainy day? Write the verb phrases in the correct columns. Then write one more verb phrase in each column. ☐ go to an outdoor concert ☐ visit a museum Activities for a sunny day Activities for a rainy day play computer games B Imagine you have a free day tomorrow. What will you do? Complete the sentences with ideas from Part A or your own ideas. 1. If it doesn't rain tomorrow, _____ 2. If I go downtown on Saturday, _____ 3. ______ if it rains in the morning. 4. If I have some extra money, _____ 5. ______ if we don't have any homework today. 6. If I stay home, _____ 7. If I'm not tired tonight, _____ 8. ______ if my friend isn't busy tomorrow. Speaking Look at Exercise 2B. What are your plans for your free day? Find a classmate who has the same plans as you. You If it doesn't rain, You If it doesn't rain, I'll go to the beach. I'll go to the beach. How about you? How about you? Classmate 2 If it doesn't rain, Classmate 1 If it doesn't rain, I'll go to the beach, too. I might play volleyball.

Vacation plans

Language focus

🗫 🗛 Jessica is going on vacation. Read her e-mail message to Will. Then listen and practice.

Clauses of time with before/while/after

Before I go, I have a lot to do. While I'm in Hawaii, I'm going to have fun. I'm going to go to the beach while I'm there. Let's get together after I get back.

000

Hi, Will!

I'm so excited. I'm going to Hawaii tomorrow. Can you believe it?

Before I go, I have a lot to do. I have to finish my book report before I go! It's OK, because while I'm in Hawaii, I'm going to have fun. There are so many things to do on the island of Oahu. I'm going to go to the beach with my cousin while I'm there. She'll probably take me sightseeing, too. And we'll snorkel at Hanauma Bay after I buy some snorkel gear.

I hope you have a great vacation. Let's get together after I get back.

Take care! Jessica





■ Match the two parts of each sentence. Then listen and check.

- 1. Before I leave, __d_
- 2. I'm going to pack my bags ____ b. while I'm there. 3. While I'm there, ____
- 4. I'll take lots of pictures ____
- 5. I'll call you

2. I'll

- a. after I get back.

 - c. I'll probably take surfing lessons.
 - d. I might stop by to say good-bye.
 - e. before I go to bed tonight.

Imagine you are going on vacation. Complete the sentences with your own information.

- 1. Before I leave, I might before I leave.
- 3. I'll probably _____ while I'm there.
- 4. While I'm there, I'm going to
- 5. I might _____ after I get back.

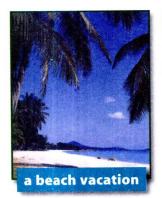
2 Listening

Carla is going on vacation to Disney World with her family. When will she do these things? Listen and check (\checkmark) the correct columns.

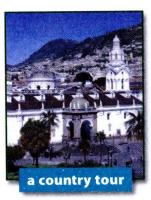
	Before she leaves	While she's there	After she gets home
1. buy a camera			
2. go shopping			
3. get a haircut			
4. read a travel book			
5. write postcards			
6. call her friend			

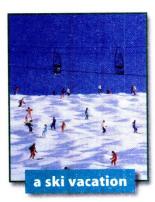
Speaking

A Choose one of the vacations below. Then complete the chart.









I'm going to take				
What are you going to do	?			
before you leave	when y	ou arrive	while you are t	here
	14.2.0			
if the we	eather is bad	after you	get home	

B Tell a classmate about your vacation plans.

I'm going to take a ski vacation. Before I leave, I'm going to buy ski pants.

Get Connected UNIT 3



A	Read the	article	auickly	. Check	1) the main idea.
-			7/			

- ☐ 1. Teenagers are very social these days.
- ☐ 2. Teenagers make plans with their friends after school because it's convenient.
- ☐ 3. Most teenagers use modern technology for their social plans.

WAYDZnite?

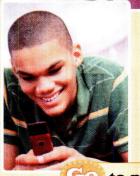
What do you do when you want to go out with your friends? Do you call them on your phone? Maybe. But these days, most teenagers use their phones for **texting**, and they'll probably text this message: WAYD 2nite? (What are you doing tonight?) Texting is very **convenient**. You can send messages from the mall, the bus—anywhere.

Teens also like to go online to make plans. They often send e-vites – electronic invitations – or use social networking Web sites.

On Web sites like these, you can make plans with all your friends at the same time.

You can make **fuzzy** plans (plans that might happen), like: "If the weather is nice, I'll probably go to the park," or "We might go to the movies tonight if class doesn't finish late." You can also make **firm** plans (plans that will happen), like: "I'm going to the zoo on Saturday. Do you want to come?" If your friends go on the site, they'll see your plans. They might send you a reply online, or text you a short reply. For example: XLNT idea (Excellent idea). Or IMS 2BZ (I'm sorry. I'm too busy).





to page 123
for the
Vocabulary
Practice.

B Read the article slowly. Check your answer in Part A.

-		
	Are these statements true or false? Write True or False. Then correct the false statement	
-	Are these statements true or false: write <i>True</i> or <i>False</i> . Then correct the false statemen	NTS.

- 2. Texting isn't convenient when you're on the bus or at the mall.
- 3. E-vites are invitations you send online.
- 4. Fuzzy plans are plans that won't happen.
- 5. Friends can't reply to your online plans. _____

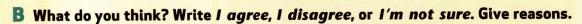
Can you come to my party?



- A Olivia and Carlos talk about texting and technology.

 Listen and answer the questions.
 - 1. Why does Olivia ask Carlos for help?

 She can't understand the text messages on her phone.
 - 2. What does Carlos say to Olivia about learning texting?
 - 3. Does Olivia think technology is wonderful?
 - 4. Do Olivia and Carlos agree that technology is convenient?
 - 5. Does Olivia spend more time doing homework or learning technology?

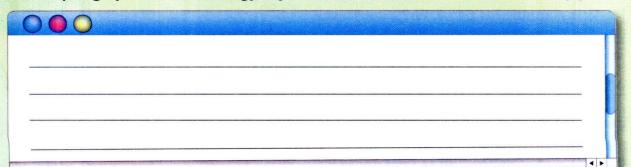


- 1. People should talk face-to-face more.
- 2. I think technology is convenient and fun.
- 3. New technology can be difficult to learn.
- 4. Technology makes the world a better place.

Your turn

Write

- A How important is technology in your life? Answer the questions. Give reasons.
 - 1. How often do you use technology?
 - 2. What's your favorite way to keep in touch with friends?
 - 3. Do you use a social networking site?
 - 4. How often do you text your friends?
 - 5. Is it easy for you to learn how to use new technology?
- B Write a paragraph about technology in your life. Use the answers in Part A to help you.



Unit 3 Review

Language chart review

Would you like to ...? for invitations

Would you like to see a movie? Yes, I'd love to. / Sure, I'd like to. I'm sorry, but I can't. / I'd love to, but I can't. I have to clean my room.

Can/Could for permission and requests Asking permission | Making requests

Can I use your pen? Yes, all right. No, I'm sorry.

Could you give me a pen? Yes, of course. No, I can't. Sorry.

Clauses of time with before / while / after

Before he goes to bed, he has to take out the trash. While I'm at the mall, I'm going to look for some T-shirts. They'd like to see that movie after it comes out on DVD.

A Mario and his dad are talking. Complete their conversation with would you like to, can I, and could you.

Can I	have a birthday party this year
Sure.	have the party
next Saturda	y?
Yes, I'd love t	o invite all
my friends?	
OK. How man	ny friends?
give me an id	lea?
Yes, of course	e. There's Marisa, Gavin, Brenda,
Min-ho, and	Ashton. And
invite some o	ther friends from school, too?
Yes, all right	have the
party here, or	r somewhere else?
Here	start calling
everyone now	?
	next Saturday Yes, I'd love to my friends? OK. How man give me an id Yes, of course Min-ho, and a invite some of Yes, all right party here, of

B Mario is planning his party. Write sentences.

Dad Everyone?

- 1. have to do a lot / before / his friends arrive Mario has to do a lot before his friends arrive.
- 2. before / Mario's friends play games / eat dinner
- 3. while / eat dinner / his friends talk
- 4. his friends / dance / after / eat dessert





Language chart review

if with will/will probably/won't/might

If I have homework, I'll do it after dinner. They'll probably go biking if they don't have homework. I won't go to school if I'm sick.

We might go to a movie if we have time.

C Mario's friends are at his party. They are playing the "If" game. Complete their sentences with the correct forms of the verbs.



1.	Ashton	I'll go first! If Pandora, my favorite band, <u>comes</u> (come)	to our
		town, they'll probably play (they / probably play) at the s	
2.	Min-ho	If Pandora(play) at the stadium, Ashte	
		(go) to the concert.	
3.	Brenda	He (might / buy) tickets if he	(have)
		some extra money.	
4.	Mario	If Marisa(go) to the concert, she'll _	(leave)
		her dog at home.	
5.	Marisa	(I / probably / have) a problem if I	(not leave)
		my dog at home.	
6.	Gavin	Why (Marisa / have) a problem if she	(take)
		her dog to the concert?	
	Mario	Her dog hates rock music!	
		The state of the s	
7	aka ana	ther leak!	

Take another look!

Circle the correct answers.

- 1. The word *if* can go _____ of a sentence.
 - a. only at the b. only in the middle c. at the beginning beginning middle or in the middle
- 2. In which sentence is the speaker sure she will go out?
 - a. I'll go out if it b. I'll go out when c. I might go out after the rain stops. it stops raining. stops raining.

to page 128 for the Theme Project.

Teens online

1 Language focus

- A How do teens use the Internet? Read the information.
 Then listen and practice.
 - Finding information for schoolwork is a popular online activity.
 - Teens also like chatting with their friends online.
 - Downloading music is popular with teens, too.
 - E-mailing is popular, but most teens enjoy chatting online more than e-mailing.
 - Playing games and watching videos are popular online activities for some teens.
 - Shopping online isn't very popular with teens. Maybe that's because they enjoy hanging out at the mall.

The number of teens who use the Internet for:

Finding information for schoolwork	57%
Chatting with friends online	34%
Downloading music	33%
E-mailing	32%
Playing games	19%
Watching videos	14%
Shopping	6%

Source: CBSNews.com

B Study the chart. Complete the sentences with the correct forms of the verb phrases in the box. Then listen and check.

Gerunds as subjects	Gerunds as objects
Finding information for schoolwork is the most popular online activity.	Teens also like chatting with their friends online.
Downloading music is popular with teens, too.	Do teens enjoy shopping online? Yes, they do. / No, they don't.

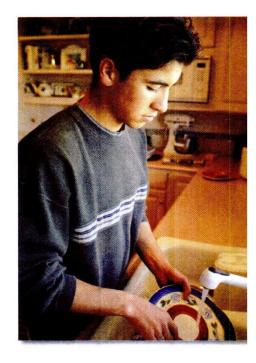
	□ find information ☑ play chess □ get sports scores □ shop for clothes				
1. Playing chess	online is my favorite thing to do.				
2. I like	in English online. I learn new words.				
3. Ellie buys all of honline.	3. Ellie buys all of her T-shirts online. She enjoys online.				
4	online is easy. I can buy many songs.				
5	online is faster than going to the library.				
6. I like	for all my favorite teams online.				

2 Word power

A Create gerund phrases by matching the words in the box to the correct gerunds.

\square board games	☐ classes ☐ crossword puzzles ☐ homework online	☐the movies	
			_
going to			_
playing			_
		ur likes and dislikes w art A or your own idea	
1	on the	weekend is fun.	
2. I really enjo	У	with my fami	ly.

4. _____ is my favorite activity after school.



3 Speaking

B

A Complete the questions about your interests. Then answer them with your own information.

3. I don't like _____ in the morning.

5. I don't like _____ on the weekend.

What are your interests? Do you ?			Your classmate
1. like listening to	(a type of) music		
2. enjoy going to	(a place)		
3. like watching	(a TV show)		
4. enjoy playing	(a sport)		
5. like getting up at	(a time)		
6. enjoy studying	(a school subject)		95 955000000000000000000000000000000000

B Ask a classmate the questions. Write his or her responses in the chart. For No answers, give the correct information.

Do you like listening to jazz? No, I don't. I like listening to rock music.

C Now share two interesting things about your classmate with the class.

Mario likes getting up at 6 a.m. He doesn't like playing basketball.

Personality types

Word power

A Complete the sentences about each person with the words in the box. Then listen and practice.

□ bad-tempered forgetful □ independent □ outgoing □ trustworthy □ creative □ hardworking □ organized □ thoughtful

......



1. Abby doesn't remember things sometimes.

She's forgetful.



2. Sara often gets angry.



3. Jimmy isn't shy and is very friendly.



4. Cindy doesn't want any help doing things.



5. Ken keeps things in order.



6. Andy is very honest.



7. Lynn makes beautiful things.



8. Colin always does nice things for people.



9. Dora and Estelle always do many chores at home.

B Complete the sentences with the names of classmates.

1. _____ is creative.

3. _____ is outgoing.

2. _____ is hardworking. 4. _____ is thoughtful.

2 Language focus

A Trisha and Patsy talk about their personalities. Listen and practice.

Trisha Hey, let's do this survey on personalities.

Patsy OK. Sounds like fun.

Trisha So, about me. I don't always remember things.

Patsy I don't, either. I forgot my lunch today!

Trisha Another one. I'm not bad-tempered.

Patsy I'm not, either. I hardly ever get angry.

Trisha Oh, I like this one. I make friends easily.

Patsy I do, too. I guess I'm outgoing.

Trisha Here's another. I'm thoughtful. Well, I hope I am.

Patsy I am, too. I like to help people.

Trisha Oh, boy! This one. I'm not at all organized.

Patsy I'm afraid I'm not, either. My room is always a mess!

Trisha Hey, we're a lot alike! I guess that's why we're best friends.



I'm thoughtful. lam, too. I make friends easily. I do, too.

either

I'm not bad-tempered. I'm not, either. I don't always remember things. I don't, either.



B Jack and Roy are talking. Roy agrees with Jack. Complete the conversations with too or either. Then listen and check.

1.	Jack	I'm	outgoing.	
----	------	-----	-----------	--

3. Jack I don't remember things.

Roy 1 am, too.

2. Jack I'm not creative. 4. Jack I keep things in order.

Roy

Roy ____

Speaking

Complete the sentences. Add one sentence of your own. Then compare your answers with a classmate.

1.	Ι	(am /	am	not)	organized.
		(/	

2. I _____ (enjoy / don't enjoy) doing things alone.

3. I _____ (have / don't have) a good imagination.

4. I ____ (do / don't do) my homework every night.

I'm organized.

I am, too.

I'm not organized.

I'm not, either.

Mini-review

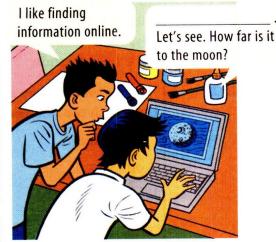
1 Language check

A Mark is a new student in the class. He and Liam are going to work together on a science project. Complete the conversations with I am, too; I do, too; I'm not, either; or I don't, either.















1.	Some students enjoy <u>playing</u> chess. It's a popular activity at some schools.
2.	crossword puzzles helps you learn new words.
	Kim loves the piano. It really helps her relax.
4.	to bed late isn't good for you. You'll probably be tired the next day.
5.	My brother doesn't like chores on the weekend.
	to the movies is a fun weekend activity. You can see your favorite movie stars.
7.	board games with your family can be fun.
8.	Some teens enjoy to concerts with their friends.
TI	omplete the questions with the correct forms of the verbs. nen answer the questions with your information. (watch TV) Do you like <u>watching TV</u> ?
1.	Yes, I do
2.	(hang out at the mall) Do your friends like?
3.	(talk on the phone) Do you enjoy with your friends?
4.	(do homework online) Do your friends like?
5.	(play computer games) Does your best friend enjoy?
6.	(read books) Does your mother enjoy for fun?
2	Listening
	ns talk about themselves. Listen and write the correct responses.
	I am, too; I do, too; I'm not, either; or I don't, either.
	. <u>I do, too.</u>
	·
	to page 117
5	for the
6	Game.

B Complete the sentences with the correct form of *do*, *go*, or *play*.

Unusual people

Language focus

Read about these unusual people. Complete the sentences with the simple present or the simple past. Listen and check. Then practice.

who clauses

Simple present

I have a cousin. She collects spiders. I have a cousin who collects spiders.

Simple past

I know a woman. She lived and worked in an ice hotel. I know a woman who lived and worked in an ice hotel.

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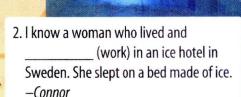
Do you know anyone who has an unusual talent? A strange habit? An interesting collection? Write and tell us. The best story wins a prize.



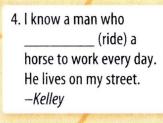
1. I have a cousin who collects (collect) spiders. She has more



than 40 spiders in her collection. -Sarah



3. I had a friend who (be) a one-man band. He traveled all over the world. -Elizabeth

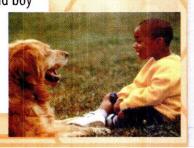






5. I have a friend who (teach) in a circus school last year. He's a lion tamer. -Michael

6. I know a five-year-old boy who _____ (talk) to animals. He says he understands dogs better than people! -Antonio



B Who do you think should win the prize for the best story? Tell the class.

I think Connor should win. The story about the ice hotel is cool!

C	Combine the two sentences to make one sentence.
	Then listen and check.

1. I know a boy. He plays four instruments.

I know a boy who plays four instruments.

2. I met a woman. She was an Olympic champion.

3. I had a friend. She collected butterflies.

4. I sent an e-mail to a man. He is 102 years old.

D Write three sentences about an interesting person you know.

1.	
-	



Listening

Teens talk about unusual people. Who are they talking about? Listen and number the pictures.







Speaking

Read the questions. Check (\checkmark) Yes or No. Then tell the class about two people you know.

Do you know a person who ?	Yes	No
1. has an unusual job		
2. is very good at something		
3. lived in a foreign country		
4. had an interesting experience last year		
5. visited an interesting place recently		

I know a woman who has an unusual job. She's a cartoon artist. She's my mother.

Who's that girl?

1 Language focus

Will and Pedro are talking at a party. Who are they talking about? Listen and practice.

Will Hey, that's Mary. She's the new student, isn't she?

Pedro Yes, she is. And who's that girl with her? You know her, don't you?

Will Yes, I do. That's Sarah Dixon. She's Australian.

Pedro They both have friends, don't they?

Will No, they don't. Sarah has a friend, but I don't think Mary does.

Pedro Who are those guys over there? They're friends, aren't they?

Will Yes, they are. One is Pablo, Sarah's friend.

Pedro Oh, right. He lives in Colombia, doesn't he?

Will Yes, he does.

Pedro And the other one? Who's he?

Will That's Tom Crowe.

Pedro You're in his class, aren't you?

Tag questions and answers with be

Will Yes, I am. Oh, now I remember. Tom is Mary's friend.

Pedro So, they do both have friends. Too bad! Mary is cute!

Study the chart. Complete the tag questions, and write responses for each question. Then listen and check.

She's the new student, isn't she? Yes, she is. / No, she isn't. You're in his class, aren't you? Yes, I am. / No, I'm not. They're friends, aren't they? Yes, they are. / No, they aren't.

Tag q	uesti	ons	and	l ar	1SW	ers
with	the s	imp	le p	res	ent	

He lives in Colombia, doesn't he?
Yes, he does. / No, he doesn't.
You know her, don't you?
Yes, I do. / No, I don't.
They have friends, don't they?
Yes, they do. / No, they don't.

1.	You're 18, aren't you ?	No, I'm not.	OR Yes, I am.
	Your teachers are hardworking,		
3.	Tokyo is in Japan,	?	
4.	You're a student,	?	
5.	You speak Spanish,	?	
6.	You have a brother or a sister,		?

Pronunciation Intonation in tag questions A Listen. Notice the rising intonation in these tag questions. Then listen again and practice. She's from Colombia, isn't she? He lives in the U.S., doesn't he?

You're Brazilian, aren't you? We don't have homework, do we?

B Now practice the tag questions in Exercise 1B.

3 Word power

Write the words in the correct columns.

□ has a dog	☐ is creative	☐ is trustworthy	makes friends easily
✓ has blue eyes	☐ is Peruvian	☐ likes to take risks	speaks Spanish
□ has curly hair	□ is tall	☐ lives in the U.S.	□ wears glasses

Personality	Other
	Personality

4 Speaking

A How much do you know about your classmates? Write their names and tag questions.

Classmates	Questions
Carlos	You walk to school, don't you?
1	
2	
3	
4	

B Ask your classmates the questions in Part A. How many guesses did you get right?

Carlos, you walk to school, don't you?

Yes, I do.

Get Connected UNIT 4



A Read the article quickly. Circle the correct answers.

1. (Oldest or only / Middle) children are usually hardworking.

2. (Middle / Youngest) children like being the boss at work.

The youngest is the most outgoing.

Taking personality quizzes is a popular thing to do and many people take them, don't they? But now people can discover their personalities – not from a quiz, but from their birth order. Researchers say that the oldest, middle, youngest, and only children in a family will all have very different personalities.

The oldest or only child likes doing well in school. These people are usually hardworking and are leaders. Over half of the U.S. presidents were firstborn children. They're children who get lots of time and attention from their parents, say researchers.

The middle child is very creative and thoughtful. These children keep **peace** in a family, say researchers. So they're good with words and are friendly and honest. These people enjoy working in creative careers in the arts or in sales.

The youngest child is the most outgoing. These are the children who like going to parties and are not at all shy. And at work, these people are usually the ones who like being the **boss**.

So, what do you think? Are your birth order and personality connected? Only you can decide. But it's really interesting, isn't it?

for the
Yocabulary
Practice.

B Read the article slowly. Check your answers in Part A.

C Are these statements true or false? Write *True* or *False*. Then correct the false statements.

1. People don't like finding out about their personalities. <u>False.</u>

2. Birth order and personality aren't connected.

3. Parents usually give the most attention to their youngest child.

4. The middle child in a family likes to keep the peace. _____

5. The youngest child in a family enjoys socializing / going out.

I'm the only boy!



A May and Phillip talk about their birth order. Listen and answer the questions.

- 1. Is May angry about her sister getting a cell phone? Yes, she is.
- 2. Is May the youngest child in her family?
- 3. Does Phillip's sister think life is easier for her than Phillip?
- 4. Does Phillip have friends who study hard? _____
- 5. Is Phillip an only child? _____



B What do you think? Write I agree, I disagree, or I'm not sure. Give reasons.

- 1. Youngest children have an easy life.
- 2. Getting a lot of attention from your parents is good.
- 3. Being an only child is great.
- 4. Birth order and personality are connected.

Your turn



- A Answer the questions about your birth order.
 - 1. Are you an only, oldest, middle, or youngest child?
 - 2. What are some of your personality traits? Do they match traits of your birth order?
 - 3. What are some good things and bad things about your birth order?
 - 4. Which is the best: being a youngest, middle, oldest, or only chid? Why?
- B Write a paragraph about your birth order. Use the answers in Part A to help you.

000		
I'm the	child in my family	

Unit 4 Review

Language chart review

Gerunds as subjects Gerunds as objects

Going online is fun. My friends and I love going	online.
Tag questions and answers with be Tag quest	ions and answers with the simple preser
Yes, I am. / No, I'm not. He's Mexican, isn't he? Yes, he is. / No, he isn't. They're cousins, aren't they? Yes, I do She studie Yes, she They live n	plasses, don't you? ./ No, I don't. s a lot, doesn't she? does. / No, she doesn't. ear you, don't they? r do. / No, they don't.
Complete the questions for a survey.	
l. He plays on the basketball team, <u>doesn't b</u>	ne ?
It's enjoyable, <u>isn't it</u> ?	
2. You hang out with friends a lot,	_?
That's fun, ?	
3. She has a job in the school office,	?
It's hard work,?	
4. You do crossword puzzles,?	
They're interesting,?	
5. He does homework on Saturdays,	?
It's awful,?	
Look again at the sentences in Part A. Combine t	
sentences to make a question. Use a gerund phra subject. Then answer the questions with your ow	
. Q: Playing on the basketball team is enjo	
isn't it?	
2. Q :	
3. Q:	
4. Q:	
ı. 4 .	4.10

Language chart review

too		either	
I' m hungry.		I'm not tired.	I'm not, either.
I read magazines.	I do, too.	I don't play video games.	I don't, either.

who clauses				
Simple present Simple past				
I have a friend. She loves studying French.				
I have a friend who loves studying French.	I read about a man who collected cars.			

C Look at the chart. Then complete the conversations.

	A	В	1. A I'm 15.	3. A I'm hardworking.
Organized	15 no	no	B / am, too. 2. A I'm not organized.	4. A I don't like pizza.
Hardworking Likes pizza	yes no	yes no	В	В

D Combine the two sentences to make one sentence with a who clause.

1. Renata Costa is a Brazilian soccer player. She played in her first World Cup game at 17.

Renata Costa is a Brazilian soccer player who played in her first World Cup game at 17.

- 2. Al Gore was a U.S. vice president. He won the Nobel Peace Prize.
- 3. Yao Ming is a Chinese basketball player. He's 7 feet 6 inches tall.
- 4. Sally Ride was an astronaut. She was the first American woman in space.
- 5. Paul McCartney is a British singer. He was a member of the Beatles.

Take another look!

Read the sentences. Write T (true) or F (false).

- 1. Gerunds always end with -ing. _____
- 2. In tag questions, the verb (*aren't*, *doesn't*, etc.) comes after the pronoun (*you*, *he*, etc.). _____

for the Theme Project.

For fun

1 Language focus

A What have these students done for fun during the week?
Listen and practice.



I've been really busy this week. I've read three books, I've hung out with friends at the skate park, and I've played video games at the video arcade. I haven't done all of my homework, though. I haven't had time! My parents aren't very happy about that.

—Will

We've been really busy this week, too. We've gone out almost every night. We've seen a couple of movies, and we've gone to a basketball game at school. We've also rented three videos so far. We haven't watched any TV this week, though. We haven't had any time!

-Diana and Jessica



Study the chart. Complete the sentences with the present perfect. Then listen and check.

Present perfect with I and We

The present perfect is formed with the verb have + the past participle.

I've been busy this week.

We've gone out every night.

We haven't watched any TV.

Regular past participles: $play \rightarrow played$ rent \rightarrow rented watch \rightarrow watched

Irregular past participles: be \rightarrow been go \rightarrow gone read \rightarrow read \rightarrow read \rightarrow read hang \rightarrow hung see \rightarrow seen

eat \rightarrow eaten have \rightarrow had

1. Juan: I haven't done (not do) many interesting
things this week. Let's see (play)
video games, and (go) to the mall with
my father. But (not see) any movies,
and (not eat out) at any restaurants.
(do) a lot of homework, though!
2. Carla and Pedro: (be) very busy th
week (have) two karate classes, and
(go) canoeing (watch
a tennis match, too. But(not watch)
()

soccer on TV, and _____ (not read) any

comic books!

2 Word power

A Make verb phrases by adding do, make, or play.

make	_ a cake	exercises	homework
	$_$ chores	friends	money
	_ the piano	a game	plans

B Write three things you have done and three things you have not done this week. Use ideas in Part A or your own ideas. Then tell a classmate.

•	
I've made a cake.	
I haven't done chores.	
	* y



I've made a cake, . . .

3 Speaking

A What have you done this week? Look at the Fun-O-Meter. Check (\checkmark) the sentence that best describes you. Then find a classmate for each level of fun. Write your classmates' names in the chart.

What have you done this week?	You	Classmates	Really a Lot of Fun
I've done lots of fun activities this week.			A Lot of Fun
I've done three or four fun activities this week.			A Little Fun
I've done one or two fun activities this week.			
I haven't done any fun activities this week.		-	Not Fun at All
Margan Company and Company and Company Services			
I've done three or four fun activities this week.	How ab	out you, Sally?	
			Fun-O-Mete

I've done lots of fun activities this week.

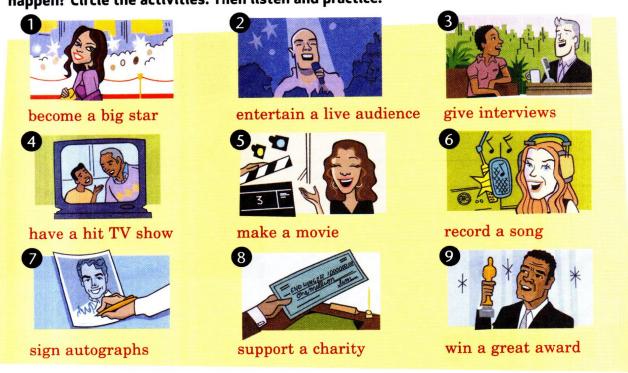
B Now tell the class about someone like you.

Jane and I have done three fun activities this week. We've been very busy.

Young entertainers

1 Word power

Which five of these activities would you most like to do or have happen? Circle the activities. Then listen and practice.



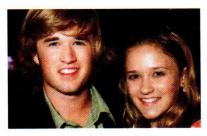
2 Language focus

Read about these young entertainers. Then listen and practice.



Corbin Bleu Actor, singer, and dancer

Millions of people have seen Corbin Bleu perform. He's acted, he's sung, and he's danced in many movies. He's been in all of the High School Musical movies. Corbin hasn't won an Emmy for his acting, but he'd like to win an Emmy someday.



Haley Joel Osment and Emily Osment, Actors

Brother and sister Haley Joel and Emily Osment have become big stars. Haley Joel has made several movies and he's performed on TV. Emily has been on TV, too. She's also recorded a CD. She hasn't acted with her brother in a movie, but she'll probably do it someday.



Jonah Ellsworth Cello player

Jonah Ellsworth is only 13, but he's won many awards. He's met the cellist Yo-Yo Ma, and they've given a concert together. But at school, he's like everyone else. He loves to play sports with his classmates. They haven't heard him play the cello, but they might someday!

B Study the chart. Write the past participles from Part A.

Present perfect with he, she, and they				
He's acted in all of the <i>High School Musical</i> movies.	He hasn't won an Emmy.			
She's recorded a CD. They've given a concert together.	She hasn't acted with her brother. They haven't heard him play the cello.			

1. (he / see) he's seen	7. (they / make)
2. (they / act)	8. (she / perform)
3.(she / sing)	9. (they / record)
4. (they / be)	10. (she / meet)
5. (she /win)	11. (he / give)
6. (he / become)	12. (he / hear)



C Complete the sentences with the present perfect. Then listen and check.

1.	She's appeared	(appear) in fashion magazines.
2.	They	(not record) any hit songs.
3.	SheGames twice.	(compete) in the Olympic
4.	Hein New York City	(not act) in any plays on Broadway
=	Th are	(win) a lot of tannia matches

11/2	

- 5. They _____ (win) a lot of tennis matches this year.
- 6. They _____ (sell) millions of their CDs.
- 7. He _____ (not make) any movies this year.



Listening

A radio host interviews a fan about Haley Joel and Emily Osment. Which star is the information about? Listen and check (\checkmark) the correct boxes.

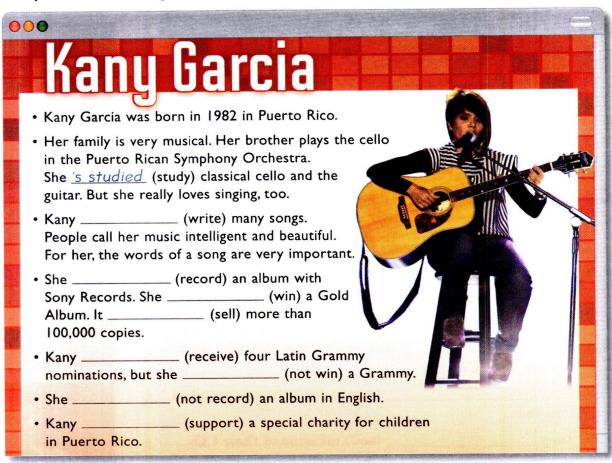
Who?	Haley	Emily
1. was four years old in 1992	✓	
2. made a movie in 1999		
3. has worked more in TV		
4. hasn't won an Academy Award		
5. has made some music videos		
6. is going to be in a Broadway show		



Mini-review

1 Language check

A Complete Ramiro's biography of Kany Garcia. Use the present perfect.



B Complete the e-mail message. Use the present perfect.

Hi, James!	
I ve been (be) really busy this week. I	(make) a Web site about
Kany Garcia. Do you know her? She's a young si	nger from Puerto Rico. My sister and
I(become) big fans of hers. I	(learn) a lot about her and
her music from different places on the Internet. I	also
(buy) her first album. She (give) a	big concert in Puerto Rico, but she
	ay, I hope I can share information
about her with other kids on this Web site. I	(not have) much
experience making Web sites! Please check it ou	t and let me know what you think.
Ramiro	

C Ken, Emily, and Jamie have been busy this week. Look at the chart. Then complete the sentences about the things they have done (\checkmark) and the things they haven't done (X).

	Ken	Emily	Jamie
Do chores	×	X	Х
Make plans for Saturday	X	1	X
Play the piano	X	1	1
Hang out with friends	1	X	X
Watch TV	1	X	1
Eat out	✓	1	✓



1.	They haven't done chores	•
2.	Emily	•
3.	Ken and Jamie	•
4.	Emily and Jamie	•
5.	Ken	•
6.	Ken	•
7.	Emily and Jamie	•
8.	Ken and Jamie	
9.	Emily	•
0	They	

2 Listening

A A student reporter is interviewing Natalia and Manuel for the school newspaper. Are the sentences true or false? Listen and write T (true) or F (false). mother

								111011101	
1.	Natalia	has	learned	a	lot	from	her	brother.	F

2.	She	has	climbed	Mount	Baldy	three	times.	
----	-----	-----	---------	-------	-------	-------	--------	--

B Listen again and correct the false statements in Part A.



Are you a fan?

1 Language focus

A Carla and Pedro are buying tickets for a concert. Listen and practice.

Pedro Hi, Carla. Are you in line for the Kylie Minogue concert?

Carla Yes, I am. I'm so excited!

Pedro Have you ever gone to one of her concerts?

Carla Yes, I have. I've been to ten of her concerts!

Pedro Wow! This will be my first Kylie concert. Have you ever gotten her autograph?

Carla No, I haven't. Have you?

Pedro No, I haven't, but my friend Lily has. She's been to every Kylie concert here.

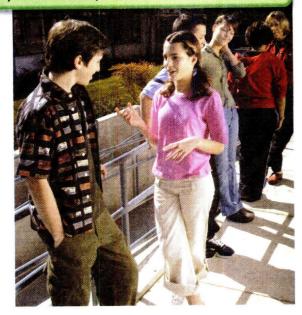
Carla Has she ever met Kylie?

Pedro Yes, she has. She met her backstage at a concert last year. She always gets invited backstage.

Carla Then let's go with her to the concert. I can't wait to meet Kylie!

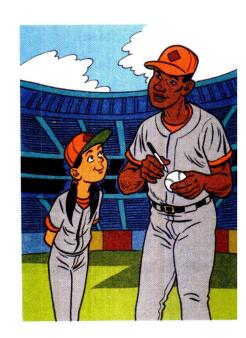
Present perfect Yes/No questions with ever

Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.
Has she ever met Kylie Minogue?
Yes, she has. / No, she hasn't.



B Complete the conversations. Then listen and check.

1.	Sam	Have	you <u>ever gotten</u>	(get)
		a sports star	's autograph?	
	Maggie	Yes, I	•	
2.	Pia		Matt	_ (go) to
		a rock conce	rt?	
	Beth	Yes, he	•	
3.	Kim		your best friend	
			(win) a radio cor	itest?
	Kayla	No, she		
4.	Tom	Annual Control of the	_ you	(write) a
		fan letter?		
	Bill	No, I	·	
5.	Kate		your sister	(met)
		a famous sir	nger?	
	Ellen	Yes, she	•	
6.	Jack		_ your brother	(have)
		a friend?		
	Matt	Yes, he	He's ha	d two friends.



2 Listening

Diane and Julio are fans of Jordin Sparks. Who has done these things, Diane or Julio? Listen and write D (Diane) or J (Julio).

Who has?	
1. gotten Jordin's autograph	D
2. met Jordin	
3. written a fan letter to Jordin	
4. received a postcard from Jordin	
5. bought a Jordin Sparks poster	
6. gotten a ticket to one of her concerts	



Pronunciation Stress in *Have you ever*

🗫 🛕 Listen. Notice the stress in Have you ever questions. Then listen again and practice.

Have you ever met a rock star?

Have you ever won a ticket?

Have you ever climbed a mountain?

Have you ever eaten snails?

B Now practice the questions in Exercise 1B.

4 Speaking

A Write five Have you ever questions. Then ask a classmate (Classmate A) the questions, and check (\checkmark) Yes or No.

	Classmate A	
	Yes	No
Have you ever met a sports star?		
7.10.10.70.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00		
	Ш	

B Ask another classmate (Classmate B) the questions in Part A. Classmate B guesses Classmate A's answers. How many did he or she guess right?

You Has Jake ever met a sports star?

Classmate B Yes, he has.

You Right. Has Jake ever studied French?

Classmate B Yes, he has.

You Wrong. He hasn't studied French.

Pop culture trivia

1 Language focus

A Are you good at pop culture trivia?

Find out. Check (✓) the correct

answers. Listen and check. Then practice.





How long has / How long have . . . ? since and for

How long has Harrison Ford had a star on the Walk of Fame?

He's had a star since May 2003.

He's had a star since May 2003. Since May 2003.

How long has Johnny Depp acted in movies?
He's acted in movies for about 25 years.
For about 25 years.









- 1. How long has Harrison Ford had a star on the Walk of Fame?
 - Since May 2003.
 - ☐ Since May 1993.
- 2. How long has Johnny Depp acted in movies? ☐ For about 15 years.
 - ☐ For about 25 years.

- 3. How long has Hollywood been the center of the movie industry?
 - ☐ Since the 1920s.
 - \square Since the 1950s.
- 4. How long has Disneyland been a popular tourist attraction?
 - \square For about 50 years.
 - ☐ For about 75 years.

- 5. How long have people celebrated New Year's
 - Eve in Times Square? ☐ For over 100 years.
 - ☐ For over 50 years.
- 6. How long has MTV shown music videos?
 - ☐ Since 1971.
 - ☐ Since 1981.
- **B** Write two interesting trivia questions about your life. Ask a classmate the questions. Can your classmate answer correctly?

_			
2.			

You How long have I had a pet rabbit?

Classmate You've had a pet rabbit for three years.

You Right.

been in Hollywood? A: It's been in Hollywood	<u>d since</u> 1913. OR <u>Since</u> 1913.
	r on the Hollywood Walk of Fame
A:	September 14, 2007.
3. people / have / color TVs	
	over 50 years.
4. rock music / be / popular	
Q:	
_	a long time.
5. actors / receive / Oscars a	and the second of the second o
Q:	
A:	1927.
Listening	
Listening ssica, Diana, and Carla appear sten and check (\(\seta \) the correct	on a TV game show about pop culture trivia. t answers.
ssica, Diana, and Carla appear	t answers.
ssica, Diana, and Carla appear sten and check (✓) the correct 1. Broadway Tony Awards □ since 1927	t answers. 3. CDs □ since the 1970s
ssica, Diana, and Carla appear sten and check (✓) the correct 1. Broadway Tony Awards □ since 1927 □ since 1947	t answers. 3. CDs □ since the 1970s □ since the 1980s
ssica, Diana, and Carla appear sten and check (✓) the correct 1. Broadway Tony Awards □ since 1927 □ since 1947 2. MGM Studios	answers. 3. CDs □ since the 1970s □ since the 1980s 4. Grauman's Chinese Theatre
ssica, Diana, and Carla appear sten and check (✓) the correct 1. Broadway Tony Awards □ since 1927 □ since 1947	t answers. 3. CDs □ since the 1970s □ since the 1980s
ssica, Diana, and Carla appear sten and check (✓) the correct 1. Broadway Tony Awards □ since 1927 □ since 1947 2. MGM Studios □ since 1924 □ for 100 years	t answers. 3. CDs □ since the 1970s □ since the 1980s 4. Grauman's Chinese Theatre □ for about 50 years
ssica, Diana, and Carla appear sten and check (✓) the correct 1. Broadway Tony Awards □ since 1927 □ since 1947 2. MGM Studios □ since 1924 □ for 100 years	t answers. 3. CDs □ since the 1970s □ since the 1980s 4. Grauman's Chinese Theatre □ for about 50 years
ssica, Diana, and Carla appearsten and check (/) the correct 1. Broadway Tony Awards	t answers. 3. CDs □ since the 1970s □ since the 1980s 4. Grauman's Chinese Theatre □ for about 50 years
ssica, Diana, and Carla appearsten and check (/) the correct 1. Broadway Tony Awards	answers. 3. CDs □ since the 1970s □ since the 1980s 4. Grauman's Chinese Theatre □ for about 50 years □ for about 75 years



A	Read the	article quickly	. Check () the main idea of the article.
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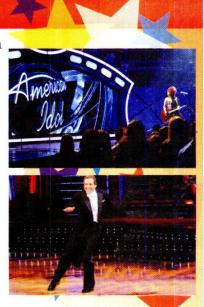
- ☐ 1. Reality shows are only for very talented singers.
- ☐ 2. Reality show performers always become very successful.
- ☐ 3. You need luck and talent to win on a reality show.

ow to Be Rich and Fa

Have you ever watched a reality show on TV? Of course you have! They're some of the most popular shows on TV. People have watched reality shows for many years, but they became really popular several years ago with shows like American *Idol*. Millions of **viewers** all over the world have seen this show, and thousands of people have performed on the show. They want to win recording contracts and become famous singers. Some of the show's winners have sold millions of CDs, and they now have successful singing careers.

So, what kind of reality show do you want to perform on? Have you ever told jokes to people, and have they laughed? Then maybe you can try a reality show for **comedians**. Are you a good dancer? Yes? Then try a reality show for dancers.

Research says that one in seven young people would like to go on a reality show and become famous. So, go ahead audition for a show. And if you do . . . good luck!



to page 124 for the Vocabulary Practice.

B Read the article slowly. Check your answer in Part A.

C Answer the questions.

- 1. How long have reality shows been popular? They've been popular for many years.
- 2. Have a lot of people performed on American Idol?
- 3. What do the people on American Idol want to win?
- 4. What has happened to some of the show's winners?
- 5. What other kinds of reality shows are there?

You should go on that show.



A Ricardo and Jill talk about reality shows. Listen and answer the questions.

- 1. Who taught Jill everything she knows about cooking? Her grandmother taught her everything she knows about cooking.
- 2. Has Jill ever seen the reality show Top Chef?
- 3. What do the winners on Top Chef win?
- 4. What places have the teams on Survivor been to?
- 5. What kind of show would Ricardo like to go on?



B What do you think? Answer the questions. Give reasons.

- 1. Why do you think reality shows are so popular?
- 2. Have you ever watched any reality shows? Which ones?
- 3. Have you or your friends ever auditioned for a reality show?
- 4. Do you think reality shows are a good way to start a career?

Your turn



- A Imagine you have just won a reality show contest. Answer the questions.
 - 1. What kind of reality show is it?
 - 2. Were you surprised about winning?
 - 3. Was it exciting to win? Why?
 - 4. What did you win?
 - 5. Has your life changed? How? _____
- **B** Write a paragraph about winning a reality show contest. Use the answers in Part A to help you.

I've just won	
, ro jas, vron	
	9
	Ц

Unit 5 Review

Language chart review

Present perfect statements			
Affirmative	Negative		
He's had a lot of fun this week.	I haven't eaten in a restaurant. He hasn't been home much. They haven't done their homework.		

A Look at Rosie's date book. It's Thursday night. What has she done this week? What hasn't she done? Complete the sentences about Rosie and her friends and family.



- 1. Rosie <u>has taken</u> an English test.
- 2. She and her friend Liza haven't gone to the beach.
- 3. Rosie and her family ______ at a restaurant.
- 4. She ______ to the soccer match.
- 5. She ______ Teens Today magazine.
- 6. Rosie ______her grandmother.
- 7. She ______ a movie.
- 8. Rosie and her little sister Connie _____ chores at home.
- 9. She and her friend Tony _____ lunch together.
- B Now it's Saturday night. What has Rosie done since Friday? What hasn't she done? Complete the sentences with the present perfect.

I've had (have) an awesome time so far! (do)

a lot of interesting things. (go) shopping with Mom.
(go) to the beach with Liza. Tony and I went to the dance tonight. It was great! (not see) a movie with Liza. I'll do that tomorrow. Uh-oh. I (not do) any homework!

Language chart review

How long has / How long have ...? Present perfect Yes/No questions with ever since and for **How long have** you had your cell phone? Have you ever lived in an apartment? I've had it since Friday. / Since Friday. Yes, I have. / No, I haven't. How long has Kimmy lived in London? Has he ever gone to Africa? She's lived in London for about five years. Yes, he has. / No, he hasn't. For about five years.

C Read about the new students at Kennedy Junior High. Write questions. Then complete the answers.

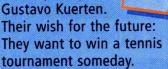
Kaya Morita

Kaya and her family moved here six months ago. She started at Kennedy on Monday. Her favorite memory: She traveled to Australia last year. Her wish for the future: She would love to write a book someday.



Rob and Dave Borelli

Rob and Dave came to Kennedy two weeks ago. Their favorite memory: They met



1.	Q:	(visit Australia) Has Kaya ever visited Australia?		
	A:	Kaya and her family visited Australia last year.		
2.	Q:	(be at Kennedy)		
	A:	She just started school.		
3.	Q:	(write a book)		
	A:	, but she'd like to write a book someday.		
4.	Q:	(win a tennis tournament)		
	A:	, but they want to.		
5.	Q:	(meet a sports star)		
	A:	They met Gustavo Kuerten at a tennis match.		

Take another look!

Read the sentences. Then check (\checkmark) all the sentences that are true for Sue.

Sue says, "I've lived in Mexico City since June."

- a.

 Sue lives in Mexico City now.
- b. \square Sue moved to Mexico City a few years ago.
- c. \square Sue used to live in another place.
- d.

 Sue hasn't lived in Mexico City for a very long time.

to page 130 for the Theme Project.

Taking risks

Word power

A Look at the pictures. Then listen and practice.



dye my hair



explore a cave



ride a motorcycle



go out without permission go rock climbing





go skydiving



sing karaoke



start a pope band



try new foods

B Complete the sentences with the correct phrases from Part A.

1.	He's goi	ing to a mountain with big rocks. He might go rock climbing	
2.	I love th	ne color blue. I'd like to blue.	
3.	He love	s pope music and plays the guitar. Someday, he's	
	going to		
4.	They lov	ve to eat. They always like to	
5.	I'd like	to I like to go fast.	
	Do you	think my parents will give me permission?	
6.	He's not	t shy, and he loves to sing. He'll	
7.	They lo	ve to fly. Maybe someday they'll	
8.	My frie	nd's parents say he can't go out on Saturday, but he's going	
	to	That's bad.	

9. He likes discovering new places. He might

2 Language focus

A Juan and Will are talking about risks. Listen and practice.

- Juan Hey, Will. Have you ever gone rock climbing?
- Will No, I haven't. I've never gone rock climbing. And I don't want to try it.
- Juan So, I guess you're not going to go on the school rock-climbing trip?
- Will No. But I'm going to go on the skydiving trip. I'm excited!
- Juan You're kidding, right? Have you ever gone skydiving?
- Will No, never. But there's always a first time. Do you want to come?
- Juan No, thanks. I've never jumped from a plane, and I never want to try.

Present perfect with never

I've never gone skydiving. I've never jumped from a plane.

Have you ever gone rock climbing? No, I haven't. I've never gone rock climbing. No, never.

Note: Never isn't used in questions with the present perfect.



🗫 B Juan asks Will more questions about risks he has taken. Will has not done any of these things. Listen and write his answers.

- 1. Have you ever ridden on a motorcycle? No. never.
- 2. Have you ever sung karaoke? No, I haven't. I've never sung karaoke.
- 3. Have you ever had a pet snake? _____
- 4. Have you ever taken a trip alone? _____
- 5. Have you ever dyed your hair?
- 6. Have you ever eaten worms? _____
- 7. Have you ever gone out without permission?
- 8. Have you ever started a rock band? _____

Speaking

Work with a classmate. Take turns asking and answering the questions in Exercise 2B.

Have you ever ridden on a motorcycle?

No, never. Have you ever sung karaoke?

No, I haven't. I've never sung karaoke. Have you ever . . .

What we've done

1 Language focus

▲ What have Ally, Matt, and Kristopher done in the last year? Listen and practice.



Ally

I love to travel. I think it's fun. I've been to a lot of places, and I've seen many interesting things since last summer. Last month, I went to London with my parents. We stayed there for two weeks. We did a city tour and saw Big Ben. It's so tall!
I was really sad to leave London.

Matt

I started a band called The Green Tomatoes a year ago. We play rock music, and I'm the lead singer. We've practiced in a friend's garage for six months, but we have to find another place to practice soon. Since January, we've played more than 20 shows. It's been fun so far!

Kristopher

I've won two marathons so far this year. In February, I won the school marathon. Last month, I won the city marathon. I've also won three shorter races since the city marathon. I love running. I never want to stop!

Study the chart. Then read Kristopher's text in Part A again. Write his first four sentences in the correct columns in the chart. Then listen and check.

Simple past	Present perfect
Time phrases last month a year ago in February for two weeks	Now Time phrases since last summer so far for six months
Last month, I went to London with my parents. I started a band a year ago. We stayed there for two weeks.	I've seen many interesting things since last summer. We've practiced for six months. It's been fun so far.

	am <u>spent</u> (s	
	ada on an exchang	
	_ (stay) with a Ca _ (come) back in D	
	(e-mail) his	
parents every d	day. Marc, his Can	adian brother,
	with Cam and his	
He	(be) there for fiv	re months.
	The second second	2. We (have) three family reu
		since 2000, and I (meet) more
Long		than 100 relatives so far at these parties. L
		summer, we (have) a big picnic near the ocean. I (go) s
		diving with my cousins. Two days ago, my
		mother (tell) me that we are a
		to have another reunion this summer!
1 Julio saw a skydiy	ing movie when she was	True False
	ving movie when she was	
 She went skydivir She's gone skydiv 	ng four months ago. ving more than 20 times.	s eight.
 She went skydivir She's gone skydiv Ray has collected 	ng four months ago. ving more than 20 times. postcards for about ten	s eight.
 She went skydiving She's gone skydiving Ray has collected He got his first poor 	ng four months ago. ving more than 20 times. postcards for about ten ostcard from his grandfat	s eight.
 She went skydiving She's gone skydiving Ray has collected He got his first poor 	ng four months ago. ving more than 20 times. postcards for about ten ostcard from his grandfat	s eight.
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 She went skydiving She's gone skydiving Ray has collected He got his first pool He bought 100 pool Speal Complete the second interesting thing I 	ng four months ago. ving more than 20 times. postcards for about ten postcard from his grandfat ostcards last week. King entences with your ongs. Then tell a class since last so far this	seight.

Jack went to South Africa last summer.



Mini-review

Language check

A Complete the conversation. Use the present perfect and *ever* or *never*.

Brenda	Do you like to try new foods?
	Yes, I do.
Brenda	Have you ever tried (try) Thai food?
Bobby	Yes, I love Thai food.
Brenda	you (eat) at the Thai
	restaurant on Main Street?
Bobby	No, I haven't. I (eat) there. Have you?
	No, never. Let's go sometime.
Bobby	Good idea you (be)
	to a Peruvian restaurant?
Brenda	No. I (be) to one. Is there one
	in our town?
Bobby	Yes, there is. There's one next to the library.
	Come on! Let's go!



B Look at Amanda's calendar. Today is September 14th, and she's at the library. Complete the sentences. Use the simple past or the present perfect, and for, since, ago, or so far.

CEDTEMBER

Sunday	Monday _o	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
Move to Florida	First day of school. Buy notebooks.	Swimming practice 3:00 p.m.	First piano lesson after school	5 Swimming practice 3:00 p.m.	6	7 Movie with Sue
8	9	Swimming practice 3:00 p.m.	Out to dinner with family	Swimming practice 3:00 p.m.	13	Library 10:00 a.m. Study all day.

	16: 19:57 to 14:14 (Expensión es escreto media). El direction	(C)	T
1.	She's lived	(live) in Florida <u>since</u> September 1st.	-
2.	She	(be) in school two weeks.	
3.	She	(buy) some notebooks 12 days	
4.	She	(be) to four swimming practices	
5.	She	(go) out to dinner with her family three days	Production and address
6.	She	(be) at the library 10:00 a.m. this morning	
7.	She	(see) one movie	
8.	She	(study) piano last week.	

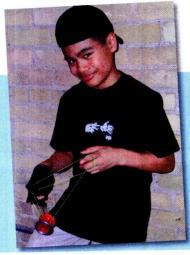
000		
on an ecological tour of a ra	in forest. We(stay)	Ny family and I (go) in a hotel high up in the trees ofyou (ever be)
•••		
) white-water rafting? I It(be) so scary!	(try) it a month ago, I never want to do it again.
000		
Hey, Maria!		
What a boring weekend I had but my father(it at all since I bought it! I h		
What a boring weekend I had but my father it at all since I bought it! I h I (use) three m Laura Oh, come on. It's not that bad. I friends and I (go) weral times. It (be)	use) the computer all weeke ave only five minutes to writ inutes already. I have to hur	end! I (not play) te my e-mails now, and ry. Bye! your
What a boring weekend I had but my father it at all since I bought it! I h I (use) three m Laura Oh, come on. It's not that bad. friends and I (go) eral times. It (be) Ily exciting.	That's too bad. You need your computer. I	end! I (not play) te my e-mails now, and ry. Bye! your
What a boring weekend I had but my father it at all since I bought it! I h I (use) three m Laura Oh, come on. It's not that bad. friends and I (go) reral times. It (be) ally exciting. Listening	That's too bad. You need yown computer. I	end! I (not play) te my e-mails now, and ry. Bye! your
What a boring weekend I had but my father	That's too bad. You need younge since last summer, and I want to the time. Steen and check (4. For Last	end! I (not play) te my e-mails now, and ry. Bye! your
What a boring weekend I had but my father	That's too bad. You need younce since last summer, and I want the time. Sten and check (end! I (not play) te my e-mails now, and ry. Bye! your



Amazing teens

1 Language focus

Read about these amazing teens.
Then listen and practice.



John Narum

has already / hasn't . . . yet Affirmative statements with already

John has already set two world's records. Elizabeth has already taken university classes.

Negative statements with not . . . yet

John hasn't learned every trick yet. Elizabeth hasn't finished high school yet.

John Narum is 15, and he's a yo-yo champion. Everyone who sees John perform says he's amazing. He knows more than 500 yo-yo tricks. He went to his first yo-yo competition when he was five years old. He's already won a world championship and set two yo-yo world's records. After more than ten years of doing yo-yo tricks, John hasn't learned every trick yet. There are always new ones to learn. John's also a champion chess player. He's already won more than 300 games.

Fifteen-year-old Elizabeth Synge is a math whiz. She was the top middle-school female participant in the 2007 Lockheed Martin MATHCOUNTS® National Competition — a math contest for teenagers in the United States. The contest started with more than 40,000 students from all over the country. Elizabeth has always liked numbers. She was doing simple math problems when she was two years old. She hasn't finished high school yet, but she has already taken several university math classes.



Elizabeth Synge

B	Complete the sentences about John and Elizabeth with the correct verbs from Part A.
	Use already or not yet. Then listen and check.

1. (two yo-yo world's records) John <u>has a</u>	Iready set two yo-yo world's records
--	--------------------------------------

2. (every trick) Joh	

	(0,01)	011011/ 0 01			
3.	(more	than 300	chess games)	John _	

J .	(more than 500 t	iless games	001111	
4	(a math contest)	Elizabeth		

5.	(high school)	Elizabeth	

0	
6. (university math classes) Eliz	abeth

2 Listening

American gymnast Shawn Johnson is another amazing teen. What has she already done? What hasn't she done yet? Listen and check (\checkmark) the correct boxes.

Shawn has	Already	Not yet
1. studied with a famous Chinese gymnast.		
2. won many gymnastics competitions.		
3. won a lot of money.		
4. been on television shows.		
5. finished high school.		



3 Word power

A Write the verb phrases in the box in the correct columns.

☐ get a college degree			study a foreign language turn 16 years old vacation in a foreign country
Personal	Our and Bid Hays	School and	d career
get a driver's license		decide on	a career

B Write sentences about yourself. Use phrases from Part A or your own ideas.

	I haven't decided on a career yet.
1.	
2.	
3.	
4.	

Speaking

Compare your information from Exercise 3B with a classmate. Then tell another classmate.

Helen I haven't gotten a driver's license yet. Ana I've already decided on a career.

Helen hasn't gotten a driver's license yet.

Ana has already decided on a career.

In the spotlight

Language focus

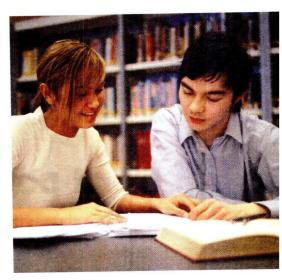
A Kira and Leo are studying for a test on the book The Adventures of Tom Sawyer. Listen and practice.

- Kira Let's review for our English reading test on the first half of The Adventures of Tom Sawyer.
- Leo OK, Kira. Let's see how much we know. Bret Harte wrote The Adventures of Tom Sawyer, didn't he?
- Kira No, he didn't. Mark Twain wrote it. He was a famous American writer.
- Leo Oh, right. He wrote a lot of books, didn't he?
- Kira Yes, he did.
- Leo OK. Let's see . . . So far in the book, Tom and his brother Sid have lived with their Aunt Polly for a long time, haven't they?
- Kira Yes, they have. Next question: Tom and Sid have always been very different, haven't they?
- Leo Yes, they have. Sid has been a good boy, but Tom has often behaved badly.
- Kira But Tom has always liked school, hasn't he?
- Leo No, he hasn't. He's never liked school.
- Kira Oh, yes, I forgot. Anyway, so far Tom has really liked adventures, hasn't he?
- Leo Yes, he has. Wait! I have one more question for you. We'll get a good grade on the test, won't we?
- Kira Well . . .

B Study the chart. Then complete the sentences with tag questions.

Tag questions with the present perfect Tag questions with the simple past They've lived with her for a long time, haven't they? He wrote a lot of books, didn't he? Yes, they have. Yes, he did. Tom has always liked school, hasn't he? Bret Harte wrote The Adventures of Tom Sawyer, No, he hasn't. didn't he? No, he didn't.

1	You spoke English yesterday,	?	
	Your friends visited you at home last week,		?
	You have always lived in the same house,		?
4.	You were at school yesterday,	?	



C Read about Julia Roberts and her niece Emma Roberts. Complete the tag questions and answer them. Then listen and check.

> Julia Roberts was born in 1967. She's an actor and has appeared in more than 30 movies and in one Broadway play. Julia's niece, Emma Roberts, has been in several TV shows and she's starred in the movie Nancy Drew. Emma's father (Julia's brother), Eric, is also an actor. They've all been very successful.

1.	Julia Roberts was born in 1967, wasn't she	_ ?	Yes, she was.
2.	She's made more than 30 movies,	_?	
3.	Her niece Emma became a singer,	_?	
4.	Emma starred in the movie Runaway Bride, _		??
5.	Julia, Eric, and Emma have been successful, _		?

Listening

🗫 🛕 Kira and Leo take a trivia quiz about Denzel Washington. Are these sentences true or false? Listen and check (✓) T (true) or F (false).

		Т	F
1.	Denzel Washington was born in California.		
2.	He studied drama in college.		
3.	His first big part was in a musical.		
4.	He's won two Oscars.		
5.	He and his wife have four children.		
6.	He's acted in about 50 movies.		



B How many of your answers are correct? Compare with a classmate.

Denzel Washington was born in California, wasn't he?

No, he wasn't.

Pronunciation Intonation in tag questions

A Listen. Notice the intonation in tag questions. Then listen again and practice.

He studied computer science in college, didn't he?

He's acted in about 40 movies, hasn't he?

They were married about 25 years ago, weren't they?

He was on General Hospital, wasn't he?

B Now practice the tag questions in Exercise 1D.

Get Connected UNIT 6



A	Read the article	quickly. Ch	eck 🗸)) the phrases	you find.
---	------------------	-------------	--------	---------------	-----------

☐ ate a spider	☐ lived in a glass box	☐ stayed under water
☐ jumped out of an airplane	☐ read people's thoughts	☐ stood on a 30-meter pole

Incredible!

If you ask most people around the world, "Have you ever heard of David Blaine?" the answer will probably be, "No, never." But ask New Yorkers the same question, and they will probably say, "Yes, we have."

David first became popular for his TV show. Several years ago, on his first show, he walked around the streets of New York and entertained people with amazing tricks. He made money disappear and things appear from nowhere. And he read people's thoughts. Everyone was amazed.

But David isn't just an entertainer – he also does **stunts**. Since his first TV show, David has spent 72 hours inside a **block** of ice, he's stayed under water in a huge glass **bowl** for 7 days, he's lived in a glass box for 44 days with no food, and he's stood on a 30-meter **pole** for 35 hours. His audiences have never been disappointed.

He's not 40 yet, but he's already written a book about his life. The title of his book – *Mysterious Stranger* – probably describes him really well. Not everyone knows about David yet, but they will someday.



Practice.

B Read the article slowly. Check your answers in Part A.

C Answer the questions.

- 1. Have most New Yorkers heard of David Blaine? Yes, they have.
- 2. How did he first become popular?
- 3. Has he ever stayed under water for a long time?
- 4. Have his audiences ever been disappointed?_____
- 5. Has he ever written a book? _____

You've gotten good then, haven't you?



A Dimitri and Heidi talk about stunts. Listen and answer the questions.

- 1. Has Heidi ever seen motorcycle stunts on TV? Yes, she has.
- 2. What does she think about the stunts? _____
- 3. Has Dimitri ever done any stunts?
- 4. Has he ever had any accidents?
- 5. Has Heidi ever been to the skateboard park? _____



B What do you think? Answer the questions. Give reasons.

- 1. Do you think people should do dangerous stunts on TV?
- 2. Do you think being a stunt person is a good career?
- 3. Why do you think people choose to do dangerous hobbies?
- 4. What do you think parents should say if their children want to try a dangerous hobby?

Your turn

- A Think about some dangerous hobbies. Answer the questions.
 - 1. Have you ever tried a dangerous hobby? Why or why not? _____
 - 2. Do you know anyone who has a dangerous hobby?
 - 3. How do you feel when people do dangerous hobbies or stunts? _____
 - 4. Would you like to try something dangerous? What?
 - 5. What would your family and friends think if you did?
- **B** Write a paragraph about a dangerous hobby. Use the answers in Part A to help you.

I tried a dangerous hobby because
1 Tried a dariger ous riousy securise
4 >

Unit 6 Review

INGUAG resent perfect w	e chart	reviev	
le's never driven a c Ne' ve never gone ro	ar. Have the ck climbing. Yes , th	y ever explored a c ley have . / No , they ever. They've neve	haven't.
has already / hasr Affirmative state I've already turned 1	ments with <i>already</i>		ements with <i>not yet</i> ed on a career yet .
ook at the picture erb phrases in the	es. Then write sente e box.	nces with alread	dy or yet and the
□ dye hair purple	□ explore a cave	☑ go skydiving	☐ start a rock band
He's already of	none skydiving	2.	
Hes direday g	one skyulving.		500
3		4	
ook at the chart. Write questions a	Have Alana and Ric nd answers.	k ever done thes	e things?
Climb a mountai	n Eat wor	ms	
Alana ✔ R	ick 🗴 💮 Alana	a 🗴 Rick 🗸	
L. Q: Has Alana	ever climbed a m	nountain? 3.	Q:
	as.		A:

_____ 4. **Q:** _____

A: ___

2. **Q:**_____

A

Language chart review

Simple past Present perfect

I got a job in May. I've met many interesting people since May. Since last spring, we've made a lot of money. He learned a lot last year.

Tag questions with the simple past and present perfect **Present perfect** Simple past

Yes, | did. / No, | didn't.

You called her yesterday, didn't you? You've come to class every day, haven't you? Yes, | have. / No, | haven't.

Complete the postcards with the simple past or the present perfect.

Dear Carlos, We've been (we / be) in New York Hi, Sonia!	Secrement of the second
City since last Friday. Our first (I / be) in New	
hotel (be) noisy, so York for almost a week. We	e 2 7
we (move) to a quieter (get) here last	E THE PARTY OF THE
place. Last night, we Friday. We (hear)	270
(eat) at the Hard Rock Cafe, and the buses and cars all night	t, a little
I (see) Miley Cyrus! so we (move) to	E CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY O
I (take) a picture of a quieter hotel. The weather	Sonia Alvarez
her with my new camera. She(be) beautiful.	a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a
(give) me her autograph! Yesterday we (but	ny) 432 Park Street
See you soon, a new camera. I'll e-mail	San Francisco, CA 94105
Connie you some pictures this	34h Francisco, CA 94105
afternoon.	STC
Connie	X

Look again at the postcards in Part C. Complete the tag questions. Then write the answers.

1.	Q:	Connie bought a new camera in New York City, d	idn't she	?
	A:	Patrice and an art size or examine at		
2.	Q:	Their first hotel was noisy,	_?	
	A:			
3.	Q:	The weather in New York City has been terrible,		_ ?
	A:	The state of the s		
4.	Q:	Connie got Miley's autograph,	?	
	Δ.			

Take another look!

Are these time phrases used with the simple past (SP), with the present perfect (PP), or both (SP & PP)?

1. so far	3. for a month
2. last Saturday	4. a week ago

to page 131 for the Theme Project.

Teen opinions

1 Language focus

A Read these teens' opinions about movies and music. Then listen and practice.

I'm a big movie fan, so I like all kinds of movies. Action movies are OK, but I think comedies are better than action movies. They make me laugh. Science-fiction movies



are the best movies of all. The stories are always interesting. I've seen all of the *Star Trek* movies three times. They're great! - Andrea

good/better/the best bad/worse/the worst

Action movies are **good**. Comedies are **better than** action movies.

Science-fiction movies are the best movies of all.

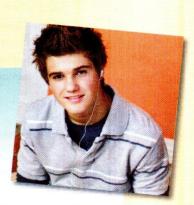
I think rap music is **bad**.

Rock music is **worse than** rap music.

Pop music is **the worst** music of all.

Adjective Comparative Superlative good better the best bad worse the worst

I only listen to country music and jazz music. They're the only kinds of music I like. I think rap music is bad. I can't understand the words. And rock music is worse than rap music. It's too loud. But take my advice. Pop music is the worst music of all because it's so boring. – Bart



B	Complete the sentences with the correct words.
	Then listen and check your answers.

	orst)
subject at school. It's easy for me.	

2.	Sports are great. Volleyball is a	(good / bad) sport to
	play with friends, but I think soccer	is better than volleyball.

3.	I can't stand dramas. The stories are boring. They're	
	(the best / the worst) shows on TV.	

4.	School uniforms are great. Wearing a uniform is much	
	(better than / worse than) wearing your own clothes to school.	

5.	I don't like doing the dishes. But I think cleaning my room is
	(better than / worse than) doing the dishes. I don't
	like chores.

6.	I really like pizza, but the pizza at Rocco's is
	(bad / good). It tastes awful. It's the worst pizza in my
	neighborhood.

2 Word power

A Which of these words have positive meanings? Which have negative meanings? Write the words in the correct columns.

		☐ forgetful ☐ hardworking		
Positive		Negative		
<u>beautiful</u>		awful	 	-
		_		

B Complete these opinions with the best words from Part A.

- 1. Roller coasters are the best amusement park rides! I'm never afraid on roller coasters. They're not ____scary__ at all.
- 2. I think skydiving is a bad sport because you can get hurt. It's very _____
- 3. My math test grade is worse than my English test grade. I think math is very
- 4. I think Pink is the best singer right now. She's pretty, too. She has a _____ face.
- 5. Comedies are better than thrillers. They aren't as exciting, but they're more _____.



3 Speaking

A What's your opinion? Complete the chart with examples of each thing.

	Good	Better	The best
Singers			
Actors			
TV shows			
	Bad	Worse	The worst
Chores			
Movies			

B Share your opinions with the class.

I think Pink is a good singer. Celine Dion is better than Pink. Enrique Iglesias is the best singer.

Unforgettable moments

1 Language focus

Read about these teens' unforgettable moments.

Complete the texts with the superlative + ever and the correct form of the verbs. Listen and check. Then practice.

Superlative + ... have ever ...

Parasailing is the scariest thing I've ever done. It's the most disgusting food we've ever eaten. It's the weirdest present he's ever received.



 Parasailing is the scariest thing I've ever done. I never want to do it again.



2. We ate crocodile meat on a safari once. It's the most disgusting food we've ever eaten.



3. My brother's friend gave him a spider for his birthday. It's the weirdest present he's ever received.



4. I got 40 percent on my math test last week.

It's _____ (bad) grade I've ____ (get).



5. Enrique is _____ (good) singer I've _____ (hear). I went to him concert last year. It was great.



6. Jenny fell during a play. It's _____ (embarrassing) experience she's _____ (have).

B Complete the sentences with your	opinions.	Then tell the	e class.
---	-----------	---------------	----------

1	is the scariest thing I've ever done.
2	is / are the most disgusting food I've ever eaten
3.	is the weirdest present I've ever received.

Riding a roller coaster is the scariest thing I've ever done.

(C Read the statements and write sentences with the superlative + ever and the correct form of the verbs. Then listen and check.						
	1. I got 100 percent on the test last week.						
	(good grade / get) It's the best grade I've ever gotten.						
	2. My friend Tom got lost in a strange city late at night.						
	(scary experience / have)						
	3. My sister bought Quest, a new computer game.						
	(exciting game / play)						
	4. My brother erased his favorite computer files by mistake.						
	(frustrating thing / do)						
	5. Kate studied Japanese last summer.						
	(difficult language / study)						
	6. I spent the weekend reading Silly Stories.						
	(funny book / read)						
	Listening Look at these titles and listen to the stories. What is the best title for each one? Listen and number the titles.						
	Title Number						
"The Most Interesting Place I've Ever Visited"							
"The Worst Car Ride I've Ever Had"							
:	"The Scariest Moment I've Ever Had"						
	"The Most Embarrassing Experience I've Ever Had"						

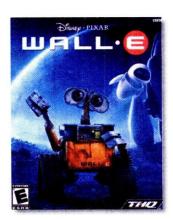
3 Speaking

Complete the survey for yourself. Then ask a classmate the questions.

What's the?	You	Your classmate
1. best movie you've ever seen		
2. worst book you've ever read		
3. most interesting place you've ever visited		
4. best vacation you've ever had		

What's the best movie you've ever seen?

WALL • E is the best movie I've ever seen.



Mini-review

1 Language check

A Read the critic's ratings of burger places and online music stores. Then complete the sentences with better than, worse than, the best, or the worst.



The burgers are the best at Burger City.
 The burgers at Burger City are _______ the burgers at Burger and Fries.
 The burgers are ______ at Galaxy Burger.
 The fries at Galaxy Burger are ______ the fries at Burger and Fries.
 The fries at Galaxy Burger are ______ in town.
 The noise at Burger City is ______ the noise at Burger and Fries.
 The music selection at YourTunes is ______ the selection at BestTunes.
 The prices at YourTunes are ______ online.
 ClassicTunes is ______ site for classical music and jazz.
 The download time at BestTunes is ______ the download time at YourTunes.

Host	Good evening everyone. Tonight Katie Wilson and her brother
	Mike are going to answer questions about their family. Katie,
	has your father ever done anything scary?
Katie	Well, he went rock climbing once. I think
	(scary/did) it's the scariest thing he's ever done
Host	OK. Now, Mike. Has your mother ever had a thrilling
	experience?
Mike	Definitely. She went skydiving last month. I think
	(thrilling experience / have)
Host	OK. Now Katie, you and Mike have twin brothers, Joe and Jim
	Do they like funny movies?
Katie	They love them. They saw A Clown's Life last week. I think
	(funny movie / see)
Host	And Mike. What about Katie? What's something disgusting
	she has eaten?
Mike	Oh, once some kids made her eat a worm. I think
	(disgusting thing / eat)
Host	And a question for you, Katie. Has Mike ever read a
	bad book?
Katie	Oh, yes. He read How to Be Happy. I think
	(bad book / read)
Host	One more question. Mike, have your mom and dad visited any
B. # 11	beautiful places?
Mike	Hmm. They loved the Grand Canyon. I think
	(beautiful place / visit)

and Katie's answers correct or incorrect? Check (\checkmark) Correct (\$1,000) or Incorrect (\$0) for each question.

	Correct (\$1,000)	Incorrect (\$0)
1.		\square
2.		
3.		
4.		
5.		
6.		

B How much money did Mike and Katie win? Add together the number of correct answers in Part A. Then write the number below.

Mike and Katie won \$_____.



Are we alike?

1 Language focus

A What do you know about Cole and Dylan Sprouse? Read Elena's Web site about them. Then listen and practice.

000

Cole and Dylan Sprouse

Welcome to my Sprouse Brothers Web site. I think these brothers are awesome. They're twins, and they're both actors. Cole is as famous as Dylan, but he isn't as old as him. He's 15 minutes younger. People say that Cole is funnier than Dylan. But, I think Dylan is funnier than Cole. Anyway, I hope you enjoy my Web site.

Facts about the Sprouse brothers

They were born in Italy, on August 4, 1992. Their parents are American. They're both talkative and outgoing. Dylan is very artistic. Cole is one inch taller than Dylan. He's 5 feet, 6 inches tall (168 cm).





▼ And who am !?

My name's Elena, and I'm a fan of Cole and Dylan Sprouse. Am I as famous as them? No, I'm not. I'm older than they are. Here's my photo and some more information about me.

▼ Facts about me

I was born on June 11.
I'm 5 feet, 4 inches tall (163 cm).
I'm funny, but I'm shy. I'm athletic, but I'm not good at tennis. I have one brother, Dario. He was born on June 11. We're twins, too!

Study the chart. Rewrite the sentences with informal comparisons.

Then listen and check.

Formal comparisons: asas/not asas	Informal comparisons: asas/not asas + object pronoun	
Cole is as famous as Dylan. Cole is as famous as he is.	Cole is as famous as him .	
I'm not as famous as the Sprouse brothers.	I'm not as famous as them.	
I'm not as famous as they are.	Object pronouns: me, you, him, her, it, us, them	

- Elena isn't as tall as the Sprouse brothers. She isn't as tall as them.
 Dario is as old as Elena is.
- 3. Elena isn't as famous as Cole and Dylan are.
- 4. The Sprouse brothers aren't as old as Dario is.
- 5. Cole Sprouse isn't as short as I am.

C Read the information about Dylan Sprouse. How are you alike? How are you different? Write sentences using informal comparisons.

Dylan Sprouse was born on August 4, 1992. He's 5 feet, 5 inches tall (165 cm). He likes snowboarding and drawing. His favorite school subject is math.



1.	(age)
2.	(height)
3.	(interests)

2 Word power

A Check (\checkmark) the word in each category that does not belong.

1.	sports	\square athletic	\square active	\square artistic	\square strong				
2.	school	□ lazy	\square serious	\square smart	☐ hardworking				
3.	making friends	□ outgoing	\square bad-tempered	\square friendly	\square funny				
4.	helping others	☐ thoughtful	\square trustworthy	\square kind	☐ forgetful				
Complete the sentences with words from Part A and object pronouns.									
1.	You're better at s	ports than me. I	'm not as <u>athletic</u>	_asyou					
2.	My sister draws	well. I do, too. I'ı	m asas	•					
3.	My brother is laz	ier than I am. H	e's not as	as	· ·				
4.	My father isn't sh	ny when he meet	s people. I'm not, e	ither. I'm as					
	as								
5.	Our neighbors ar	e always telling	jokes. No one is as	as					

3 Speaking

B

Compare yourself to people in your life. Tell your classmates. Use the ideas in the chart or your own ideas.

People	Characteristics	Good at
best friend	artistic	computer games
cousins	musical	math
brother or sister	athletic	cooking
neighbors	outgoing	languages
teacher	creative	making friends
your mom or dad	thoughtful	sports

My friend Mike is athletic. I am, too. I'm as athletic as him.

My cousins are good at math. I'm not. I'm not as good at math as them.

I'd rather ...

Language focus

Carla and Will talk about a survey. Who would rather be famous? Listen and practice.

Carla What are you looking at, Will?

Will This survey. It has some interesting questions. Listen to this one. "Would you rather be rich or famous?"

Carla Oh, that's an easy choice. I'd rather be famous. A famous singer, a famous actor, a famous poet . . . I'd love to be famous all over the world!

Will Well, not me. I'd rather be rich than famous. I'd like to have lots of money to buy anything I want!

Carla Really? I don't think money is important.

Will You don't? Then could you lend me \$30?

Carla What? \$30? Are you kidding?

Will But, Carla, money isn't important . . .

would ... rather for preferences

Would you rather be rich or famous?
I'd rather be famous.
I'd rather be rich than famous.



B Write questions and answer them with your own preferences. Then listen and check.

1.	Q:	(listen to rap / to rock music) Would you rather listen to rap or
		rock music?
		I'd rather listen to rap than rock music. OR I'd rather listen to
		rock music than rap.
2.	Q:	(have a car / a motorcycle)
	A:	
		(swim / run)
	A:	
		(meet an actor / a sports star)
	A:	
		(read a book / a magazine)
	A:	

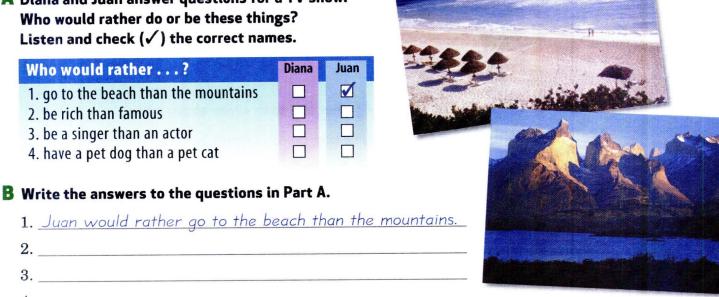
C Tell your classmates about your preferences.

I'd rather listen to rap than rock music.

2 Listening

A Diana and Juan answer questions for a TV show. Who would rather do or be these things? Listen and check (\checkmark) the correct names.

Who would rather ?	Diana	Juan
1. go to the beach than the mountains		
2. be rich than famous		
3. be a singer than an actor		
4. have a pet dog than a pet cat		



Pronunciation Intonation in questions of choice

A Listen. Notice the intonation in questions where there is a choice. Then listen again and practice.

Would you rather swim or run?

Would you rather be a singer or an actor?

B Practice the questions in Exercise 1B.

Speaking

Work with a classmate. What would your classmate rather do? Ask questions. Use the verb phrases in the box or your own ideas.

do chores / homework join a theater group / a rock band eat meat / vegetables buy CDs / clothes play video games / a sport learn karate / to play a musical instrument

B Tell the class about your classmate.

Ricardo would rather do chores than homework.

Ricardo, would you rather do chores or homework?

I'd rather do chores.



Get Connected UNIT 7



A	Read the Web site quickly.	Check (🗸	what one teen wrote about a	trip.
---	----------------------------	----------	-----------------------------	-------

- ☐ "It was amazing. It's the most interesting place I've ever been."
- ☐ "It's one of the greatest experiences I've ever had. It made me a better person."

000

Amazing Experiences

Would you rather go on a trip next summer or stay at home? That's an easy question for the thousands of teens who have traveled all over the world with AAVE (All About Visiting Earth). They'd rather go on an exciting summer trip with AAVE than stay at home. But AAVE isn't just a travel company. AAVE believes that experiencing a culture is better than only traveling to a country. So, teens who travel with the company do community work, study languages, and learn outdoor wilderness skills.



Recently, some teens went to China. They walked on the Great Wall, learned about **pandas** at a center for pandas, and worked with **farmers**. They also taught English to children, and they studied Chinese.



On the AAVE blog, teens say summers with the company are the best they've ever had. Many teens think that spending time together is as much fun as traveling. One teen who traveled to Africa wrote, "It's one of the greatest experiences I've ever had. It made me a better person."

One thing is certain: After a **memorable** experience like this, these teenagers aren't the same as they were before.

B 🖙 Read the Web site slowly. Check your answer in Part A.

to page 125
for the
Yocabulary
Practice.

Are these statements true or false? Write T (true) or F (false). Then correct the false statements.

rather go on an exciting AAVE trip

- 1. Teens who have traveled with AAVE would like to stay home. _ F___
- 2. AAVE thinks cultural experiences are better than only traveling to a country.
- 3. Teens say AAVE trips are the best they've ever had.
- 4. AAVE teens think spending time together isn't as much fun as traveling.
- 5. After traveling with AAVE, teens are the same as they were before. _____

I'd rather go with you.



- A Carlos and Luisa talk about an exciting experience. Listen and answer the questions.
 - 1. Where's Carlos going on his next vacation? He's going to Peru.
 - 2. What's one of the most interesting places in Peru?
 - 3. Is Carlos going to study Spanish there?
 - 4. What's the most important part of the trip?
 - 5. What would Luisa rather do go to music camp or go on the trip with Carlos?



- B What do you think? Answer the questions. Give reasons.
 - 1. Do you think it's important for young people to travel?
 - 2. Would you rather travel in your own country or travel to other countries?
 - 3. Do you think it's important to learn other languages?
 - 4. Do you think it's good to try new things?

Your turn



- A Think of an exciting experience you've had (taking a trip, trying an activity). Answer the questions.
- 1. What did you do? When?
 - 2. How did you feel? _____
 - 3. Was it the best experience you've ever had?
 - 4. Would you like to do it again?
 - 5. What other experiences would you like to try?
- **W**rite a paragraph about an exciting experience. Use the answers in Part A to help you.

000	
About ago, I	
	4 1

Unit 7 Review

Language chart review

good / better / the best

bad/worse/the worst

Nellie's is a **good** restaurant. Burger Barn is better than Nellie's.

The Hawks are a bad baseball team. The Eagles are worse than the Hawks. Tom's Diner is the best restaurant in town. The Bobcats are the worst team in the city.

Superlative + ... have ever ...

He's the messiest person she's ever met.

Those are the most beautiful flowers I've ever seen.

A Complete the conversations. Use the correct forms of the words in parentheses.

- 1. A How did you do on the history exam?
 - B I got 63 percent. It's the worst grade I've ever gotten (bad grade / get)! How about you?
 - A My grade is even worse than yours. I got 55 percent.
- 2. A What a great game!
 - B This is _____

___(good game / see)!

- A I'm not sure about that. You were at last week's game, weren't you? That game was ____(good) than this one. It was really exciting.
- B You might be right.
- 3. A Do you want to go out to eat?
 - B Sure. Let's go to Dino's. They have _____(good) pizza in town.
 - A I can't go to Dino's. The last time I was there, I dropped my tray in the middle of the restaurant. It was

(embarrassing thing / do)!

- 4. A I think this movie is _____ (bad) than Action Man, the movie we saw last week.
 - B I agree. It's ______ (bad movie / see).
 - A It wasn't even ______ (scary) than Action Man.
 - B I hope the movie we'll see next week will be _____(good) than this one.



Language chart review

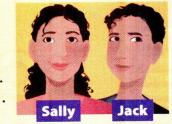
Informal comparisons: Formal comparisons: as . . . as / not as . . . as as ... as / not as ... as + object pronoun She's as tall as him. Ines is as tall as Tom. I'm not as tall as them. Ines is as tall as he is. Object pronouns: me, you, him, I'm not as tall as lnes and Tom. I'm not as tall as they are. her, it, us, them

would ... rather for preferences

Would you rather have a cat or a dog? I'd rather have a cat. I'd rather have a cat than a dog.

B	Complete the comparisons of Sally and Jack with	
	as as or not as as.	

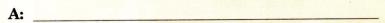
- 1. Jack is lazy. Sally isn't. Sally is n't as lazy as Jack.
- 2. Jack is smart, and Sally is, too. Jack is 3. Sally is tall, and Jack is, too. Sally is ____



- Complete the sentences about Sally and Jack with object pronouns.
 - 1. Sally and Jack are very strong, but Jack isn't as strong as __her_.
 - 2. My friends and I are athletic. Sally and Jack aren't as athletic as ______.
 - 3. Jack loves meeting new people. But Sally isn't as friendly as _____.
 - 4. Sally and Jack are really tall. I'm not as tall as _____.

D Write questions for numbers 1 and 2. Then answer number 3 with your own information.

- 1. Q: Would you rather read a book or watch TV?
 - A: I'd rather read a book than watch TV.
- 2. Q:
 - A: I'd rather do a homestay in Canada than in England.
- 3. Q: Would you rather eat at home tonight or go to a restaurant?





Take another look!

Circle the correct answers.

- 1. Which sentence means the same as "I'm not as hardworking as him"?
- a. I work harder than him. b. He works harder than me c. He works as hard as me.
- 2. Would you rather travel or stay home?
- c. I'd rather stay home than travel. a. I'd rather go to school. b. I'll stay home.



Our dreams

1 Language focus

Trish and her classmates were asked about their dreams. Here are their responses.
Complete the texts. Listen and check.
Then practice.

If clauses with could . . . would

If I could live in any country in the world, I'd live in Italy. If Jack could talk to a famous person, he'd talk to Bill Gates.

l'd = l would; he'd = he would

Check out our dreams!

Do you think they'll come true? What's your dream?



1. If I <u>could live</u> (live) in any country in the world, <u>I'd live</u> in Italy. It looks beautiful, and I love Italian food.



2. If Jack _____ (talk) to a famous person, ____ to Bill Gates.

He's one of the richest people in the world, and he's very smart.



3. If Jenny _____ (buy) any house in the world, _____ the White House. It's the coolest house she's ever seen.



4. If Hilary _____ (wear) any clothes to school, _____ a pink T-shirt, a pink miniskirt, and pink shoes. She loves pink!



5. If he ______(be) good at any sport, _____ good at basketball. He'd like to play for the Los Angeles Lakers someday.



6. If they ______ (go) on a trip anyplace in the world, _____ to Africa. They want to go on a safari and see wild animals.

В	Write sentences about your dreams. Use the ideas in the box or
	your own ideas. Then tell a classmate.

be good at any sport look like any person visit anyplace in the world live in any city in the world talk to any famous person wear any clothes to school

	If I could live in any city in the world, I'd live
	in Miami.
Ó.	
· .	



If I could live in any city in the world, I'd live in Miami.

2 Pronunciation Pauses

 \blacksquare A Listen. Notice the pause in If clauses. Then listen again and practice.

If I could live anyplace in the world, I'd live in Paris.

If she could talk to a famous person, she'd talk to Pink.

B Practice your sentences from Exercise 1B.

3 Listening

Some students talk about their dreams. Listen and match the students to their dreams.

1. Carl	a. marry a member of a royal family
2. Rita	b. be a professional athlete
3. Liz	c. win an event at the Olympic Games
4. Mark	d. fly fighter planes

 \blacksquare Listen again. Check (\checkmark) why they have those dreams.

1.	Carl	\square He'd love to travel.	\square He'd love to play basketball sometimes.
2.	Rita	\square She loves to travel.	\square She loves exciting situations.
3.	Liz	\square She likes princes.	\square She likes people who help others.
4.	Mark	\square He loves horses.	\square He has his own horse.

What would you do?

1 Word power

A M	atch each ve	erb or verb phrase	e to its meaning.	. Then listen	and practice.

- 1. eavesdrop <u>h</u>
- 2. cheat on a test ____
- 3. break a promise ____
- 4. gossip ____
- 5. jaywalk ____
- 6. lie ____
- 7. litter
- 8. trespass ____

- a. cross the street in the middle of the block
- b. say things that are not true
- c. enter a private place without permission
- d. talk about other people's lives
- e. leave paper or garbage around carelessly
- f. copy someone's answers
- g. not do something you said you'd do
- h. listen in secret to someone's conversation

B What are these people doing? Label the pictures.



1. He's breaking a promise.



2.



3



4.



5. _____



6. _____



7.



8. _____

C Which of these things do you think is the worst behavior? Tell your classmates.

I think cheating on a test is the worst behavior.

2 Language focus

A What game did Pedro play today? Listen and practice.

Pedro We played a game today called "What would you do if . . . ?" It made us think about doing the right thing. Did you play the game, too?

Carla No, we didn't. But it sounds interesting. Do you remember any of the questions?

Pedro Yeah. What would you do if you found \$20 at school?

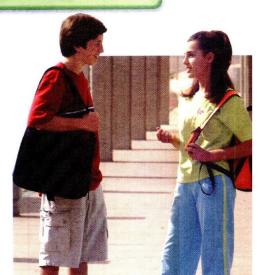
Carla I'd keep it, because \$20 isn't a lot of money. I mean, it's not the same as finding \$1,000! So, what would you do if you found \$20?

Pedro If I found \$20, I'd take it to the teacher. It's not my money, so it doesn't matter how much it is.

Carla You're right. I'd take it to the teacher, too, I guess. What would you do if you saw a person littering?

Pedro I'd ask the person to throw the garbage in the trash can. What would you do?

Carla If I saw a person littering, I'd pick up the garbage and throw it in the trash can.



Unreal conditional with if clauses

What would you do if you found \$20?

If I found \$20, I'd take it to the teacher.

I'd keep it.

■ Match the two parts of each sentence. Then listen and check.

1.	If I found a lot of money on the street, <u>d</u>	a.	I'd tell them about it.
2.	If I saw a classmate cheating on a test,	b.	I'd ask them not to talk about me.
3.	If my sister lied to our parents,	c.	I'd tell him to cross at the corner.
4.	If I heard my friends gossiping about me,	d.	I'd take it to the police.
5.	If I saw my brother jaywalking,	e.	I'd ask him to stop listening.
6.	If my brother was eavesdropping,	f.	I'd tell him or her to stop copying.

C Write sentences. Choose two If clauses from Part B, and complete them with your own information. Then read your sentences to a classmate.

1.	
2.	

3 Speaking

Talk with two classmates. Look at the situations in Exercise 2B. What would you do in each situation?

Maya What would you do if you found a lot of money on the street, Mike?

Mike If I found a lot of money, I'd take it to the police. How about you, Carly?

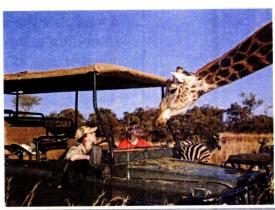
Carly I'd take it to the police, too. What would you do if . . . ?

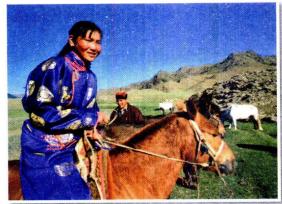
Mini-review

1 Language check

A Choose the correct words to complete the conversation.

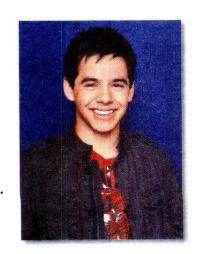
Cnoose	the correct words to complete the conversation.	
Todd	If youcould (could / would) visit	
	any country in the world, where	
	(do / would) you go?	
Paula	Hmm. If I $_$ (could / would) visit	
	any country, I think $_$ (I'll / I'd)	
	go to Kenya.	N
Todd	What would you do there?	
Paula	If I (went / go) to Kenya,	
	$\underline{\hspace{1cm}}$ (I'm / I'd) go on a safari and	
	see lions in the wild.	
Todd	Yeah, that would be cool.	
Paula	What about you? What country would you	
	visit?	A
Todd	If I (have / had) enough	
	time, I'd(visited / visit)	
	Mongolia.	
Paula	Mongolia! Why?	
Todd	I saw a documentary about Mongolia	
	on TV. It was beautiful, and the people	
	were fascinating. If I (travel / tr	raveled)
	to Mongolia, (I'd / I) ride a hors	e. I'd lov





B Number the sentences in the correct order.

If he gave me his autograph, I'd show it to all of my friends.
If I went backstage after the concert, I'd meet David Archuleta.
If I could go to any concert, I'd go to a David Archuleta concert.
If I met David Archuleta, I'd ask him for his autograph.
If I went to one of David Archuleta's concerts, I'd go backstage after the concert.



I'd love that.

1/4			
] 'd] 'd	be a lion be a movie star buy an expensive car If I could change my If I could change my If I had a fight with	my best friend	
」 I′d	study chess	n my schoolwork	
W.	hat would you do if	.?	
	1. If I could change my appearance	_ , I'd be taller.	
	2. If I could have any job,		
	3. If I could learn any new game,		
	4	_ , I'd try to be	
	friends again.	6	
	5.	_ , I'd be more	0 = 0
	outgoing.		
	6. If I could be any animal,		
	7. If I had a lot of money,		
			MATH
	8, I'd		MATH
			MATH
	8, I'd sentences. Use the four <i>If</i> clauses from P	ask my older sister.	
	8, I'd	ask my older sister.	
vn in	8, I'd sentences. Use the four <i>If</i> clauses from P formation.	ask my older sister.	
vn in	8, I'd sentences. Use the four <i>If</i> clauses from P	ask my older sister.	
ın in	8, I'd sentences. Use the four <i>If</i> clauses from P formation.	ask my older sister.	
vn in	8, I'd sentences. Use the four If clauses from P formation.	ask my older sister.	
vn in	8, I'd sentences. Use the four <i>If</i> clauses from P formation.	ask my older sister.	
Li ssa t	sentences. Use the four If clauses from Proformation. istening alks about her life and her future dreams	ask my older sister.	
Li ssa t	sentences. Use the four If clauses from Paformation.	ask my older sister.	
Li ssa ta tions	sentences. Use the four If clauses from Proformation. Stening alks about her life and her future dreams and check (\(\sqrt \) Yes or No.	ask my older sister.	
Lissa tations	sentences. Use the four If clauses from Proformation. istening alks about her life and her future dreams and check (\(\sqrt \) Yes or No.	ask my older sister.	

What I'm going to be

1 Word power

A	What do these people do? Complete the sentences with the verb
	phrases. Use the correct forms of the verbs. Then listen and practice.

	create programs	☐ make discoveries	solve mysteries
1	fly planes	make farmen.c	travel in outer space
	help sick animals	report on events and people	write stories







2. An author _



3. An astronaut



4. A carpenter



5. A detective _



6. A scientist



7. A journalist _____



8. A veterinarian _____



9. A computer programmer

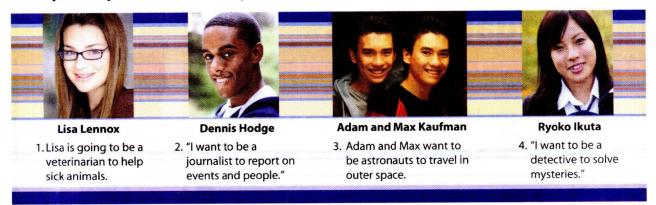
B Ask a classmate three questions about what people do. Your classmate names the jobs.

Who reports on events and people?

A journalist.

2 Language focus

A Look at the school yearbook. What does everyone want to be? Why do they want to have that job? Listen and practice.



B Study the chart. Write sentences with infinitives. For numbers 1-3, use going to. For numbers 4 and 5, use want to. Then listen and check.

Infinitives to give a reason

I'm going to be a veterinarian. I want to help sick animals. I'm going to be a veterinarian **to help** sick animals.

He wants to be a journalist. He wants to report on events and people. He wants to be a journalist **to report** on events and people.

1.	(Emma / carpenter) Emma is going to be a carpenter to make furniture.
2.	(Nick and Sue / pilots)
3.	(Jenny / author)
4.	(Paul / astronaut)
5.	(Kim and Kelly / scientists)

3 Speaking

A Complete the job survey for yourself. Then ask a classmate the questions.

Do you like to ?	You	Your classmate		You	Your classmate
	Yes No	Yes No		Yes No	Yes No
meet people			take risks		
spend time on your own			have fun		
make or create things			help others		
travel			write a lot		

B What do you think your classmate would probably like to be one day? Why? Choose a job from Exercise 1A, or use your own ideas. Then tell the class.

Mario would probably like to be a pilot to travel, to have fun, and to meet people.

The past year

Language focus

- A Juan is interviewing Keiko for the school magazine. Has Keiko had a good year or a bad year? Listen and practice.
 - Juan So, did you do anything really crazy or special last year?
 - **Keiko** Well, I didn't do anything crazy, but I did do something really special. I entered a poetry competition, and I won a prize.
 - Juan Great! What about this year? Have you been anywhere interesting or unusual?
 - Keiko Oh, I went somewhere fascinating Antarctica.
 - Juan Wow! I'm sure that was an incredible trip.
 - Keiko Yeah! It was awesome!
 - Juan And have you met anyone special recently?
 - **Keiko** Oh, yes. I met someone really special a few weeks ago a cute guy.
 - Juan Really? Where did you meet him?
 - **Keiko** Well, we met at a party. Then we started going out together, . . . and then he met my sister. He's going out with her now!
- Study the chart. Complete the conversations with indefinite pronouns. Then listen and check.

Indefinite pronouns		
Questions	Negative statements	Affirmative statements
Did you do anything special? Is there anywhere interesting	I didn't do anything special. I haven't been anywhere	I did something really special. I went somewhere
to visit near the school?	interesting.	fascinating.
Have you met anyone special recently?	I haven't met anyone special.	I met someone really special.

1.	Sam	Is there <u>anywhere</u>	_ interesting to visit near the school?
	Jill	Well, maybe. The pla	anetarium. But I don't know about it.
2.	Sam	Have you met	interesting recently?
	Jill	Yes. I met	_ at a party the other day. He's very funny.
3.	Sam	Is there	special you'd like to do this year?
	jill	Oh, yes. I'd like to go	o fun. Maybe Disney World.
4.	Sam	I just read	about the Bahamas. Have you ever been there
	jill	No. I've never been	outside the U.S.



2 Listening

A Lucia, Greg, and Megan talk about their experiences this past year. Who is talking? Listen and write the correct name below each picture.



 \blacksquare Listen again and check (\checkmark) the correct name or names.

16. A.	Lucia	Greg	Megan
Who has done something special this year?			
Who has been somewhere amazing this year?			
Who hasn't met anyone special this year?			

3 Speaking

A Ask a classmate about things he or she has done in the past year. Use the words in the box or your own ideas.

do something interesting

meet someone special learn something useful go somewhere exciting try something new to eat read something interesting

João, have you done anything interesting this year?

> Yes, I have. In June, I learned how to ride a horse. In August, I went . . .

B Tell the class what you found out about your classmate.

João has done something interesting this year. In June, he learned how to ride a horse. In August, he went somewhere exciting on vacation. He went to Fortaleza. He tried something new to eat. He tried the local food there, crabs. He loved them.

Get Connected UNIT 8



A Read the article quickly. Circle the words you find.

ambassador	cancer	community	donate	foundation
billion	cities	cure	education	skills

If you could do something for the world

What would you do if you were rich and famous? Would you stay at home or would you travel? Would you do anything special? Well, some celebrities do many special things, and they help millions of people.

Bill Gates, one of the richest people in the world, and his wife, created the Bill and Melinda Gates **Foundation**. It's the largest foundation in the world, and it has \$31 billion to spend on health and education in poor countries.

Angelina Jolie and Brad Pitt, the famous actors, give a lot of money to charity. They sold pictures of their twin babies to a magazine for \$14 million! But they gave all the money to charity. And in her **role** as an **ambassador** for the United Nations, Angelina visits the world's poorest countries. She wants everyone to know about problems there.

Lance Armstrong, who has won the Tour de France seven times, is one of the world's greatest cyclists. Lance has survived **cancer** and has made over \$250 million and donated some to cancer research.

But you don't have to be rich and famous to help. Everyone can do something. If you could do something for the world, what would you do?

Co to page 125 for the Vocabulary Practice.

B Read the article slowly. Check your answers in Part A.

- C Are these statements true or false? Write True or False. Then correct the false statements.
 - 1. Bill and Melinda Gates created their foundation to help people in poor countries. *True*.
 - 2. Brad Pitt and Angelina Jolie sold pictures of their house.
 - 3. Angelina visits many places to talk about problems in the world.
 - 4. Lance Armstrong donates money to education.
 - 5. You can only help people if you're rich and famous.

If I had a million dollars . . .



A Taurie and Scott talk about being rich. Listen and answer the questions.

- 1. Why can't Scott get something nice for his mother? He doesn't have enough money.
- 2. Why doesn't Laurie get a part-time job?
- 3. What would Scott do for his parents if he had a million dollars?
- 4. Would he buy anything for himself?
- 5. Does Laurie need a lot of money to have fun?



B What do you think? Answer the questions. Give reasons.

- 1. Do you think it's a good idea for students to work part-time?
- 2. Do you think parents should give a lot of money to their children?
- 3. Do you think it's important to give money to charity?
- 4. Do you agree that you don't need money to have fun?

Your turn

Write

A Imagine you have one million dollars. What would you do? Answer the questions.

- 1. How would you feel if you won a million dollars?
- 2. Would you give any to charity? If yes, which ones?
- 3. Would you give money to anyone? Who? _____
- 4. What would you buy for yourself? _____
- 5. Would you save any of the money? Why? ____

B Write a paragraph about having a million dollars. Use the answers in Part A to help you.

If I had a million dollars, I'd

Unit 8 Review

Language chart review

If clauses with could ... would

If I could learn any language, I'd learn Japanese.

If he could change the way he looks, he'd be taller.

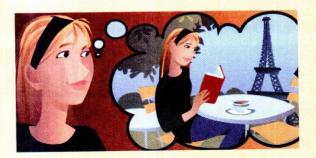
Infinitives to give a reason

I'm going to be a detective. I want to solve mysteries. I'm going to be a detective **to solve** mysteries.

She wants to be a carpenter. She wants to make furniture. She wants to be a carpenter **to make** furniture.

- A Look at the pictures. Then write sentences about the people's dreams with the words in the box.
 - buy anything: video arcade play games all day
 - ☐ have any job in the world: be an astronaut travel in outer space

 - ✓ visit any city in the world: Paris see the Eiffel Tower



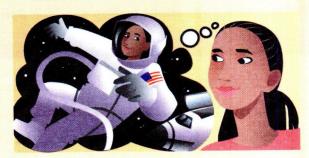
1. If she could visit any city in the world, she'd visit Paris. She wants to visit Paris to see the Eiffel Tower.



Z.



3. _____



4. _____

Language chart review

Unreal conditional with if clauses

What would you do if you found an expensive ring on the street?

If I found an expensive ring on the street, I'd give it to the police.

I'd give it to the police.

Indefinite pronouns	the control of the control of the	Control of the control of
Questions	Negative statements	Affirmative statements
Have you done anything crazy?	I haven't done anything crazy.	I did something crazy.
Have you been anywhere fun?	I haven't been anywhere fun.	I went somewhere fun.
Did you meet anyone special?	I didn't meet anyone special.	I met someone very special.

B Complete the conver

1.	A	What would	you do (you / do) if you saw	(you / see) a snake?
	В	I'd scream	(I / scream)!	
2.	A	If	(someone / ask) me to give him t	the answers to a test,
			(I / say) no. What (yo	ou / do)?
	В		(I / say) no, too. Do you think	(you / tell)
		the teacher?		
	A	No,	(I / not tell) the teacher	(I / tell) the principal!

Complete the book review with anything, something, anyone, someone, anywhere, or somewhere.

Have you read anything	interesting this month? Wel	ll, I have
fun and fasc	inating for you. It's How to Be	e Someone Special,
Melissa Costa's new book	for teens. I haven't read	as
interesting as this in a lo	ng time. I don't know	who doesn't
like this book. The write	r tells us we don't have to go	
unusual or do	_ fascinating to be happy. We	just have to use
our imaginations! Go	quiet and read this b	oook. Then give it
tospecial.		

Take another look!

Circle T (true) or F (false).

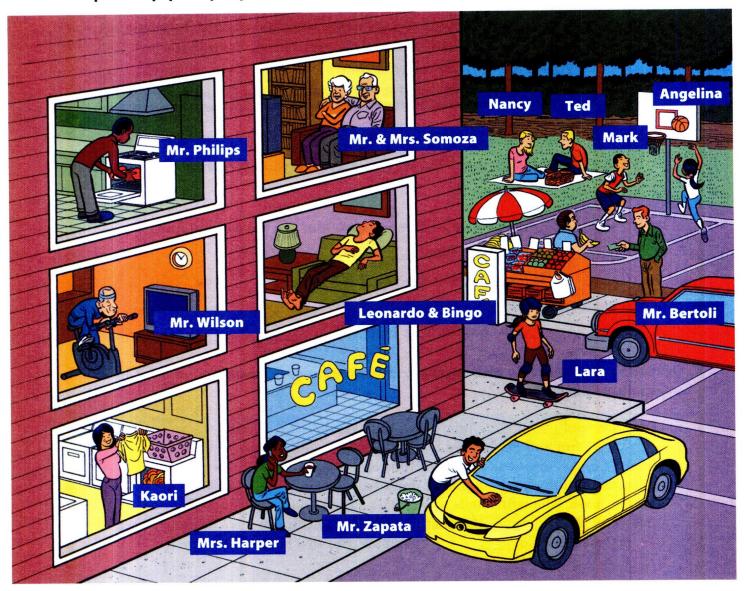
- 1. In the sentence "If I found a lot of money, I'd keep it," 'd is the contraction for would. T
- 2. Questions with "What would you do if . . . ?" are asking about things that can never happen. T

to page 133 for the Theme Project.



Unit 1 Game Memory game

A What were these people doing one hot afternoon last summer at one o'clock? Look at the picture for two minutes. Then close your book, and write six questions and answers about the picture on a separate piece of paper. Open your book and check your answers.



B Work with a classmate. Close your books and put away your papers. Take turns asking your questions. Who remembers the most?

> You Were Angelina and Mark playing volleyball?

Classmate No, they weren't. They were playing basketball.

You You're correct.

Classmate What was Mrs. Harper doing?

You She was talking on her cell phone.

Classmate That's right.



Unit 2 Game What will happen?

What will you do before you graduate from high school? Play the game with a classmate. Use things in your bag as game markers. Use a coin to find out how many spaces to move. Heads = 1, Tails = 2.

Rules:

- Take turns. Flip a coin and move your marker to the correct space. Your classmate asks a question with the cue in the space. You answer, using will.
 - Classmate 1 Will you travel to a different country before you graduate from high school?
 - Classmate 2 Yes, I'll travel to Chile before I graduate from high school.
- No mistakes? Stay on that space.
- Mistakes? Move back one space.
- On a "free space," ask your classmate any question.
- The person who gets to FINISH first, wins.





f A Play the game with a classmate. Classmate 1 is X. Classmate 2 is 0.

- Classmate 1 Choose any space. Follow the instructions. Ask Classmate 2 a question.
- Classmate 2 Answer the question. Say yes or no.
- Classmate 1 Was the question correct? Mark the box in the space with an X. Did you make a mistake? Do not mark the box in the space.
- Classmate 2 Take your turn. Choose a different space and ask Classmate 1 a question.

Continue playing until all spaces have been marked. The person with the most Xs or Os is the winner.



B Choose two spaces you did not ask questions about. Write questions and answers.

1.	Q:	
	A:	
2.	Q:	
	Δ.	



Unit 4 Game Guess the person

Read about these teens. Then play a guessing game with a classmate. Take turns.

Classmate 1 Choose a teen below. Pretend to be that person. Don't tell Classmate 2 who it is. Answer Classmate 2's questions.

Classmate 2 Classmate 1 is pretending to be a teen below. Try to guess who. Ask questions.

Classmate 2 Do you like chatting online?

Classmate 1 Yes, I do.

Classmate 2 Are you outgoing?

Classmate 1 Yes, I am.

Classmate 2 Is drawing pictures your hobby?

Classmate 1 Yes, it is.

Classmate 2 You're Kwan!

I enjoy writing e-mails to friends. Collecting comic books is my hobby. I like going to rock concerts. I'm outgoing.



I'm organized. I enjoy speaking French. I like drawing pictures. I'm creative. Chatting online is my favorite free-time activity.



Writing e-mail messages to my friends is my favorite free-time activity. I enjoy dancing. I'm hardworking. I like

playing baseball.

Gabriel



I like chatting online. Drawing pictures is my hobby. I enjoy listening to rock music. I'm outgoing.



I enjoy talking on the phone with my friends. I'm creative. I enjoy writing stories about life in the future. I'm trustworthy. When I make a promise, I keep it. Playing soccer is my favorite free-time activity.



I enjoy speaking French. I like talking on the phone with friends. Dancing is my favorite free-time activity. I'm hardworking. I spend a lot of time on homework and chores.



I enjoy listening to rap music. Collecting comic books is my hobby. I'm outgoing. Playing soccer is my favorite sports activity.

Kwan

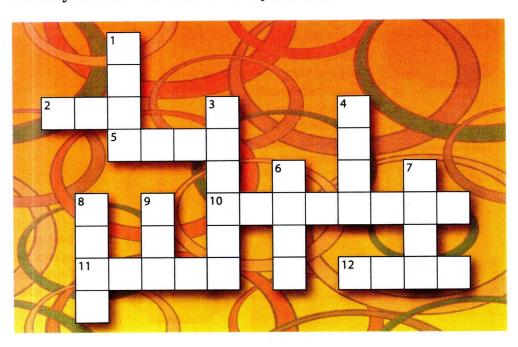


I enjoy playing baseball. I'm trustworthy. When I promise to do something, I do it. Listening to rap music is my favorite free-time activity. I'm organized.

Unit 5 Game Crossword puzzle

A Complete the story with the past participles of the verbs in the box. Then complete the puzzle.

□ act □ do □ hang □ meet □ rent □ travel						
□ be □ go □ make □ read □ sing □ win						
be go make break basing but the good before the good by the good but t						
Hi, I'm Hank. I've [7 down] really busy this year.						
Here are some of the things I've [4 down] I love						
reading science fiction. I've [8 down] 40 science						
fiction books this year. I love movies, too. I've						
[3 down] about 60 DVDs. I play soccer on my school's team, but we						
haven't [2 across] any games this year. I've [12 across] in						
three concerts with a singing group at school. I'm in the drama club, and						
I've [11 across] in two plays. With all of these activities,						
I've [9 down] a lot of people, and I've [6 down] some great						
friends. I've also [10 across] a lot this year. I've [5 across]						
to three different countries, but I haven't [1 down] out at the mall						
with my friends. We're all too busy for that!						



B Work with a classmate. Make sentences about what you've done this year. Each person writes as many sentences as possible in two minutes using the past participles in Part A. Who wrote the most correct sentences?

Unit 6 Game Guessing game

A Play the game with a classmate. Take turns.

- Do not look at the chart below. For one minute, talk to a classmate about some fun or unusual things you've done. Use I've.
- Now look at the activities in the chart. Check (✓) the activities you have never done. Then check () the activities you think your classmate has never done.
- Ask your classmate about the activities in the chart. Use Have you ever . . . ? For example: Have you ever eaten chocolate ants?
- Circle each of your classmate's answers that you guessed right.

	You	Your classmate		
eat chocolate ants				
go snorkeling				
see an elephant				
try Indian food				
go to a fireworks show				
climb a mountain				
read a book in English				
sing on a stage				
play a musical instrument				
have a pen pal in another country				
travel to another city				
explore a rain forest				
ride a horse				
Number of activities I circled:				

Number of activities my classmate circled:

B Walk around the classroom. Find classmates who have done the activities in the chart below. Write their names and ask when they last did these activities.

Hi, Sergio. Have you ever chatted online?

Yes, I have.

When did you last chat online?

Two weeks ago.

	Name	When
chat online	Sergio	two weeks ago
speak English at home		
cook a meal		
go to a rock concert		
get 100 percent on a test		



Unit 7 Game Mark the space

f A Play the game with a classmate. Classmate 1 is X. Classmate 2 is 0.

Classmate 1 Choose any space. Make statements using the words as cues.

My cousin's cat is the cutest cat I've ever seen.

- Is the statement correct? Mark the box in the space with an X.
- ◀ Not correct? Do not mark the box in the space.

Classmate 2 Take your turn.

Continue playing until all spaces have been marked. The person with the most Xs or Os is the winner.





Unit 8 Game What would you do if ...?

Play the game with a classmate. Use things in your bag as game markers. Use a coin to find out how many spaces to move. Heads = 1, Tails = 2.

Rules:

- Take turns. Flip a coin and move your marker to the correct space. Follow the directions or ask a question with What would you do if . . .? and the cue in the space. Your classmate answers the question. Classmate 1 What would you do if you found an expensive ring on the street? Classmate 2 I'd take it to my parents.
 - Classmate 1, no mistakes? Stay in that space.
 - Classmate 1, mistakes? Move back one space.
- The person who gets to FINISH first, wins.



Get Connected Vocabulary Practice

Unit 1

Complete the	e advertisement	with the words	in the box.
--------------	-----------------	----------------	-------------

□ best-loved (adj.) ☑gymnast (n.) □scrapbook (n.) □train (v.)					
Be a Champion!					
	gymnast ? Would you like to				
with the sport's top coaches? Become a winner					
at Champion's Gymnastics Center! We have classes for children of all					
ages and levels. You can see pictures of all of our gymnastics stars in					
our online	Find out why gymnastics is one of				
America's	_ sports. The center is open Monday to				
Saturday from 9:00 a.m. to 5:00) p.m.				

Unit 2

Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

Unit 3

Match the words to the correct meanings.

- 1. texting (n.) __f__
- 2. convenient (adj.) _____
- 3. e-vite (n.) _____
- 4. fuzzy (adj.) _____
- 5. firm (adj.)
- 6. social networking Web site (n.) _____

- a. not sure
- b. an online "meeting" place
- c. very sure
- d. an online invitation
- e. easy or useful
- f. sending messages from a cell phone

Unit 4

Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

- □ birth order (n.) □ firstborn (adj.) □ middle (adj.) □ researchers (n.) ✓ leaders (n.) □ peace (n.) boss (n.)
- 1. The city's <u>leaders</u> are hard-working, organized people.
- 2. _____ have discovered cures for many sicknesses.
- 3. John is the oldest child in his family. He's the _____ child.
- 4. My father owns a successful business. He's the _____.
- 5. Julie is the _____ child. She's younger than Mary and older than Dave.
- 6. World _____ should be important to everyone.
- 7. Knowing a friend's _____ can help you understand his or her personality.



Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

□audition (n.) □career (n.)	□ comedian (n.) □ go ahead (v.)	✓ reality show (n.)☐ recording contract (n.)	□viewers (n.)
			ing, so I don't watch it
		on TV last night and	
		becaus	
4	and try t	hat math problem. It's	really easy!
5. His	was	really bad so they didn	't ask him to be
on the show	7.		
6. That show i	s really popula	r. It has more	than any
other TV sh	ow this year.		
7. Chris Daug	htry didn't win	a on	$American\ Idol,$
but ho's stil	l very successfi	1	

Unit 6

Circle the correct words to complete the sentences.

- 1. My sister made this (stunt /bowl) in her art class.
- 2. We didn't know Jim could play the piano so well.

 We were (disappointed / amazed).
- 3. The cat climbed up the (pole / bowl) and couldn't get down.
- 4. He likes to do amazing (audiences / stunts). Last month, he stayed in a very small room with no sleep for four days.
- 5. The artist made a sculpture from a (block $\slash\,$ pole) of ice.

Unit 7

Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

	community work (n.) memorable (adj.) wilderness skills (n.) farmers (n.) pandas (n.)
	When there is no rain,farmers can't grow vegetables.
2.	The teens in our school do a lot of
3.	are important if you like to hike and camp
	for a week in forests.
4.	All my family is here. This is the most birthday party
	I've ever had.
5.	There aren't as many in China as there were
	10 years ago.

Unit 8

Complete the advertisement with the words in the box.

□ambassador (n.)	□cancer (n.)	education (n.)	✓role (n.)
□billion (adj.)	celebrities (n.)	☐ foundation's (n.)	

You can play an importantrole	
in helping to find a cure for cancer. Come to	10
our annual fashion show	
at 3:00 p.m. on October 25th. See the latest	
fashions, famous, and	
even the French $_$. We	
will donate all of the money to health,	
, and	
research. Last year we raised one	
dollars!	41-41to
He had a second a se	



Theme Project: Make a group booklet about people who make a difference.

Theme: Citizenship; environmentalism

Goal: To learn more about people who help other people, animals, or the earth

At Home

Read about a young man who has helped wildlife and nature.

Jeff Howard is in the 11th grade in Ontario, Canada. He's an environmentalist. He loves wildlife and nature. When he was growing up, while other kids were playing computer games, texting, or talking to friends, Jeff helped to preserve nature and wildlife. He cleaned streams, counted birds, and rescued wild animals. He received awards for his work. Jeff really loves water birds. Once when he was out on a lake, Jeff saw a man being unkind to an injured swan. Jeff took a picture and reported the man to the police. His mom says, "We need youth to be interested and involved in nature."

Think of a person who has helped other people, animals, or the earth.

Complete the chart. Use your dictionary and the Internet, if necessary.

Name:	
Special activity:	
Age when this person started the special activity:	
Other information:	

Draw a picture or bring a photo of the person to class.

In Class

- Make a page of your person. Use the sample booklet page as a model.
- Tell your group about your person.

This is Brandon Keefe. When he was eight, he started collecting books and . . .

- Make a group booklet. Make a cover for your booklet. Then staple together all of your pages and the cover to make your booklet.
- Pass around the booklets. Which person made the greatest difference?



Name: Brandon Keefe Special activity: Collecting books and giving them to poor children Age when he started: 8 Other: He was on the <u>Oprah</u> <u>Winfrey Show</u>.

Sample booklet page



Theme Project: Make a bookmark about your future.

Theme: Ethics and citizenship; diversity

Goal: To think about and share information about the future

At Home

Read about Griffin's ideas about his future.

Griffin Stevens is 13 years old and goes to Saint Ann's School in Brooklyn, New York. This is what he thinks about his future:

- I'll do well in my classes.
- I'm going to work hard on my soccer and basketball skills.
- I'll probably join the high school soccer team.
- I probably won't become a professional athlete.
- · I might go to a very good college.

What do you think you will or won't do in your future? Write three of your ideas. Use your dictionary, if necessary.

1.	
2.	
2	

Draw a picture or bring a photo of yourself to class.

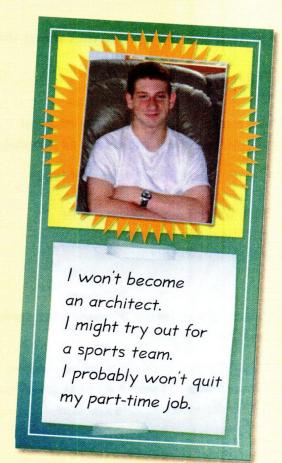
In Class

- Make a bookmark. Do not put your picture or photo on it. Use the sample bookmark as a model.
- Put all the bookmarks and the pictures or photos in the center of your group. Choose a bookmark that isn't yours and read the information to your group. The other group members guess the person. Finally, put the correct pictures or photos on the bookmarks.

This person won't become an architect. This person might try out for . . .

Is it Oren?

Display the bookmarks in your classroom. Walk around and look at all of them. How many ideas were the same as yours?



Sample bookmark



Theme Project: Make fact cards about an environmental issue.

Theme: The environment and its preservation

Goal: To share information about ways to help the environment

At Home

Read about ways to save the environment.

People are chopping down too many trees. If we don't stop cutting down trees, many animals will die because they won't have a place to live. There are many ways that you can help save trees.

- · Recycle your paper.
- · Use recycled paper products.
- · Send e-greetings. Don't send paper cards.
- Take your own bags to stores when you go shopping.
- Don't use paper plates or cups.

Think of an environmental problem and how to solve it. Complete the chart. Use your dictionary or the Internet, if necessary.

Describe the problem:	
Result of the problem:	
Solution to the problem:	

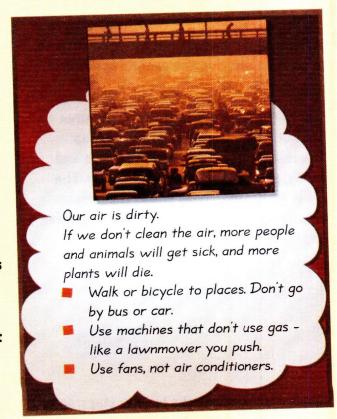
Draw a picture or bring a photo that shows the problem to class.

In Class

- Make a card about your environmental problem. Use the sample card as a model.
- Tell your group about your problem.

My problem is our air is dirty. If we don't clean the air, more people and animals will get sick, and . . .

- Choose a group leader. Present your cards to another group.
 - Display the fact cards in your classroom. Walk around and look at all of them, What problem did most people choose?



Sample fact card



Theme Project: Make a group personality profile booklet.

Theme: Citizenship; cultural diversity

Goal: To create stronger relationships within your classroom community

At Home

Read the personality profiles of two teens.

I'm Diego. I'm outgoing and very hardworking. I like making new friends. I love spending time outdoors - hiking, kayaking, and playing soccer. I enjoy playing computer games and chatting online, too. I don't like cleaning my room.

My name is Carla. I'm kind, thoughtful, and trustworthy, and I'm a little shy. I don't like playing sports very much. I have a Web site, and I write a blog. I like taking pictures with my digital camera and editing them online.

Write a personality profile. Complete the chart. Use your dictionary, if necessary.

My name:	
My personality:	
Things I like doing:	
Things I don't like doing:	

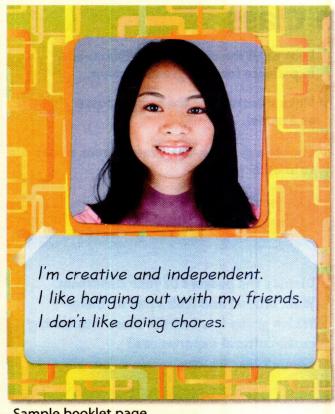
Draw a picture or bring a photo of yourself to class.

In Class

- Make a profile page. Use the sample booklet page as a model.
- Present your profile to your group.

I'm creative and independent. I like . . .

- Make a group booklet. Make a cover for your booklet. Then staple together all of your pages and the cover to make your booklet.
- Choose a group leader. The group leader reads the personality profiles, and the other group members guess the student.
 - Pass around the booklets. Which two classmates have the most in common?



Sample booklet page



Theme Project: Make a cross-cultural experiences poster.

Theme: Multiculturalism

Goal: To create stronger relationships in your classroom community

At Home

Read about cross-cultural experiences.

It's important to know about other cultures and other people, and you don't need to travel to another country to do this. Have you ever talked to someone who doesn't speak your language? Have you ever eaten food from another country? Have you ever seen a foreign movie on TV? Maybe you've read books about people in other countries or have chatted with people from other countries online. If you've done any of these things, you have learned something about another culture and had a cross-cultural experience.

Think of cross-cultural experiences you have had. Complete the sentences. Use the ideas in the box or your own ideas. Use your dictionary, if necessary.

1. I have	books	movies
2. I have	food	online
3. I have	friend	travel
4. I have	in school	TV

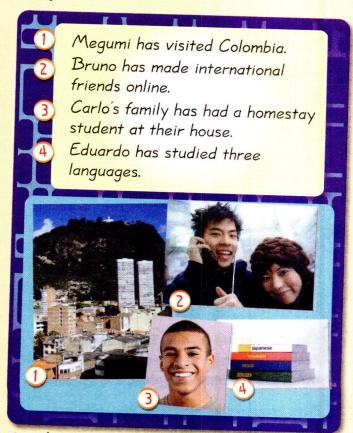
Draw a picture or bring a photo of one or more of the experiences to class.

In Class

- Look at all the experiences. Choose one experience for each group member.
- Make a poster. Use the sample poster as a model.
- Choose a group leader. Present your poster to another group.

Megumi has visited Colombia, Bruno has . . .

Display the posters in your classroom. Walk around and look at all of them. Which group has had the most interesting cross-cultural experiences?





Theme Project: Make a booklet about amazing people.

Theme: Multiculturalism; citizenship

Goal: To learn more about a person who has done amazing things

At Home

Read about an amazing nine-year-old boy.

Ethan Bortnick is nine years old and plays the piano very well. He also writes songs. He has already composed 20 piano pieces and has recorded a DVD. He has also given many live concerts.

Ethan started playing the piano when he was three, and he started composing his own pieces when he was five. He has been on several shows – *The Tonight Show* with Jay Leno, the *Oprah Winfrey Show*, and others. He speaks two languages – English and Russian. He hasn't learned Spanish yet, but he wants to.

Think of an amazing person. It can be someone you know. Complete the chart. Use your dictionary or the Internet, if necessary.

What has he or she already done?	What has he or she not done yet?

Draw a picture or bring a photo of the person to class.

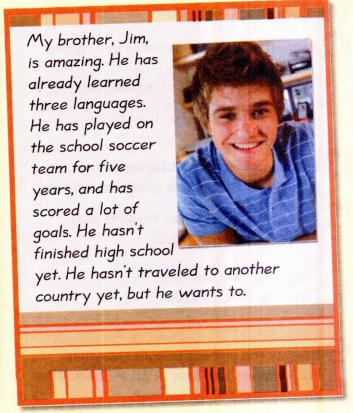
In Class

- Make a page of your person. Use the sample booklet page as a model.
- Tell your group about your person.

My brother, Jim, is amazing. He has . . .

- Make a group booklet. Make a cover for your booklet. Then staple together all of your pages and the cover to make your booklet.
- Display the booklets in your classroom.

 Walk around and look at all of them. Vote on the most amazing person.



Sample booklet page



Theme Project: Make a poster about group preferences.

Theme: Cultural diversity

Goal: To share ideas about preferences

At Home

Read about parents' preferences about schools.

Some parents in the U.S. don't want to send their children to a regular school. They think that homeschooling is better than studying in a regular school. There are about 2 million children in the U.S. who are homeschooled. Parents think that the best thing about homeschooling is that it creates a closer relationship with their children.

Choose one of these topics: sports, music, pets, or TV shows. Complete the chart. Then write sentences about your preferences. Use your dictionary, if necessary.

Like a lot	Like	Like a little	Don't like	Don't like at all
I like		c	ı lot	

Draw pictures or bring photos of your topic to class.

In Class

Present your preferences to your group.

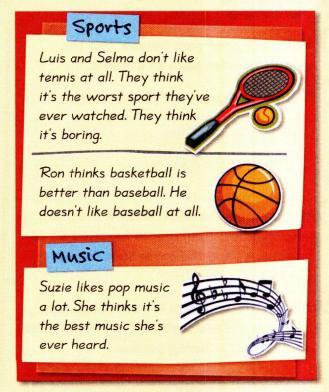
I like soccer. I think it's the most interesting sport to play. I don't like . . .

- Make a poster for the topics in your group. Use the sample poster as a model.
- Choose a group leader. Present your poster to another group.

Luis and Selma don't like tennis at all. They think . . .

Display the posters in your classroom.

Walk around and look at all of them. Who had the same ideas as you?



Sample poster



Theme Project: Make a group booklet showing how you could help

others with \$5,000.

Theme: Citizenship; consumerism

Goal: To learn about the needs of different people and charities

At Home

Read about a show to help people.

Oprah Winfrey is a famous TV star. In 2008 she had a special show, a reality show, called Oprah's Big Give. The goal of the show was to help people, and the person who helped the most was the winner. In each show, contestants went to a different U.S. city. They received money and a task they had to do. Sometimes they did the task alone, and sometimes they did it in pairs or groups. Sometimes they were told who to help, and other times they had to find people in need. At the end of each show, judges decided who spent the money in the most helpful way. At the end of the TV series, the winner got \$1 million (\$500,000 for themselves, and \$500,000 to give away).

What would you do to help people? Write four sentences beginning with If I had \$5,000, I'd Use your dictionary, if necessary.

1		
2.		
3.		
4.		and the second

Draw pictures or bring photos of your ideas to class.

In Class

Tell your group about your ideas.

If I had \$5,000, I'd buy food for people ...

- Choose one idea from each group member.
- Make a page of your idea. Use the sample booklet page as a model.
- Make a group booklet. Make a cover for your booklet. Then staple together all of your pages and the cover to make your booklet.
- Pass around the booklets. Vote on the booklet with the most helpful ideas.



Sample booklet page

Verb List

Verbs are listed with the page number on which they first appear.

Regular Verbs

1103011011			
Present	Past	Participle	Page
act	acted	acted	4
agree	agreed	agreed	98
amaze	amazed	amazed	30
answer	answered	answered	12
appear	appeared	appeared	61
arrive	arrived	arrived	39
ask	asked	asked	14
audition	auditioned	auditioned	68
backpack	backpacked	backpacked	24
behave	behaved	behaved	80
believe	believed	believed	38
borrow	borrowed	borrowed	32
call	called	called	40
camp	camped	camped	2
celebrate	celebrated	celebrated	66
change	changed	changed	68
chat	chatted	chatted	44
cheat	cheated	cheated	102
clean	cleaned	cleaned	16
climb	climbed	climbed	63
close	closed	closed	33
collect	collected	collected	50
compete	competed	competed	61
connect	connected	connected	16
cook	cooked	cooked	16
copy	copied	copied	102
crawl	crawled	crawled	14
create	created	created	106
cure	cured	cured	26
dance	danced	danced	42
decide	decided	decided	23
depend	depended	depended	36
describe	described	described	82
design	designed	designed	4
disappear	disappeared	disappeared	82
discover	discovered	discovered	54
donate	donated	donated	110
download	downloaded	downloaded	44
drop	dropped	dropped	98
dye	dyed	dyed	72
eavesdrop	eavesdropped	eavesdropped	102
edit	edited	edited	22
e-mail	e-mailed	e-mailed	2
enjoy	enjoyed	enjoyed	12
enter	entered	entered	102
entertain	entertained	entertained	17
erase	erased	erased	89
exercise	exercised	exercised	10
expect	expected	expected	30
experience	experienced	experienced	96
•	•	-	

Present	Past	Participle	Page
explain	explained	explained	14
explore	explored	explored	30
film	filmed	filmed	2
finish	finished	finished	18
fix	fixed	fixed	29
gossip	gossiped	gossiped	102
graduate	graduated	graduated	18
guess	guessed	guessed	73
happen	happened	happened	3
hate	hated	hated	43
head	headed	headed	30
help	helped	helped	8
hike	hiked	hiked	2
homeschool	homeschooled	homeschooled	78
hope	hoped	hoped	36
invite	invited	invited	42
jaywalk	jaywalked	jaywalked	102
join	joined	joined	4
jump	jumped	jumped	73
laugh	laughed	laughed	68
learn	learned	learned	4
lie	lied	lied	102
like	liked	liked	2
listen	listened	listened	12
litter	littered	littered	102
live	lived	lived	17
look	looked	looked	10
love	loved	loved	4
	married	married	81
marry	mattered	mattered	103
move	moved	moved	8
need	needed	needed	21
open	opened	opened	16
order	ordered	ordered	34
pack	packed	packed	38
pass	passed	passed	18
perform	performed	performed	8
pick	picked	picked	103
play	played	played	3
practice	practiced	practiced	6
push	pushed	pushed	8
rain	rained	rained	14
receive	received	received	62
record	recorded	recorded	60
relax	relaxed	relaxed	12
remember	remembered	remembered	46
rent	rented	rented	37
replace	replaced	replaced	16
report	reported	reported	106
rescue	rescued	rescued	30
return	returned	returned	30
review	reviewed	reviewed	80
save	saved	saved	30
scream	screamed	screamed	113
seem	seemed	seemed	12
share	shared	shared	18
shop	shopped	shopped	16
sign	signed	signed	23
skateboard	skateboarded	skateboarded	34
snorkel	snorkeled	snorkeled	38
1 SHOLKEL	SHOI KEIEU	SHOI VEIGH	50

Present	Past	Participle	Page
solve	solved	solved	106
sound	sounded	sounded	6
star	starred	starred	81
start	started	started	5
stay	stayed	stayed	$\frac{2}{7}$
stop	stopped	stopped	
study	studied	studied	3
support	supported	supported	60
suppose	supposed	supposed	31
surprise	surprised	surprised	30
survive	survived	survived	110
talk	talked	talked	42
test	tested	tested	30
text	texted	texted	40
train	trained	trained	12
travel	traveled	traveled	2
trespass	trespassed	trespassed	102
try	tried	tried	7
turn	turned	turned	79
type	typed	typed	21
use	used	used	10
vacation	vacationed	vacationed	79
visit	visited	visited	2
wait	waited	waited	6
walk	walked	walked	14
want	wanted	wanted	3
watch	watched	watched	3
welcome	welcomed	welcomed	92
work	worked	worked	3
worry	worried	worried	30

Irregular Verbs

Present	Past	Participle	Page
babysit	babysat	babysat	31
be	was	been	2
become	became	become	2
break	broke	broken	3
bring	brought	brought	22
buy	bought	bought	17
come	came	come	15
cut	cut	cut	34
do	\mathbf{did}	done	3
draw	drew	drawn	93
drink	drank	drunk	28
drive	drove	driven	7
eat	ate	eaten	3
fall	fell	fallen	9
feed	\mathbf{fed}	fed	21
fly	flew	flown	37
forget	forgot	forgotten	31
get	got	gotten	2
give	gave	given	8
go	went	gone	2
hang	hung	hung	$\begin{matrix} 2\\2\\2\end{matrix}$
have	had	had	2
hear	heard	heard	14
hit	hit	hit	3

Present	Past	Participle	Page
hurt	hurt	hurt	83
keep	kept	kept	46
know	knew	known	10
leave	left	left	30
let	let	let	33
lose	lost	lost	2
make	made	made	2
pay	paid	paid	25
put	put	put	3
read	read	read	14
ride	rode	ridden	6
ring	rang	rung	15
run	ran	run	34
say	said	said	12
see	saw	seen	2
sell	sold	sold	61
send	sent	sent	40
set	set	set	78
show	showed	shown	66
sing	sang	sung	60
sit	sat	sat	22
sleep	slept	slept	7
speak	spoke	spoken	17
spend	spent	spent	2
stand	stood	stood	14
swim	swam	swum	34
take	took	taken	2
teach	taught	taught	50
tell	told	told	14
think	thought	thought	6
throw	threw	thrown	103
understand	understood	understood	41
wake	woke	woken	7
wear	wore	worn	10
win	won	won	8
write	wrote	written	12

Word List

This list includes the key words and phrases in *Connect, Second Edition* Student's Book 4. The numbers next to each word are the page numbers on which the words first appear.

Key Vocabulary

absolutely not (33)

Aa

abroad (18)_

appoint of the second of the s
act (4)
afraid (47)
Africa (71)
album (62)
alike (47)
all over (2)
all right (32)
amaze (30)
amazed (82)
ambassador (110)
angry (46) Antarctica (108)
anyone (14)
anyone (14) anyplace (101)
appear (61)
appearance (53)
article (22)
article (22)as (much) as (92)
astronaut (57)
at all (29)
audience (60)
audition (68)
autograph (60)
award (9)
DL
Bb
backpack [verb] (24)
backstage (64)
bad dream (16)
badminton (22)
bad-tempered (42)
ballroom dancing class (22)
basketball team (9)
battery (21)
behave (80)
behavior (102)
below (17)
best-loved (12)
better than (50)
billion (110)
birth order (54)
block (102)
board game (45)
book report (38)
borrow (32)

• 7
boss (54)
bowl (82)
friend (52)
brand-new (30)
broken (32)
butterfly (51)
Cc
campground (2)
campsite (7)
cancer (110)
can't stand [hate] (86)
career (68)
carelessly (102)
carpenter (106)
cartoon (11)
cartoon artist (51)
cave tour (30)
celebrity (110)
cellist (60)
cello (60)
center (66)
certain (26)
champion [adjective] (8)
champion [noun] (8)
charity (60)
chart (102)
cheat (102)
choice (94) circus school (50)
circus school (50)
close (33) collect (11)
collection (5)
college (18) college degree (79)
color TV (67)
come back (30)
comedian (68)
commercials (15)
community work (96)
company (67)
compass (2)
compete (61)
competition (8)
computer course (5)
computer file (89)
computer game (4)
computer programmer (106)
computer programming (24)

computer science (81)
connect (16) contact lenses (10)
continent (16)
convenient (26)
conversation (102)
cooking (93)
cooking class (22)
copy (62) country tour (39)
couple [a couple of] (24)
crab (109)
crawl (14)
creative (46)
credit card (17)
crocodile meat (88)
cure (26)
cut (34)
Dd
decide on (79)
definitely (25)
depend on [it depends on] (36)
design [noun] (3)
design [verb] (3)
detective (106) digital camera (32)
discovery (106)
disgusting (88)
do the dishes (86)
download (44)
dream [noun] (18)
driver's license (18)
during (88)
DVD player (33)
dye [verb] (72)
Ee
easygoing (33)
eavesdrop (102)
ecological tour (77)
Ecuador (3)
edit (22)
education (110)
e-mail [verb] (2)
entertain (17)
entertainer (60)
erase (89)

Ermana (94)	highway (7)	matter (103)
Europe (24)evening [adjective] (32)		
event (101)		
ever (64)	honest (46)	medicines (26)
e-vite (40)		
exchange program (75)		
expect (30)	human (16)	
explain (14)		
explore (30)		might (23)
extra (6)		might not (23)
	ice hotel (50)	
Ff	if (16)	miniskirt (100)
fall off (9)	imagination (47)	moment (88)
fan club (5)		Mongolia (104)
fan letter (64)	independent (46)	motorcycle (72)
far away (18)	information (44)	mountain climbing (63)
farmer (96)		
fashion magazine (61)		
fighter plane (101)		
film [verb] (2)	intelligent (62)	
fingerprints (21)	international hotel (24)	
firm (40)		
first-born (54)	invitation (35)	Nn
fix (29)		nightmare (16)
flying (26)		
for (66)		
foreign (51)	Jj	0 o
for fun (48)		of course (32)
forgetful (46)		
foundation (110)		
frustrating (89)		
furniture (106)	-	one-man band (50)
fuzzy (40)		on stage (88)
	karaoke (72)	
Gg	karate class (58)	
garbage (102)		organized (46)
gas (26)		outdoor (36)
get back (38)		outer space (106)
get back (80)		
get married (18)	leader (54)	outgoing (10)
get together (38)		
friend (64)		
glasses (10)		
go ahead (68)		
go-cart (30)	lightning (14)	paper (17) parasailing (88)
gold medal (8)	lightning (14)	parasaning (00)
gossip (102)	lion tamer (50)	pass (18)
graduate (18)	litter (102)	
graduation (20)		
grand opening (30)	living space (18)	personality (46)
ground (30)	lots of (59)	
gymnast (12)		
gymnastics (5)		photography club (4)
	Mm (74)	piano (6)
Hh	marathon (74)	pick up (103)
haircut (39)		
happen (3)	married (18)	poetry competition (108)
hardworking (46)		pole (82) police (102)
head for (30)	martial arts classes (22)	police (102)
headlines (26)	match [sports] (8)	
high school (18)	math whiz (78)	possible (18)

	(00)	though (58)
prediction (16)		
prince (101)	3 (00)	
principal (113)		
private (102)	show [verb] (66)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · (CC)
probably (18)	sick (21)	. 1 (00)
professional [adjective] (8)	sickness (21)	11/10)
professor (16)	simple (78)	(00)
program [noun] (106)	since (66)	•
promise [noun] (102)	singing competition (18)	(100)
put (3)	site (3)	
put up (7)	situation (101)	(400)
	size (17)	
Rr	skate park (58)	
racing track (30)	_ ski pants (39)	
racket club (22)	_ ski vacation (39)	
radio contest (64)	_ skydiving (72)	
reading test (80)	_ sleeping machine (16)	11.
reality show (68)	_ sleep over [verb] (32)	
receive (65)	_ snail (65)	
recently (51)	_ snorkel (38)	
record [verb] (60)	snorkel gear (38)	_ university (78)
recording contract (68)	snowboarding (93)	
recreation leader (22)	_ social networking Web site (40) _	
reflection (7)	0 (=0)	_ Vv
relative (75)		_ vacation [verb] (79)
replace (17)		_ vacation plans (38)
report on (106)		veterinarian (106)
reporter (22)	space (57)	vice-president (57)
request (35)		video camera (22)
researchers (54)		_ viewers (68)
rescue (30)	. (00)	_ violin (11)
return (30)		_ virtual reality ride (30)
review (80)	stay out (32)	
rich (18)	stop by (38)	
right after (24)	strict (33)	
risk (72)	stuntman (82)	(00)
road (14)	stunts (82)	
rock band (71)	successful (81)	
rock-climbing [adjective] (73)	summer school (3)	1 111 (00)
rock climbing [noun] (71)	superhighway (16)	
rock concert (64)	support (60)	
rock star (20)	surfing lessons (38)	
role (110)	Sweden (50)	
royal family (101)	sweet dream (16)	World Cup (8)
rumba (22)		worm (73)
	Tt	worry (30)
Ss	take off (30)	
samba (22)	take risks (53)	worst [the worst] (86)
save (30)		writer (18)
school newspaper (4)		
school office (56)	Teen Center (22)	
school parade (22)	tennis lesson (3)	
school play (4)		
schoolwork (44)		
science-fiction movie (86)		
scrapbook (12)		
scuba diving (75)	Thai food (76)	
	theater group (95)	

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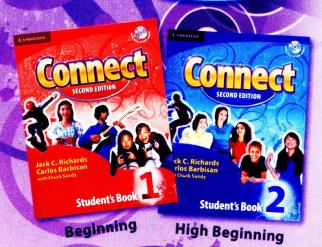
Track Listing for Self-study Audio CD

ruck Listing	j ioi seii-stui	ay riddio CD	
Track	Unit	Lesson	Exercise
1			
2	1	1	1A
3	1	2	1A
4	1	3	1A
5	1	4	1A
6	1	Get Connected	Read B
7	2	5	1A
8	2	6	1A
9	2	6	2A
10	2	7	1A
11	2	7	2A
12	2	8	1A
13	2	Get Connected	Read B
14	3	9	1A
15	3	9	2A
16	3	10	1A
17	3	11	1A
18	3	12	1A
19	3	Get Connected	Read B
20	4	13	1A
21	4	14	1A
22	4	14	2A
23	4	15	1A
24	4	16	1A
25	4	Get Connected	Read B

Track	Unit	Lesson •	Exercise
26	5	17	1A
27	5	18	1
28	5	18	2A
29	5	19	1A
30	5	20	1A
31	5	Get Connected	Read B
32	6	21	1A
33	6	21	2A
34	6	22	1A
35	6	23	1A
36	6	24	1 A
37	6	Get Connected	Read B
38	7	25	1A
39	7	26	1A
40	7	27	1 A
41	7	28	1A
42	7	Get Connected	Read B
43	8	29	1A
44	8	30	1A
45	8	30	2A
46	8	31	1A
47	8	31	2A
48	8	32	1A
49	8	Get Connected	Read B

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